



You'll like The Post
Impressionist's per-
tinent and pertinent
column. See page 8.

The Washington Post

Today and tomorrow — Partly
cloudy; not much change in tem-
perature. Moderate to fresh west-
and southwest winds.
Yesterday—High, 46; low, 37.

NO. 21,431

Entered as Second Class Matter,
Postoffice, Washington, D. C.

WASHINGTON: MONDAY, FEBRUARY 18, 1935

Copyright, 1935,
By The Washington Post.

THREE CENTS

31 Convicts Slay Guard in Break; 8 Shot, 17 Sought

Woman Warden Heads
Guards in Battle
at Prison.

Smuggled Guns
Used in Delivery

Bloodhound Packs Bay
Fugitives Fleeing
Granite, Okla.

Granite, Okla., Feb. 17 (AP).—Thirty-one prisoners, most of them convicted of violent crimes, killed a tower guard and broke from the much-investigated State reformatory here today despite the heroic resistance of its feminine warden.

Peter "Uncle Pete" Jones, the tower guard, was killed by a charge from a prison shotgun as the young convicts fled behind a shield of visiting women and children.

Eight of the fugitives were wounded in a shotgun blast fired by Deputy Warden M. R. Gallion. They and three others were captured immediately outside the walls.

Mrs. G. A. Waters, warden—the only feminine head of a male prison in the Nation—directed the work of the guards, exposing herself to the fugitives' gunfire.

Twenty desperate men flourished weapons and stopped cars traveling along the highway in front of the prison. Some roared away in the stolen machines. Others took two cars owned by prison employees.

17 Still at Large.

At nightfall, 17 convicts were still at large, three having been captured at Sayre, 30 miles to the north.

Two packs of bloodhounds bayed as possible hideouts were combed in the nearby mountains.

The break was made with guns smuggled into the prison, declared Mrs. Waters, warden since 1927, whose administration recently was investigated after reports of cruelty.

"There were two pistols," she said. "The break was led by two or three hard-boiled inmates. One of them was Malloy Kuykendall, another was Henry Stewart. Buster Nichols was in on it too."

Kuykendall, serving 75 years from Pottawatomie County for robbery with firearms, had staged a break with two companions last August 20 from the jail at Tecumseh, Okla., locking up the jailer and members of Sheriff W. A. Roberts' family, and stealing the sheriff's motor car and machine gun.

The break, evidently planned for days, started after lunch. The leaders threatened the inside turnkey, a prisoner himself, with their smuggled pistols.

They took his keys, rushed day Sergt. Walter Ford, and locked him and all the turnkeys in the cell.

Hide Behind Visitors.

Howling insanely, the mob of plotters ran upstairs in the administration building to the visitors' room. More than 15 women and children waiting there to visit with friends were herded downstairs by the convicts, who kept in the rear for protection.

At the front door, Walter Moore, the door-guard, was disarmed. The fugitives dashed for the heavily traveled highway upon which the prison fronts.

Tower Guard Jones was at his post in the fugitives' pathway. One of them leveled a stolen prison sawed-off shotgun, fired, and killed Jones.

Mrs. Waters was in her home just outside the prison walls, attending her son, Victor Waters, Greer County attorney, ill of influenza, when the break started.

She heard the shot and ran outside. Taking in the situation, she signaled a guard in the northeast tower to commence firing. Heedless of danger, she maintained her position and directed the counter-attack.

Gallion, the deputy warden, also was at his nearby home. He grabbed a shotgun and started shooting.

Slugs from his gun struck eight convicts. He made them prisoners again and two others besides.

A guard captured another fugitive outside the wall.

A hurried check of the remaining inmates against the rolls was under way tonight, to determine what prisoners escaped.

Other fugitives still at large were listed in part by Mrs. Waters as: Jim Hasley, 40; D. T. Jones, 20; Bennett Carter, Dale Stanfield and Delbert Purdie.

Adj. Gen. Charles F. Barrett, of

Continued on Page 3, Column 2.

Hop Sets Record,
Miami to Newark

Hurting northward to carry 14 week-ending New Yorkers back from Miami, a transport plane wrote another record into the skies yesterday.

Pilot Don Johnston and Co-Pilot John Battle drove their Eastern Airlines ship at an average rate of 222 miles an hour to Newark Airport in 5 hours and 48 minutes of flying time.

Elapsed time totaled 6 hours and 15 minutes, breaking the previous record of 6 hours and 30 minutes set three weeks ago by Pilot Dick Merrill.

Strike Tie-up In New York Slated Today

Service Employees in
1,000 Buildings Set
to Walk Out.

Lehman Asked to Send
Troops to Prevent
Bloodshed.

New York, Feb. 17 (AP).—Scaled orders calling for a strike of elevator operators and other service employees in 1,000 Manhattan buildings are reported to have been issued tonight by James J. Bambrick, president of the Greater New York Council of the Building Service Employees International Union.

Preparing for any emergency in the threatened strike, the police department ordered all leaves and vacations canceled for the next 72 hours, and all uniformed men and detectives were instructed to report for reserve duty.

Bambrick asserted that unless the Really Advisory Board of Labor Relations, representing the building employers, agreed to raise the wages of elevator operators and other employees above the minimum established in an award by an arbitration board that the strike tomorrow would be followed in "waves" until 10,000 buildings were included.

Would Involve 200,000.

Approximately 200,000 workers would be involved should all of the 10,000 buildings be affected, Bambrick said.

"Seven sections of the city are ready to move at once," The New York Herald Tribune quoted Bambrick as saying. "After that we'll call them in waves of from 500 to 1,500 buildings at a time."

The strike tomorrow will include business buildings as well as apartments.

The situation regarding the strike became so serious today that Assistant Secretary of Labor Edward F. McGraw hurried to New York from Washington. He conferred with Bambrick tonight.

Joseph Goldsmith, president of the council of real estate associations of New York City, fearing that "loss of life and bloodshed are inevitable" wired to Gov. Herbert H. Lehman in Albany a request for militia to cope with "this serious emergency." He had not received a reply late tonight.

LaGuardia Denounces Strike.

Mayor LaGuardia, after a lengthy inquiry, denounced the strike, and declared there was no justification for it. He said the union had agreed to arbitration and must abide by the award.

The police department made extensive preparations, and throughout the day Commissioner Lewis J. Valentine conferred with ranking officers. Later he called in 35 heads of the detective force.

Commissioner Valentine ordered uniformed police to carry night sticks at all times. Previously they have been carried only after 4 p. m.

Emergency squads have been equipped with implements to repair elevators, and the bomb and alien squads have been ordered to be on the lookout for professional agitators and persons suspected of sabotage.

As a forerunner to the threatened strike, there already has been one outbreak of violence, an affray in the Harlem district, where two men were seriously wounded and a third man beaten with a baseball bat.

Telegrams were sent by the Greater New York council of the union to Dr. John L. Rice, commissioner of health, and Police Commissioner Valentine, informing the officials the union would cooperate in maintaining order and in upholding health law.

May Seek Injunctions.

The membership of the Building Service Employees Union, an American Federation of Labor affiliate, includes elevator operators, janitors, cleaners, porters and building superintendents—practically all classifications essential in the functioning of apartment houses and skyscrapers.

City-owned buildings would be affected as they are manned by employees from the civil service lists.

Individual building owners have hinted that injunctions may be sought to prevent a walkout. The owners insist they are making no

Continued on Page 3, Column 1.

Continued on Page 3, Column 1.

Continued on Page 3, Column 1.

Continued on Page 3, Column 1.

Continued on Page 3, Column 1.

Continued on Page 3, Column 1.

Continued on Page 3, Column 1.

Continued on Page 3, Column 1.

Continued on Page 3, Column 1.

Continued on Page 3, Column 1.

Continued on Page 3, Column 1.

Continued on Page 3, Column 1.

Rescued in the Potomac

Mrs. Eva Dell Myers,
saved yesterday after daring
rescue in river.

Underwood & Underwood.

Mrs. Eva Dell Myers,
saved yesterday after daring
rescue in river.

Mrs. Eva Dell Myers,
saved yesterday after daring
rescue in river.

Mrs. Eva Dell Myers,
saved yesterday after daring
rescue in river.

Mrs. Eva Dell Myers,
saved yesterday after daring
rescue in river.

Mrs. Eva Dell Myers,
saved yesterday after daring
rescue in river.

Mrs. Eva Dell Myers,
saved yesterday after daring
rescue in river.

Mrs. Eva Dell Myers,
saved yesterday after daring
rescue in river.

Mrs. Eva Dell Myers,
saved yesterday after daring
rescue in river.

Mrs. Eva Dell Myers,
saved yesterday after daring
rescue in river.

Mrs. Eva Dell Myers,
saved yesterday after daring
rescue in river.

Mrs. Eva Dell Myers,
saved yesterday after daring
rescue in river.

Mrs. Eva Dell Myers,
saved yesterday after daring
rescue in river.

Mrs. Eva Dell Myers,
saved yesterday after daring
rescue in river.

Mrs. Eva Dell Myers,
saved yesterday after daring
rescue in river.

Mrs. Eva Dell Myers,
saved yesterday after daring
rescue in river.

Mrs. Eva Dell Myers,
saved yesterday after daring
rescue in river.

Mrs. Eva Dell Myers,
saved yesterday after daring
rescue in river.

Mrs. Eva Dell Myers,
saved yesterday after daring
rescue in river.

Mrs. Eva Dell Myers,
saved yesterday after daring
rescue in river.

Mrs. Eva Dell Myers,
saved yesterday after daring
rescue in river.

Mrs. Eva Dell Myers,
saved yesterday after daring
rescue in river.

Mrs. Eva Dell Myers,
saved yesterday after daring
rescue in river.

Mrs. Eva Dell Myers,
saved yesterday after daring
rescue in river.

Mrs. Eva Dell Myers,
saved yesterday after daring
rescue in river.

Mrs. Eva Dell Myers,
saved yesterday after daring
rescue in river.

U.S. Chamber Urges Slash In Work Bill

Joins Fight to Ask Cut
of \$2,000,000,000 in
Appropriation.

Avers \$1,000,000,000
Unspent Would Add
Fund for Program.

By Felix Bruner.

The Chamber of Commerce of the United States yesterday swung into line with opponents of the \$4,880,000,000 work relief bill.

As the measure faced further debate and opposition in the Senate, a committee of the Chamber of Commerce recommended only \$2,000,000,000 be appropriated for work relief in addition to \$880,000,000 to meet present emergency relief. Copies of the report were sent to 1,500 American business organizations.

The report declared that of the \$4,880,000,000 total expenditures proposed for the next fiscal year, approximately \$4,600,000,000 is for emergency purposes. It pointed out that this is \$300,000,000 more than was expended for the same purpose in the fiscal year 1934 "and while somewhat less than the estimated emergency expenditures for 1935, it still is well in excess of the amount which present prospects indicate will be actually spent during this year."

Amount Held Too Large.

The amount asked, the chamber committee believes, is in excess of what is likely to be spent this year.

"According to present indications," the report continued, "there will be available next year about \$1,000,000,000 for public works from money already appropriated but not expended prior to July 1, 1935, and which will be subject to spending during the fiscal year 1936."

In view of this situation, the committee said, the appropriation should be cut in two. It contended that the remaining \$2,000,000,000, plus the \$1,000,000,000 remaining in the public works fund, would be sufficient to meet necessary demands.

In addition, the committee asked for every possible reduction in both ordinary and extraordinary budgets.

Point to Dangers.

"All experience," the report said, "proves that there must be an end sooner or later to Government deficits. No complexities or disbursements, taxes, borrowings or monetary policies can in the end prevent the necessity of facing the difficult task of balancing the budget. The continuance of deficits means an increasing danger of impairment of the public credit and weakening of the whole economy of the country."

The need, therefore, for expenditures of any particular amount for any particular purpose is to be met by an active public interest of the whole people. This requires that order be restored to the public finances by limiting expenditures to minimum amounts needed for indispensable purposes, while keeping taxes within a total that can be borne by a reduced national income."

An amendment carrying out the Chamber of Commerce proposal is pending in the Senate. It was introduced by Senator Adams (Democrat), Colorado, and has considerable support from both Republicans and Democrats.

The possibility of concessions to meet some of the objections of opponents of the bill are being discussed. A White House conference on this subject may be held within the next day or two.

Meanwhile, it is expected that road building will be one of the

Continued on Page 3, Column 2.

Continued on Page 3, Column 2.

Continued on Page 3, Column 2.

Continued on Page 3, Column 2.

Continued on Page 3, Column 2.

Continued on Page 3, Column 2.

Continued on Page 3, Column 2.

Continued on Page 3, Column 2.

Continued on Page 3, Column 2.

Continued on Page 3, Column 2.

Continued on Page 3, Column 2.

Continued on Page 3, Column 2.

Continued on Page 3, Column 2.

Continued on Page 3, Column 2.

Continued on Page 3, Column 2.

Continued on Page 3, Column 2.

Continued on Page 3, Column 2.

Exchanges May Close As Nation Anticipates Ruling on Gold Today

S. E. C. Urges Market Officials
To Act to Prevent Wild Session

Heads of N. Y. Exchange
Will Meet Today to
Decide Course.

New York, Feb. 17 (AP).—Security and commodity markets of the Nation may be closed tomorrow in advance of the Supreme Court's gold clause decision, which now is definitely expected.

Governors of the New York Stock Exchange were ordered to stand by for a meeting before the opening. They have the power to close the exchange. Until recently they have been averse to closing, but exchange officials have been in consultation with the Securities and Exchange Commission for several days and it is believed they have favored closing. The commission itself, on approval of President Roosevelt, could order a closing of any registered security market for a period not exceeding 90 days.

Most of the governing bodies of commodity exchanges have delegated power to their officials to close if necessary. They and the stock markets of the country, generally, probably will follow action of the New York Stock Exchange.

Closing of a major exchange is rare. The last time the stock exchange closed, except for a holiday or for press of work, was in 1914, when it was threatened with an avalanche of selling orders from all parts of the world. It had been the only world market in operation. The exchange took numerous holidays during the panic period of 1929 and 1930 to enable worn-out clerks to catch up with sleep and work.

On September 31, 1931, the situation was similar to the present in some respects. Great Britain had left the gold standard and fears

Continued on Page 3, Column 6.

Continued on Page 3, Column 6.

Continued on Page 3, Column 6.

Continued on Page 3, Column 6.

Continued on Page 3, Column 6.

Continued on Page 3, Column 6.

Continued on Page 3, Column 6.

Continued on Page 3, Column 6.

Continued on Page 3, Column 6.

Continued on Page 3, Column 6.

Continued on Page 3, Column 6.

Continued on Page 3, Column 6.

Continued on Page 3, Column 6.

Continued on Page 3, Column 6.

Continued on Page 3, Column 6.

Continued on Page 3, Column 6.

Continued on Page 3, Column 6.

Continued on Page 3, Column 6.

Continued on Page 3, Column 6.

Continued on Page 3, Column 6.

Continued on Page 3, Column 6.

Continued on Page 3, Column 6.

Continued on Page 3, Column 6.

Continued on Page 3, Column 6.

Continued on Page 3, Column 6.

Officials Are Confident Decision Will Be Favorable.

Plans to Offset
A Setback Secret

President May Declare
Emergency and Take
Over Currency.

By Elliott Thurston.

Government authorities expect and are prepared for the Supreme Court's decision today affecting \$100,000,000,000 of public and private promises to pay gold.

In all its history the court has never passed on a question of greater economic importance, yet whatever the verdict the New Deal is prepared to maintain the present devalued dollar and to proceed with its monetary and banking policies. Hence if the verdict is adverse, the Government will take steps immediately to counteract it and so arrive at the same results in the end.

Treasury, Department of Justice and other Government authorities express confidence that the court will uphold the steps by which gold clauses in Federal, State and private bonds were abrogated by Congress and the holders of these promises to pay in gold were offered, not gold, or its former dollar equivalence, but current, devalued dollars. Accordingly, expecting a favorable verdict, officials will not discuss what steps would be taken if their expectations are disappointed.

Proclamation Possible.

However, a presidential proclamation declaring a new emergency and taking command of the currency is a much-discussed possibility. Another is a constitutional amendment which could perhaps be put through in record time since Congress and more than the 36 State Legislatures needed to vote such a change are in session. Still another is enactment by Congress of a law preventing sales before the Court of Claims to recover the old equivalent of gold. However, this step would not be favored by many because it would amount to obstructing justice as declared by the highest court.

However, the New Deal means to take whatever steps are needed to preserve its monetary policies. The sentiment of Congress is overwhelmingly in favor of the court. Hence if the court decides adversely, it will be in the position of saying, in effect, that the law and the Constitution as they stand do not permit what has been done to be accomplished in the way it was done. The court will not be passing upon the merits or demerits of New Deal policy. That is beyond the court's purview. It will merely be saying whether the law as it is or is not illegal, unreasonable or arbitrary.

Although the "chaos" which Attorney General Cummings predicted would follow an adverse decision would not ensue, because settling action would be taken, a period of much uncertainty would be inevitable until the New Deal decided upon and put through off-setting action.

Markets May Be Closed.

The markets have been hesitant for the past few weeks pending announcement of the decision and probably will be much more so pending temporarily by an adverse finding. Conversely a favorable verdict is expected to relieve the tension that has existed since the gold clause came up for argument before the higher court, and to have a generally inflationary effect psychologically.

Whether stock and commodity exchanges would be closed if the decision comes down today probably will not be definitely determined until the nature of the decision is shown. Governors of the New York Stock Exchange were expected to be on hand for an emergency meeting at noon today to decide whether to close that exchange. The Securities Exchange Commission could order all ex-

Continued on Page 3, Column 2.

Continued on Page 3, Column 2.

Continued on Page 3, Column 2.

Continued on Page 3, Column 2.

Continued on Page 3, Column 2.

Continued on Page 3, Column 2.

Continued on Page 3, Column 2.

Continued on Page 3, Column 2.

Continued on Page 3, Column 2.

Continued on Page 3, Column 2.

Continued on Page 3, Column 2.

Continued on Page 3, Column 2.

Continued on Page 3, Column 2.

Continued on Page 3, Column 2.

Continued on Page 3, Column 2.

Continued on Page 3, Column 2.

Continued on Page 3, Column 2.

Continued on Page 3, Column 2.

Continued on Page 3, Column 2.

Continued on Page 3, Column 2.

Continued on Page 3, Column 2.

Continued on Page 3, Column 2.

Index of Today's Features.

"Shadow in Paradise" (fiction) 36

Along the Potomac 36

Clapper's Between You and Me 23

Classified advertisements 23

Comics 23

Culbertson on Bridge 7

Editorials 9

Editorial features 9

Federal Diary 26

Financial news, markets 22

Local news 17

New Congress caricatures 3

To End of Books 10

Obituaries 9

Phillips' Once Over 9

Pictures, a full page 16

Post Impressions 8

Congress Near Inquiry 'Orgy,' Warren Fears

May Exceed Last Session's \$500,000 Outlay Probing This and That.

With a score of investigations already under way and more planned, the present Congress is expected to surpass the record of the last one in digging up information. The last Congress spent \$500,000 during its entire life, according to a study made by the Associated Press, and the present Congress is expected to spend more.

Chairman Warren (Democrat), North Carolina, of the Accounts Committee, told the House recently that "we are on the verge of another investigation orgy."

More money was spent by the last Congress for investigations, most of which did not amount to anything, Warren said yesterday. "It was spent by my Congress in the last 12 years."

Senators Claim Savings.
Members of the Senate, even more investigation-minded than the House, claim their inquiries have saved the Government and the people millions of dollars. They point to the Teapot Dome and the other oil investigations; the \$243,000 inquiry into the stock market; and to Senator Black's all-mail investigation, which the Alabama Democrat contends netted the Government \$10,000,000 at least, on contracts.

Republicans are chuckling over some of the proposed inquiries initiated by Democrats. One is pointing to a look into President Roosevelt's Home Owners Loan Corporation, another for the scrutiny of personal, private and public life of Postmaster General E. A. Tamm, and another for investigation of the relief administration and how Harry L. Hopkins has operated it.

In ordinary times, when a party is in power, it spans its members who propose to investigate its own actions. That's not good politics. It's all right to investigate and uncover what the opposing party did when it was in power.

So, the Republicans can't quite understand such proposed inquiries as that into the House of Representatives, a Nevada Democrat. And on the House side, Chairman Clegg (Democrat), Massachusetts, of the Labor Committee is advocating an inquiry into "NRA chiseling of labor."

Other Investigations.
While the Senate is spending \$100,000 investigating munitions makers the House is looking into the War and Navy Departments for information about supplies and planes through its committees. The House Naval Committee another chance to investigate what the matter with American-built dirigibles.

Both branches are looking into bankruptcies and receiverships, while the House is trying to find out what this country will do for its time of war, how to prevent oil from slipping across State lines, and determine how to stop Communism, Nazi and other un-American activities.

In addition, the House Marine Committee has looked into marine organisms that prey on oysters and criminal activities in the District of Columbia are under scrutiny.

While Representative Warren is opposed to congressional investigations generally, he is proposing that the Federal Trade Commission inquire into "middle-man's profits."

But as one of his duties is to see that the House is run on a paying basis, one member has proposed to him that an investigation should be conducted as to "why the restaurant charges 15 cents for a silver of pie."

Aid U. S. Imports, Consuls Are Told

Agents' Duties Widened in Order by Hull, Roper.

United States consular agents, whose commercial activities in the past have had to do largely with markets for American goods, have been instructed to give attention to American imports, the State Department announced yesterday.

The announcement said that the order was designed to assist in the investigation of the United States in obtaining information relative to sources of suitable foreign goods and to place at the disposal of importers data relative to producers and exporters of foreign merchandise.

The orders, signed by Secretary Hull and Secretary Roper, went to commercial attaches and trade commissioners as well as to consular agents. Information obtained by these officials will be made available to American importers by the Division of Foreign and Domestic Commerce of the Commerce Department.

Inquiries by importers will be referred to foreign offices providing the information sought is of general interest to importers.

Cabinet to Broadcast On Inauguration Date

Every member of the Cabinet will participate in a two-hour radio program, March 4, the Columbia Broadcasting Co. announced yesterday. Additional speakers will be Vice President Garner and Speaker Byrnes.

The program will be in observance of the second anniversary of President Roosevelt's inauguration and will deal with accomplishments and problems of the two years. The Cabinet members will speak from their offices between 2:30 and 4:30 p. m.

Church Club to Meet.
A meeting of the Workingmen's Club of Pinkney Memorial Episcopal Church, Hyattsville, will be held today at 8 p. m. in the parish hall. Invitations of a p. m. and 8 p. m. will be given and a presentation of committee will be made in the order of business. Entertainment by the Potomac Electric Power Co. Glee Club will be a feature.

Between You and Me

Ikkes and Hot Oil Fight; Chance of a Lifetime; "I Told You So."

By Raymond Clapper

SECRETARY IKKES is in another hot battle, this time with the governors of oil producing States.

These governors, in conference which have just been held at Dallas, Tex., have attempted to work out an interstate compact which would restrict production rigidly by allocating the amounts each State could produce. But such strong opposition was registered by Gov. Allred, of Texas, where the heaviest production is centered, that the result was a weak compromise which served as little more than a face-saving gesture.

Secretary Ikkes has lost faith in attempts by the States to work out interstate compacts among themselves. He is pressing, for stronger Federal control with the object of having oil declared a public utility, subject to control in the public interest. A leader in the conservation movement for 30 years, he is now in a strategic position through his dual functions as Secretary of the Interior and Federal Oil Administrator to work toward this objective.

He is being aided unintentionally by the futile manner in which the States thus far have gone through the motions of trying to hold oil production within bounds. In Texas and some other places the official efforts have been similar to those which the New York police exerted to suppress speakeasies during prohibition. If Secretary Ikkes has correctly described the situation.

Secretary Ikkes went to Dallas some weeks ago and told the oil men what he thought of the Texas attitude opposing restricted production. He said Texas had been mainly responsible for the damage done to the oil industry by reckless overproduction and was critical of its own actions. That's not good politics. It's all right to investigate and uncover what the opposing party did when it was in power.

So, the Republicans can't quite understand such proposed inquiries as that into the House of Representatives, a Nevada Democrat. And on the House side, Chairman Clegg (Democrat), Massachusetts, of the Labor Committee is advocating an inquiry into "NRA chiseling of labor."

While the Senate is spending \$100,000 investigating munitions makers the House is looking into the War and Navy Departments for information about supplies and planes through its committees. The House Naval Committee another chance to investigate what the matter with American-built dirigibles.

Both branches are looking into bankruptcies and receiverships, while the House is trying to find out what this country will do for its time of war, how to prevent oil from slipping across State lines, and determine how to stop Communism, Nazi and other un-American activities.

In addition, the House Marine Committee has looked into marine organisms that prey on oysters and criminal activities in the District of Columbia are under scrutiny.

While Representative Warren is opposed to congressional investigations generally, he is proposing that the Federal Trade Commission inquire into "middle-man's profits."

But as one of his duties is to see that the House is run on a paying basis, one member has proposed to him that an investigation should be conducted as to "why the restaurant charges 15 cents for a silver of pie."

K. of C. Head Urges Investigation of Mexico

New York, Feb. 17 (AP)—Michael F. Carmody, of Grand Rapids, Mich., supreme knight of the Knights of Columbus, today urged the New York State deputies of the order to back the proposed Senate investigation of Mexico sponsored by Senator William E. Borah (Republican), of Idaho.

Addressing a meeting of the State deputies to launch a drive for international Catholic action, Carmody described Mexico as "a cesspool at our back door which is trying to destroy all forms of government."

Blind Woman, 90, Is Found Starving

Rancher Learns Mother Is Amnesia Victim.

Los Angeles, Feb. 17 (AP)—Mrs. Mary L. Philo, 90, blind widow, was discovered by chance today starving in her home, in which she was locked last Tuesday, police said, by a 70-year-old nurse, who subsequently lost her memory.

The discovery of Mrs. Philo by Leon Comstock, Fullerton rancher, also solved a mystery that had baffled police for nearly a week—the identity of a woman amnesia victim found wandering the streets last Tuesday. She was the rancher's mother.

Comstock came to Los Angeles to visit his mother, Mrs. Mary Comstock, who had been caring for Mrs. Philo at the latter's home. When no one answered his knock, Comstock went in to investigate. He found Mrs. Philo and subsequently identified his mother.

1,000 in Shanghai Jam Theater to Hear Aimee

Shanghai, Feb. 17 (AP)—Drawn by curiosity to see and hear Aimee Semple McPherson, the evangelist, a select international audience of more than 1,000 jammed a movie theater today at her first public appearance in Shanghai.

For her theme she chose to assail the night life of this "Paris of the East" and succeeded in wrenching a few tears from the friendly crowd with an appeal to return to fundamentalism.

Renovate Divorce Impends For Vanderbilt Heiress

Reno, Nev., Feb. 17 (AP)—Mrs. Consuelo Vanderbilt Smith, one of the youngest women in the Nation, is scheduled to win an uncontested divorce from Earl E. E. Smith, socially prominent New Yorker, next Thursday. It was learned tonight.

She is expected to charge cruelty.

Green Starts His 'Big Push' In Auto Plants

Leaves on Tour to Launch Drive for Thousands of Members.

(Copyright, 1935, by the United Press.)
President William Green of the American Federation of Labor personally will initiate a far-flung campaign to unionize thousands of workers in the automobile industry, it was learned last night.

He left the Capital last night on an itinerary that will carry him into the great automobile manufacturing centers in Ohio, Michigan and assembling points as far south as Georgia.

He will confer with local union leaders and advise them of the federation's plans to conduct one of the most vigorous organization drives in the history of American trade unionism.

Later, it was stated, picked-up workers will be moved in as shock troops. No time limit has been set for the drive. It will continue, it was stated, for many months.

The campaign was planned by Green and members of the federation's executive council in a two-weeks' session here.

Two Main Objectives.

There are two main objectives: To raise wages and shorten hours in the industry.

To recruit sufficient strength to enable labor leaders to speak with authority when the automobile comes up for revision next June.

One of the first acts of the executive council was to authorize issuance of an international charter to the automobile employees. Experts such as Ford and electrical workers will not be eligible for membership. However, it will give other employees a unit to serve as a clearing house for problems affecting the industry and enable them to present a united front.

Labor leaders have been considering the "big push" in the automobile industry for many weeks. They were spurred into immediate action when President Roosevelt extended the automobile code without removing some of the provisions objectionable to the unionists. At that time, Donald R. Richberg, right-hand man of the President, pointed out that the federation represented only a minor percentage of the automobile workers.

Called a "Traitor."

Labor retorted by calling Richberg a "traitor," since he formerly served on the Ford board of directors. The union leaders said they had instructed their members not to vote in employee elections held in Michigan plants in protest against the automobile code. The board, headed by Dr. Leo Wolman, entered the fight by declaring there was no evidence to substantiate the charge that the unionists had not voted.

Before departing, Green again charged the board had lost the confidence of the workers and could not function successfully without this confidence.

"The automobile workers should not be compelled to go on strike," he warned, "in order to force removal of the automobile labor board as it is now constituted."

Despite this veiled hint of a strike, administration officials do not expect it to materialize soon. Sober labor leaders are cautioning against it. They point out that such action could justly be interpreted by the public as a strike against President Roosevelt or the Government and predicted it would prove unpopular.

In addition, it was pointed out, the question of financing a walk-out of this nature is exceptionally pertinent at this time. The automobile workers have no "war chest" and those of other unions are sagging under four years of unemployment.

Tinkham Will Urge U.S. to Quit Geneva

Demands End of Participation in Arms Parley.

Withdrawal of all American representation at the disarmament conference at Geneva was demanded yesterday by Representative Tinkham (Republican), of Massachusetts, in announcing he was introducing a resolution to that end, according to the Associated Press.

Tinkham, League of Nations foe, charges in the preamble of his measure that "the present deplorable economic catastrophe in the United States was caused by the abandonment by the United States in 1917 of its age-long salutary policy of strict neutrality and entry into a European quarrel," and that "this economic catastrophe has resulted in the political control of the United States and of its institutions by an international socialist party."

2 Drowned, One Saved As Sailboat Capsizes

Hamilton, Bermuda, Feb. 17 (AP)—An American woman and an Englishman were drowned today when a 14-foot sailboat capsized 600 yards off Somerset Shore.

Mrs. Hugh Gray, formerly Miss Alice Sealey, of Lynbrook, N. Y., and Police Inspector Dennis Alderson were the victims. Gray was rescued from the overturned craft clinging to the keel. He was the only one of the three who could not swim.

1,000 in Shanghai Jam Theater to Hear Aimee

Shanghai, Feb. 17 (AP)—Drawn by curiosity to see and hear Aimee Semple McPherson, the evangelist, a select international audience of more than 1,000 jammed a movie theater today at her first public appearance in Shanghai.

For her theme she chose to assail the night life of this "Paris of the East" and succeeded in wrenching a few tears from the friendly crowd with an appeal to return to fundamentalism.

Women's Club to Hold Party.

The Women's Democratic Club of the Seventeenth District, Prince Georges County, will hold a bingo party at 8 o'clock tonight in the Chillum District Democratic Clubhouse, 3402 Rhode Island avenue, Mount Rainier. Mrs. Marguerite Roberts Miller is chairman of the committee.

The monthly meeting of the organization will be held at 8 p. m. Thursday in the Mount Rainier clubhouse.

In Congress

Meets at noon.

Resumes debate on President's works and relief bill, with labor, bonus, and inflation elements. Unfavorable barrage of amendments.

Finance Committee continues hearings on social insurance program. Munitions Committee resumes ship contract hearings.

Meets at noon.

Ways and Means Committee resumes executive consideration of Wagner-Lewis economic security bill. Rules Committee considers Sweeney resolution for an investigation of the HOLC.

Coal Operators, Unions Discuss Wages Today

Industry Facing Demands for New Contracts and Drastic Regulation.

(Associated Press.)
The Nation's \$11,000,000 bituminous industry will have two hot coals in its hands this week—negotiations for new wage contracts for 650,000 miners and a congressional bill to regulate it as a public utility.

Today the operators and spokesmen for the United Mine Workers of America sit down to bargain the new wage scales to come after the existing agreements expire at midnight on March 31.

Tomorrow a Senate subcommittee takes up in hearings the bill by Senator Guffey (Democrat), Pennsylvania, designed to permit regulation of the bituminous coal industry as a public utility and described as the most drastic measure ever proposed for the industry. The hearings will be conducted by Senator Guffey (Democrat), of West Virginia.

Authoritative sources said an early recess of the wage conferences might be decided upon to eliminate conflict with the Guffey bill hearings which Neely has indicated may be extensive.

When the wage conference gets under way this afternoon, only the Appalachian region will be represented despite the fact that for the first time in history, all the union's contracts with bituminous operators expire simultaneously. However, coal men explain the Appalachian conference, representing about 70 per cent of the Nation's soft coal tonnage, will "set the pace" for the rest of the industry.

U.S. Inquiry Faced By Labor College

Un-American Teachings in Arkansas Charged.

Little Rock, Ark., Feb. 17 (AP)—Congress soon may hear of the alleged un-American teachings and activities of Commonwealth College, a labor school, at Mena.

A member of the joint legislative committee which visited the college yesterday said tonight he would ask a transcript of the proceedings be sent to the "proper congressional authorities."

The committee member, who asked his name be not divulged ahead of the committee's report, said information was obtained "of such a nature that the American people ought to know of it." He said he expected to offer a memorial to accompany the transcript to Congress.

One member of the committee said he had "read a lot about Soviet Russia, but I learned just as much at Mena about it as I ever did from books."

Street Cars Blocked Half Hour by Fire

Street cars on California street were blocked for half an hour after 9 p. m. yesterday, while firemen fought a fire in a two-story brick building now used as a garage behind 511 Second street northeast. Scores of passengers, their cars halted by fire hose, watched the blaze.

The fire swallowed wooden partitions and flooring in the empty building, damage being estimated by firemen at about \$500. It started from burning trash on the ground floor, firemen said.

Guid to Hold Card Party.

The Ladies' Guild of St. Luke's Episcopal Church, Bladensburg, Md., will hold a card party tomorrow night in the parish hall.

SPECIAL NOTICES.

I WILL NOT BE RESPONSIBLE FOR ANY debts other than those contracted by myself. CARL A. RYMAN, JR.

BOYD Training Park, Special Bulletin. Secretarial and Writing Courses. Day-Evening. Easy to learn. Full-time instruction. Free. Inquire N.Y. 3338. 1333 F St. N.W.

CULINARY achievements that you wouldn't believe possible at such low prices are offered here.

FIGURES the city over on a special breakfast table. Specially prepared.

REASONS for this breakfast table are low prices, variety, and delicious food.

EVERY downtown Government building is near Ceres.

TOP in today for breakfast.

HOT CAKES 10c

Ceres LUNCH

1311 E Street "Where Breakfast is a Banquet"

Group Opposes Insurance Plan In Security Bill

U. S. Proposal to Provide for Idle Held Unsound; Substitute Urged.

The unemployment insurance provision of the social security bill was assailed as inadequate and unworkable in a joint statement issued yesterday by a group of labor leaders, social workers, editors and university professors.

The statement, while commending the old-age pension provisions of the bill, declared the unemployment insurance provisions would produce "a multiplicity of diverse and uncoordinated State programs," and that they would result in a duplication of tax collection machinery.

Moreover, the statement declared, "the present proposal levies the tax on the earnings of all employees including the highest paid executives, yet the States are left free to limit benefits to workers earning less than designated amounts."

Point to Flaws.
"Workers moving from one State to another are left wholly unprotected," it continued, "while under the subsidy system it would be possible to provide for such workers by a simple administrative device."

The statement urged the adoption of an unemployment insurance plan based on Federal subsidy and adequate minimum standards for State laws.

"The subsidy plan," the statement said, "will foster effective Federal-State cooperation in the development of an unemployment insurance system suited to our national needs. It is simple, clear and certain, and easily and economically administered. It would achieve a substantial measure of uniform protection and yet leave the States free in making more liberal provisions. At the same time it would guard effectively against unfair competition among the several States."

Group Signing Statement.
The statement was signed by the following: Prof. Barbara N. Armstrong, University of California; Bruce Bliven and George Soule, editors of the New Republic; Prof. Paul Brissenden, Columbia University; Prof. Douglas Brown, Princeton University; Prof. E. V. Rieu, Columbia University; Prof. Edward Corwin, Princeton; Abraham Epstein, executive secretary, American Association for Social Security; Prof. Carter Goodrich, Columbia; Prof. H. A. Gray, New York University Law School; William Green, president American Federation of Labor; Helen Hall, head of the Henry Street Settlement; George L. Harrison, president Brotherhood of Railway Clerks; Stanley M. Isaacs, president United Neighborhood Houses, New York; Paul Kellogg, editor of Survey; Estelle Lauder, executive secretary of the Consumers League; John L. Lewis, president United Mine Workers of America; Prof. Broadus Mitchell, Johns Hopkins University; Mary K. Simkhovitch, head worker, Greenwich House, New York; Prof. Sumner Slichter, Harvard University; Bruce Stewart, author; Robert J. Watt, executive secretary Massachusetts Federation of Labor; Margaret Wiseman, executive secretary Massachusetts Consumers League.

Woman Recovers Jewelry Lost While Shopping

Jewelry valued at \$300 lost Saturday in the downtown section by Mrs. Cabot Stevens, of 1516 Webster street northwest, was recovered yesterday by police in a second-hand store.

The jewelry included a diamond and pearl brooch, a necklace set with diamonds, a bracelet set with diamonds and a diamond ring. Mrs. Stevens reported to the police that she lost a chamois bag containing the gems while shopping.

Justices' Portraits Are Sought by Bar

Paintings Wanted to Hang in New Court Edifice.

A search for portraits of all past members of the United States Supreme Court is about to be made by the American Bar Association, beginning with the first Chief Justice, John Jay, some 70 others who have sat on the Supreme Court bench will be hung in the new Supreme Court Building which is about to be occupied.

While portraits of past Presidents and Cabinet members have been hung in gloomy profusion throughout public buildings in Washington, the Supreme Court, tucked away for years in an obscure chamber of the Capitol, formerly used by the Senate, has not been so honored.

Appointment of a committee of the American Bar Association was announced last night to undertake collection and assembling of these portraits. Descendants of early justices, art galleries and private collectors will be asked to cooperate. Where original portraits can not be obtained for hanging, copies will be made. Members of the Bar Association Committee named for this task were: William L. Ransom, New York; former Gov. Albert C. Ritchie of Maryland; Roscoe Pound, dean of Harvard Law School; Frank J. Hogan, Washington; Charles Warren, Washington; O. R. MacGuire, Cleveland; Samuel D. Baker, Cleveland; Samuel S. Willis, Detroit; Charles S. Cushing, San Francisco; Silas Strawn, Chicago, and Robert G. Dodge, Boston.

"Free Beer" Politics Hit.
Chicago, Feb. 17 (AP)—Candidates in Chicago's Thirty-fifth Ward are campaigning on a free-beer platform. Candidate A. J. Rosnoski charged tonight. Democratic precinct captains are compelled to spend large sums for beer parties in their respective precincts, he said.

Model Dwelling in Foxall Is Put on View.
A notable event in real estate circles was the formal opening yesterday of The Washington Post model home in Foxall. The second house sponsored by this newspaper for the new year was a center of attraction among the day's list of new showings.

A handsome brick dwelling of Georgian English architecture, it is built by Waverly Taylor, Inc., and furnished by W. B. Moses & Sons. The location of the home is at 1421 Forty-fourth street northwest.

This feature home offering also invites attention to a group of detached homes just being completed by the Taylor corporation and overlooking the adjacent Foundry Branch Park.

The model dwelling will be open daily between 9:30 a. m. and 9:30 p. m. until further notice. To reach it go out Q street to Wisconsin avenue, north one block to Reservoir road, west to Forty-fourth street, and turn left to the house.

SEMI-ANNUAL SALE of Gentlemen's Clothes

Customized by Hickey Freeman

\$50 SUITS \$39.50 \$60 COATS \$47.50
\$55 SUITS \$43.50 \$75 COATS \$59.50
\$60 SUITS \$47.50 \$80 COATS \$65.50
\$65 SUITS \$51.50 \$110 COATS \$88.00
\$75 SUITS \$59.50 \$135 COATS \$98.00
\$95 SUITS \$71.50 \$150 COATS \$118.00

Goldheim's

Apparel for Gentlemen . . . Established 1875

1409 H Street N.W. NATIONAL 1409

18th Anniversary Sale

ORIENTAL RUGS

ENTIRE STOCK GREATLY REDUCED

Washington's Most Complete Stock Under One Roof

SAROUKS 9x12 \$195

LILAHANS 9x12 \$169

KERMANS 9x12 \$219

KESHANS 9x12 \$229

KESHANS 4x7 \$79

KESHANS 3'6"x5'6" \$44

CANADIAN HOOKED RUGS from \$1.49 up

15 Semi-Antiques ALL WEL KNOWN WEAVES 4x7 special \$39

Sizes up to 15x25 feet

A visit to our show room will be most convincing and profitable to you

NESHAN G. HINTLIAN

Established 1917

1347 Connecticut Ave.

THE WISE BEE

SELECTS

Natural Freshness

NO SHELF AGE

Naturally Fresh

m e s c o

C O F F E E

m . e . s w i n g

1013 E STREET

NEAR TO YOU AS YOUR PHONE NATIONAL-7601



1 Dead, 6 Hurt In Traffic Toll In D. C. Sunday

Girl's Death Brings Year's
Total to 12; Hit-Run
Drivers Sought.

A young girl died of crash injuries and six persons were hurt yesterday as hit-and-run motorists contributed to nearly a dozen weekend traffic accidents.

Miss Elizabeth C. Petrey, 15-year-old daughter of Mrs. Mildred Petrey, 3222 Fifth street northwest, died in Garfield Hospital early yesterday, several hours after she was struck by an automobile at Fifth and Quincy streets northwest. Both legs, both arms and the girl's skull were fractured, physicians reported.

Robert Smith, 18, Central High School student, said by police to have been driving the car, was ordered held for action of a coroner's inquest. The youth, who lives in the 600 block of Old place northwest, was so unharmed by the accident that he drove his machine into a stone wall, police reported. He was unhurt.

Twelfth Death Since January 1.

Miss Petrey's death was the third traffic fatality within 48 hours and the twelfth since January 1. Evelyn Spigner, 32, of the 200 block of South street southeast, and Ernest Dillon, colored, 4, of the 100 block of G street southeast, succumbed Saturday to injuries received in earlier accidents.

Three persons were injured by hit-and-run drivers yesterday. Edward Dillard, 40, of 5629 Eighth street northwest, was reported near death in Emergency Hospital. He was struck by a hit-and-run car near Thirteenth street and New York avenue northwest. A Fort Myer soldier, James Delaney, 45, also of the C street address, suffered cuts and bruises from flying glass.

James Mobley, 13, of 5219 Georgia avenue northwest, while crossing the street near Thirteenth street and C street, was struck and knocked down by another hit-and-run driver. He was taken to Garfield Hospital with a fractured right leg and severe lacerations. Witnesses were unable to describe the car to police.

Mrs. Lorraine Deffer, 35, of 215 Channing street northeast, wife of a District fireman, narrowly escaped injury in a collision at Blair road and Aspley street northwest. She was treated for shock. Sixth Precinct police later arrested Fred Grocki, 28, of Taboma Park, Md., on charges of leaving after colliding and driving on a revoked permit.

Cyclist Injured.

When his motorcycle skidded in the 4600 block of Fourteenth street northwest, Charles J. Patterson, 23, of 1776 G street northwest, was sent to Emergency Hospital with cuts and bruises. He was thrown to the street and dragged several feet.

Mrs. Isabella D. Mosley, 30, of 1732 Irving street northwest, passenger in the machine of August P. Gares, 31, of the 1400 block of Columbia road northwest, was injured in a crash in the 5600 block of Sixteenth street northwest. She was treated at Garfield Hospital for lacerations. Gares, police said, was held on reckless driving charges.

Troops' Aid Asked In N. Y. Walkout

Continued from Page 1.

plans for replacements or guards for employees who remain at work. Employees in apartment houses under a large management service were ordered not to wear their uniforms when they appeared for work today.

The strike threat is causing much apprehension in the garment district. Thousands of employees employed in the loft buildings are in the midst of the busy season for millinery and garment trades.

Father Coughlin Advocates One Central Bank for Nation

Detroit, Feb. 17 (AP)—The Rev. Charles E. Coughlin proposed consolidation of the Nation's monetary and financial system in the hands of 48 directors of a central Federal bank in his sermon today.

Father Coughlin laid before the members of his National Union for Social Justice "the prosperity bill of 1935," providing for a central bank, and appealed for their support of what he termed a "financial democracy." The bill, which Father Coughlin said would be presented to Congress, would provide:

1. A central bank, to be known as the Bank of the U. S. A., to issue money, as the agent of Congress, and to control its value and the value of foreign money; to serve as custodian of all monetary stocks and of "all the public credit of the United States. This institution would supersede the Federal Reserve System and would be a fiscal agent of the Government," he said.

Each State Represented.

2. A governing board which would be the monetary authority of the United States. This board would include a representative of each State, chosen by popular election for a term of 12 years. Terms of one-sixth of the directors would expire every two years. Directors would be barred from any interest in any other financial or industrial institution, or from holding other public office.

3. An annual session of the board to continue for at least nine months. In the interim an executive committee of seven would serve at the discretion of the board.

4. Branches of the bank, which

Oklahoma Prison Where 30 Shot Way Out

View of the Oklahoma State Reformatory at Granite, where 30 convicts staged a break yesterday, killing a guard in battle. They fled through front gate (shown in center).

Continued from Page 1.

changes under its jurisdiction. However, many observers doubt that such steps will be necessary. How much speculation has gone on in the interval of waiting for the court's verdict is impossible to estimate. That some speculators sought to profit by the uncertainty was evident and caused Secretary of the Treasury Morgenthau to announce publicly that all informed market operators must have known that he was using his \$2,000,000,000 stabilization fund to hold the dollar steady in exchange.

8 Felons Shot, Guard Is Killed In Jail Delivery

Continued from Page 1.

17 Convicts Still at Large After Hot Pursuit at Granite, Okla.

The Oklahoma National Guard, said that if requested he would call out troops, despite the absence from the State of Gov. E. W. Marland, en route home from a Dallas oil conference.

"It has been upset down here since they started their investigations," Mrs. Waters said. She referred to recent inquiries made by Mrs. Mabel Bassett, State commissioner of charities and corrections, and the State board of affairs.

"We have been having trouble down here all week. I have expected the boys to do something like this. We took every precaution, but we couldn't guard against guns being smuggled in here from the outside," Mrs. Waters added.

During the investigation, 519 of the 700 prisoners held in the reformatory signed a petition praising her administration and asking that she be retained as warden.

Result of the inquiry has not yet been announced by Mrs. Bassett and the board.

The probe aroused a flood of criticism. State Senator Henry S. Johnston, former Governor, defended Mrs. Waters on the floor of the Senate, charging she was being "crucified" by "political enemies."

The woman warden has administered affairs at the reformatory for eight years. Her husband, Dr. George A. Waters, was one of the first wardens. Mrs. Waters became warden a year after his death in 1926, and has lasted through two State elections.

The break was the first major delivery of prisoners at the reformatory since 1932, when 23 prisoners broke out in the same manner in which the escape was staged today.

Mrs. Waters a Heroine. During the 1932 break, when all of the guards were either wounded or captured and taken as hostages, Mrs. Waters walked into the reformatory alone and succeeded in quieting the inmates left behind, getting them all back in their cells, with the aid of trustees, before she summoned aid.

Keys on the inside of the prison are handled by trustees. Guards are posted in four towers at the corners of the high wall surrounding the prison, and in the guard tower in front of the main building.

At night the prisoners all are confined in one large building, containing tiers of cells. Each cell door may be opened separately or all may be unlocked simultaneously. Today's escape was engineered by "old timers" in the reformatory, who had learned they could keep the doors of their cells from locking by placing small blocks of wood between the edge of the cell doors and the iron upright against which it rests when closed.

Urged by Chamber President to Ask Cut in Works Bill

Continued from Page 1.

major projects undertaken immediately after the bill became law. At the present time 2,250,000 persons are engaged in work relief, most of them in road construction. It is anticipated that as much as possible of the work already undertaken will be continued, thus eliminating the necessity of creating millions of new jobs. The measure is intended to make work for 3,500,000 persons now on work relief.

Soil erosion elimination projects also are expected to care for a large number of the workers. Slower to get under way will be grade crossing projects, rural electrification and large-scale housing projects.

Harvey C. Couch Hurt In Fall Off His Horse

Hot Springs, Ark., Feb. 17 (AP)—Harvey C. Couch, utilities magnate and former member of the Federal Power Commission, suffered two fractured ribs today when he was thrown from a horse while riding on his Lake Catherine estate.

The saddle girl slipped, causing the fall. He was reported resting well in a hospital tonight.

2 Marooned on Ice Saved.

Archangel, U. S. S. R., Feb. 17 (AP)—After two days and three nights in which they were marooned on blocks of ice in the open sea, Nicholas Bailey and Peter Latkin, lighthouse keepers, reached shore in Intsy Point safely today in a small rowboat.

Buchanan Hits Roosevelt Plan On Money Bills

Fails to Agree Lump Sum
Congress Appropriations
Are Desirable.

(Associated Press.)

A House Democratic leader—Representative Buchanan of Texas—looked direct issue yesterday with President Roosevelt's contention that fewer strings should be tied to money appropriated by Congress.

The disclosure of this difference of opinion obviously did nothing to decrease tension in Democratic congressional ranks over a disagreement with the way some Administration officials are doing things.

Until a few days ago Mr. Roosevelt's recommendation for more lump sum appropriations apparently was overlooked through concentration on the huge totals called for.

"A substantial reduction in the number of appropriations items would facilitate the exercise of budgetary control over expenditures and at the same time make for departmental economy," the budget said.

"I therefore recommend that the Congress establish a special joint committee to make a detailed study of the appropriation items in each regular appropriation bill with a view to greatly reducing the number of them, consistent with proper budgetary and accounting requirements."

Asked if there was any move to set up such a joint committee, Buchanan, who is chairman of the House Appropriations Committee, replied:

"Not with my consent."

"I suspect," he said, "that the only place you'll find that being advocated is down among some of these departments and bureaus that always want more money."

"I'm against lump sum appropriations. The only reason that \$4,000,000,000 (public works relief bill now pending in the Senate) was a lump sum is that it was an impossible job to allocate it."

Buchanan's view is supported by other ranking members of his committee. The President's attitude, as explained to House members, was that a consolidation of small items within a department would make for simplified bookkeeping and accounting.

But Appropriations Committee members argue that unless money is specifically earmarked, it might be spent for purposes they would not approve.

Already a number of departments—apparently believing that Congress would immediately grant the President's request—have asked the House Appropriations Committee, which originates all money bills, to consolidate items.

Nevertheless, in the four appropriations bills passed by the House so far there have been no consolidations except those called for as new legislation, agencies set down, or to eliminate conflicting language in various bills. The consolidations were described by committee members as "routine."

The committee's strong feeling on the subject was illustrated last Congress when it named a special subcommittee to pull through annual, fixed, lump-sum appropriations and select items for a breakdown.

Patricia Simpson And Mother Found

Continued from Page 1.

Trade Commission attorney, predicted here last night.

Mr. Simpson said the mother escaped several years ago from a New York State psychopathic institution and that under these circumstances he felt the police could do nothing but return the child to her maternal grandmother, despite a provision in an out-of-court agreement awarding custody of the girl and her sisters to their father, which stipulates that none of the children shall live with Mrs. Petroja.

The children's mother and father, Dr. C. C. Simpson, assistant curator of the American Museum of Natural History in New York, were legally separated about three years ago. Their daughters, Helen, Joan, Betty and Patricia Gaylord, were placed in the custody of the elder Simpsons, who live at 1809 Newton street northwest.

Recently, Mr. Simpson said, Patricia was sent to live with Mrs. Petroja, her maternal grandmother, on the advice of the family physician, who believed the comparative quiet of the Middle Western small town would benefit a chronic heart condition.

The younger Simpson was informed of his daughter's recovery in a telegram from his father here yesterday. Dr. Simpson was expected to take immediate steps to remove the girl from her mother's custody.

Marion De Forest, Journalist, Dies

Friend of Stage Celebrities
Succumbs in Buffalo.

Buffalo, N. Y., Feb. 17 (AP)—Miss Marion De Forest, journalist, playwright and critic, died today in General Hospital after a long illness. She was best known for her dramatization of Louis M. Alcott's "Little Women."

Miss De Forest at one time was dramatic critic of the Buffalo Express.

She numbered among her friends Sarah Bernhardt, Caruso, Lily Langtry and Minnie Maddern Fiske. Urged by Mrs. Fiske to try her hand at playwriting, Miss De Forest dramatized "Little Women" and it met with success in this country and in England. She then wrote "Kristin" and "Susan." The play had a two-year run in New York.

Havana Bombings Injure 10. Havana, Feb. 17 (AP)—Ten persons were wounded in three midtown bomb explosions today. A fourth bomb was exploded without casualties.

Market Heads Plan to Prevent Wild Session

Officials of N. Y. Exchange
Will Meet Today to
Decide Course.

Continued from Page 1.

not to close, but eliminated short selling for two days. The market opened steady and later showed a firming tendency which created confidence, and thus a crisis was passed without difficulty.

Wall Street has about come to the conclusion that, regardless of the content of the gold clause decision, there will be no change in the Government's monetary policy. Most of the experts look for a decision adverse to the Government, but they hope the Administration will be able to offset this by legislation already prepared.

Possible Results.

In the advent of an adverse decision, first repercussions might be heavy selling of nongold clause bonds and of stocks, and buying of gold clause bonds should the market remain open. If offsetting legislation were then imposed, the reverse would occur, namely, sale of gold clause bonds and purchase of common stocks and nongold clause bonds. The net result would be heavy losses for those frightened into such operations.

Because a wild stock market might exaggerate fears on the decision, it is believed the securities and exchange commission has prevailed on stock exchange officials to close.

There is no indication, however, that banks will close and hence the foreign exchange markets will have to take their chances on the decision. Most of the foreign exchange business comes from abroad and there the dollar will be manipulated by the Government's \$2,000,000,000 equalization fund, according to Secretary Morgenthau.

While there is no assurance of it, banks and bond houses may see fit to close temporarily their over-the-counter dealings in stocks and bonds.

100 D. C. Cars Are Recovered

One Suspect Is Arrested
in North Carolina in
Drive on 'Ring.'

Efforts to smash activities of a widespread automobile theft ring were near success last night, as police announced that one suspect has been apprehended and more than 100 cars, stolen in Washington since last October, have been recovered in Statesville, N. C.

Detective Sgt. Jake Wolf, assigned to "track down" members of the suspected ring, returned yesterday from Statesville to report actual recovery of 43 cars and the location of 65 others. He said the stolen machines had been sold to unsuspecting buyers throughout North Carolina.

Wolf was aided by an agent of the Department of Justice and insurance detectives. He reported that Statesville was apparently the ring's "base" of operations. Theft activities, however, extended along the Eastern seaboard and into Virginia, he said. Eight stolen cars were located in Greensboro, Va.

Wolf will return to Statesville today in an effort to apprehend members of the ring and complete arrangements for return of the stolen cars. Police withheld the suspect's name.

P-T. A. to Meet Tonight.

The Parent-Teacher Association of the East Silver Spring School will meet tonight at the school. Dr. E. W. Brooks, superintendent of county schools, will be a guest of the association.

One Killed, 8 Balloons Escape in German Gale

Berlin, Feb. 17 (AP)—Eight balloons, groomed for eliminating trials for the next James Gordon Bennett international races, were torn from the hands of their landing crews at Darmstadt today as a severe westerly gale wrought havoc in all parts of Germany. One man was killed and four others, buried to the ground, were severely injured when the inflated bags escaped with the wind.

Shipping on the North Sea and the Baltic was paralyzed. Several air services suspended operations during the 24-hour blow.

Two Killed as Plane Overtakes in Landing

Valencia, Pa., Feb. 17 (AP)—Two Pittsburgh men were killed Tuesday here today when their airplane crashed during a forced landing. The two, Charles Heim and William Fugent, were believed en route from Wilkesburg to Pittsburgh.

Observers said the motor of their plane seemed running smoothly when they circled a farm, apparently looking for a landing place. Their wheels struck soft ground and the plane turned over.

BLACK & WHITE Scotch Whisky

Easy to remember... easy to ask for...
a pleasure to drink. You can rely on
Black & White every day.

Our trademark **SHAW** on every bottle

THE HIGHEST STANDARD OF QUALITY

ALEX D. SHAW & CO., INC., 120 BROADWAY, NEW YORK

WE ARE PROUD OF THE FACT THAT SEVERAL MEMBERS OF CONGRESS

... have chosen MERTZ & MERTZ to
tailor their clothes while in Washington.
We shall strive to serve you well. We have
stood for honest values and good service for
over 41 years.

We are now showing a wide
assortment of fine Spring
Suits and Topcoats, materials.

**\$27.50
UP**

MERTZ & MERTZ TAILORS
405 11th St. N.W. H. J. FROELICH, Mgr.

Visit Our Clearance Store, Also, 1307-1315 G St.

Dulin & Martin

GIFTS & HOME FURNISHINGS SINCE 1847

Main Store—1106 G STREET National 1293

A Brilliant Crystal Centerpiece

With beautifully cut prisms.
Center candle holder is re-
movable—permit-
ting use as a Vase. \$3.00
Price, each....

Footed Center Bowl to \$1.50
match, as illustrated.

Other Candelabra
and Prisms
\$3.00 to \$10.00 Ea.

Other Candelabra
and Prisms
\$3.00 to \$10.00 Ea.

Other Candelabra
and Prisms
\$3.00 to \$10.00 Ea.

Other Candelabra
and Prisms
\$3.00 to \$10.00 Ea.

Other Candelabra
and Prisms
\$3.00 to \$10.00 Ea.

Other Candelabra
and Prisms
\$3.00 to \$10.00 Ea.

Other Candelabra
and Prisms
\$3.00 to \$10.00 Ea.

Other Candelabra
and Prisms
\$3.00 to \$10.00 Ea.

Other Candelabra
and Prisms
\$3.00 to \$10.00 Ea.

Other Candelabra
and Prisms
\$3.00 to \$10.00 Ea.

Other Candelabra
and Prisms
\$3.00 to \$10.00 Ea.

Other Candelabra
and Prisms
\$3.00 to \$10.00 Ea.

Other Candelabra
and Prisms
\$3.00 to \$10.00 Ea.

Other Candelabra
and Prisms
\$3.00 to \$10.00 Ea.

Other Candelabra
and Prisms
\$3.00 to \$10.00 Ea.

Other Candelabra
and Prisms
\$3.00 to \$10.00 Ea.

Other Candelabra
and Prisms
\$3.00 to \$10.00 Ea.

Other Candelabra
and Prisms
\$3.00 to \$10.00 Ea.

Other Candelabra
and Prisms
\$3.00 to \$10.00 Ea.

Other Candelabra
and Prisms
\$3.00 to \$10.00 Ea.

Other Candelabra
and Prisms
\$3.00 to \$10.00 Ea.

Other Candelabra
and Prisms
\$3.00 to \$10.00 Ea.

Other Candelabra
and Prisms
\$3.00 to \$10.00 Ea.

Other Candelabra
and Prisms
\$3.00 to \$10.00 Ea.

Other Candelabra
and Prisms
\$3.00 to \$10.00 Ea.

Phil Kennamer To Take Stand At Trial Today

Young Slayer Is Confident He Can Prove Claim of Self-Defense.

Pawnee, Okla., Feb. 17 (AP)—Phil Kennamer, on trial for a killing, today told his lawyers lay to an irrational outburst of flaming youth, turned to the calm counsel of age today in his fight against the State's demand for his life.

Kennamer, 19-year-old son of a Federal judge, talked for hours in the old Pawnee County Jail to C. B. Stuart, 78-year-old attorney. The aged lawyer will lead Phil tomorrow through his witness stand story of the shooting of John F. Gorrell, Jr., 23, in an exclusive Tulsa residential section last Thanksgiving night.

Stuart, veteran of the Oklahoma bar, who sat beside Kennamer during the first week of the trial ended yesterday, is a long-time friend of the youth's father, Federal Judge Franklin E. Kennamer, of Tulsa.

The beginning of the second week of the trial holds two orders for the dapper young defendant. One is hearing alienists brand him as "mentally unbalanced," in support of the temporary insanity plea Kennamer himself has offered as a defense, although his lawyers have emphasized it. The second is taking the stand himself, an action which Kennamer is confident will win him acquittal.

There apparently is no doubt that the husky youth's mind of his ability to convince the jury he shot Gorrell to save his own life. Dr. Karl Menninger, Topeka, Kas., psychiatrist, will be the first witness tomorrow.

Mother Murdered As Children Watch

Husband Kills Wife and Plunges to Death.

New York, Feb. 17 (AP)—Three frightened little girls hurried into a Mineola police station today to tell a story of murder.

"Father just killed mother," said Arminda Fernandez, 7. Her clothing was spotted with her mother's blood.

The slaying, she said, climaxed several days of bitter wrangling between her father, Armando Fernandez, and her mother, Mary. Taking Arminda with them, officers returned to the home to find Fernandez on the sidewalk, fatally injured. He had plunged from the roof of the building.

Arminda led the officers to the kitchen. Mrs. Fernandez had been killed with a meat cleaver. There are seven Fernandez children. Besides Arminda, Palma, 6, and Lavinia, 2, saw the slaying.

Chemist Examines Body of Ohio Child

Autopsy Seeks Cause of 3-Year-Old's Death.

Jefferson, Ohio, Feb. 17 (AP)—Determined to ascertain the cause of death of 3-year-old Rita Margaret Lent, whose body was found in a farmyard near her home yesterday after she had been missing since last November, officials conducted a chemical examination of the child's organs today.

Dr. Harry Goldblatt, of the Western Reserve University Medical School, in Cleveland, who was conducting the examination, refused to disclose the nature of his findings. Examination of the body disclosed no indications of violence, Corner Weston said.

Meanwhile the child's mother, Mrs. Olga Lent, and Martin Quinn, 65, a farmer on the Lent farm, were being held by authorities for questioning.

Prize Drawings On Exhibit Here

C. U. University Library Is Scene of Display.

Drawings which have won national prizes in contests sponsored by the Beaux Arts Institute of New York are on exhibition at the John K. Mullen Memorial Library, Catholic University.

In the group on exhibition is a drawing by Robert D. Salles, of Cranford, N. J., a freshman at the university, which recently won National-wide recognition.

The exhibition is being shown at major architectural schools throughout the country. It includes analytical problems, sketch problems, 12-hour designs and interior designs.

Memorial Service Held for the Maine

37th Anniversary Observed at Y. M. C. A. Here.

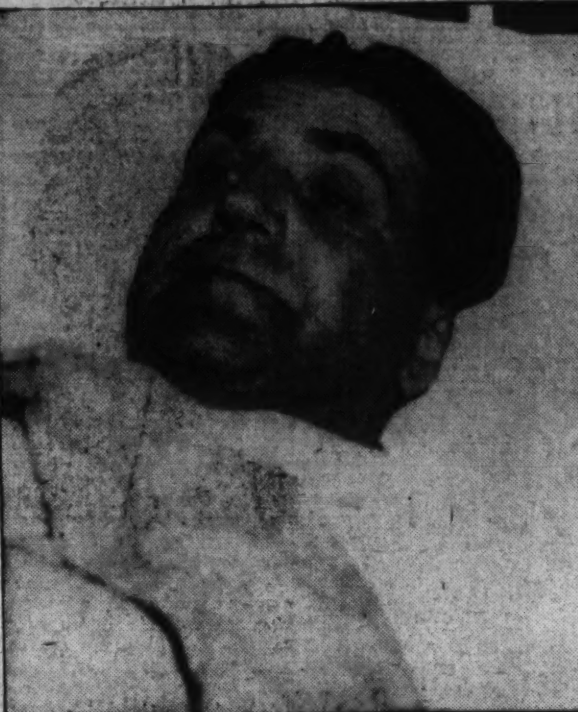
The thirty-seventh anniversary of the sinking of the United States battleship Maine was observed yesterday at the Twelfth Street branch, Young Men's Christian Association, by the Department of the Potomac, United Spanish War Veterans, with J. W. Bundrant as master of ceremonies.

Charles M. Thomas, who made the Maine memorial address, cited the spirit in which the Spanish War veterans made their gesture for liberation of an oppressed people in 1898 as the spirit necessary for solution of problems of the present era.

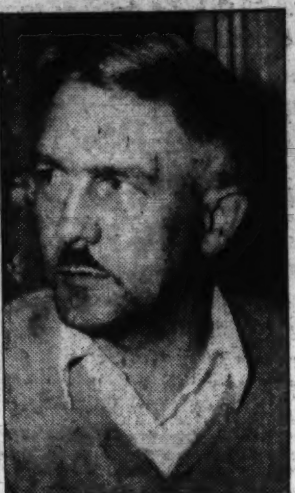
Participating were the Rear Admiral Charles M. Thomas Camp, No. 3; Sergt. George Berry Camp, No. 10; Eva Allensworth Auxiliary, No. 2; and Virginia Berry Auxiliary, No. 6. Department Commander Edward A. Ridgely presided. Volley firing was conducted by Capt. A. C. Newman, 372d Infantry, D. C. N. G., before retiring of the colors.

Sell your furniture with a Post Classified Ad. Just phone National 4300 and ask for a Post Ad-Writer.

Rescued Mrs. Myers From Potomac



Van Suren Hewitt (above) wrapped in blankets after his harrowing experience in seeking to rescue Mrs. Eva Dell Myers, who was marooned for more than an hour clinging to a tree in the icy, flooded waters of the Potomac River.



Post Staff Photo.
GEORGE E. GRAHAM, who, aided by Chief Harry Kippes, of the Cabin John Fire Department, succeeded in rescuing Mrs. Myers and Hewitt.

Woman Slays Brother, Sister, Wounds Father

Crazed Assailant Escapes to Woods as Officers Gas Victims.

Leroy, Ill., Feb. 17 (AP)—Apparently maddened by months of worry over ill health, Miss Ethel Howard, 32, shot to death her brother and sister today, wounded two other members of the family and then fled into the country while officers poured tear gas into the house where dead and wounded lay.

The dead were James J. Howard, 48, and Mrs. Maybelle Campbell, Charles W. Howard, 80-year-old father of the three, was probably fatally wounded by a shot in the neck.

Edmond, 9-year-old son of Mrs. Campbell, despite a dangerous wound in the back, staggered to a neighbor's home and gave the alarm. Officers surrounded the house, tossing tear gas bombs through windows and holding siege for two hours before they broke in.

Inside they found the two dead and the wounded father. The killer had fled, apparently only a moment before the police had arrived.

Visitors Multiply At Post's Home

Display Continues to Draw Admiring Throngs.

The first Washington Post model home of 1935 continues to interest admiring throngs. Visitors exclaim at the beauty of the structure, the convenience of its floor arrangement and its thorough construction.

The first Post home of the new year is situated at the southeast corner of Sixteenth and Holly streets northwest. A distinguished residence of Georgian architecture with Jeffersonian adaptation, it is offered by Northwest Realty Co.

The dwelling is furnished by Hutchison, Inc. and draped by John F. Ligon. An Everett Colonial style grand piano, designed by Peter van Domelen and loaned by Homer L. Kitt Co., completes the furnishings of this display house which is submitted at a surprisingly reasonable price.

This exhibit structure will be open to the public daily until 9 p. m. until further notice. Drive out Sixteenth street to Holly street.

3 Liquor-Laden Boats, 23 Cars, Seized in Month

During January, 464 seizures of liquor were made for the violation of customs laws. While this was a decline from 510 during the previous month, it exceeded the number of seizures for any other of the preceding months since May, and compares with 411 seizures in November and 434 for October.

Three boats, valued at \$3,700, and 23 automobiles, valued at \$2,783, were seized during January for the transportation of liquor, compared with 8 boats, valued at \$20,460, and 32 automobiles, valued at \$7,423, during the previous month.

Missing Mayor Ready to Face Theft Charges

Memory Returns to Aged Illinoisan, Discovered Selling Papers.

Los Angeles, Feb. 17 (AP)—Legal machinery was set in motion today to return John S. Schnepf, elderly "news boy," to Springfield, Ill., where he once was mayor, to face charges of embezzling \$32,300.

The stooped, gray-bearded 69-year-old man slept soundly and awoke apparently happy this morning after having told Acting Capt. of Detectives John Erickson that at last he remembered he was Schnepf, once civic leader and solid citizen of the Illinois capital.

Released from the tireless round of questions to which he had been subjected after he was picked up on the streets, protesting he knew no other name than John Mason, Schnepf found relief in the ordinary jail routine.

Although Schnepf previously had said he would not fight his return to Illinois, word was received here that the necessary papers would be obtained and officers would leave Springfield tomorrow to take him back to face charges in connection with irregularities in the estate of Mary M. Ettinger, of which he was conservator.

Schnepf disappeared early in 1932 after serving three terms as Mayor of Springfield, and holding a prominent position in legal and real estate circles.

Found on the street here, and confronted by former residents of Springfield, Schnepf gave no sign of recognition, saving his memory was a blank until finally he acknowledged his identity.

Memorial Honors Julius Rosenwald

Services Conducted Here by Y. M. C. A. Branch.

Memorial services for Julius Rosenwald were held yesterday under auspices of the Twelfth Street branch, Young Men's Christian Association. Dr. Ernest E. Just, of Howard University, who has returned from an extensive scientific tour of Europe under a Rosenwald fellowship, was the principal speaker.

Dr. Just traced the history of revolutionary movements throughout the world, since the beginning of the Christian era, to indicate the combination of altruistic forces emanating therefrom which were calculated to produce on American soil a man of Hebrew origin capable of the high purposes which Rosenwald fulfilled.

Dr. William O. Claylor presided. Musical numbers were furnished by James B. Cobb, James Compton and Robert Nolan.

Spanish Infante To Wed Princess

Don Juan to Marry Blonde Daughter of Don Carlos.

Paris, Feb. 17 (AP)—The royal houses of France and Spain may be joined in marriage through the budding romance of King Alfonso's youngest son, the Infante Juan, 21, and Princess Marie de Bourbon Orleans, blonde daughter of Don Carlos, Prince of Bourbon-Siciles and the Princess Rose de France.

Don Juan, now an ensign in the British navy, may quit the service, if he is favored as a candidate of the Spanish monarchists as King in a restoration in Spain—although Alfonso persistently maintains his own pretensions to the throne.

Alfonso was reported in favor of the marriage, but the young couple are not anxious to rush into an official engagement. She meanwhile dutifully writes her sailor daily.

She told her daughter was employed only very occasionally after office hours.

The high official with whom the mother consulted communicated his suspicions to the antispionage department, which had the girls watched. They were arrested at one of the gay parties.

Stunt Flier Is Killed

Miami, Fla., Feb. 17 (AP)—James McLean, 37, commercial and stunt flier, of Bedford Village, N. Y., was killed this afternoon when his plane crashed during an exhibition over Coral Gables Airport.

Rent your spare room with a Post Classified Ad. Just call an Ad-Writer, National 4200.

Reich Spies Hear Sentences Today

Continued from Page 1.

creits to outsiders became known piecemeal from various sources. According to these unofficial reports, Baron Sosnowski had been seeking to obtain knowledge concerning certain military documents through Frau Von Berg, whose social connections included the two young Reichswehr secretaries.

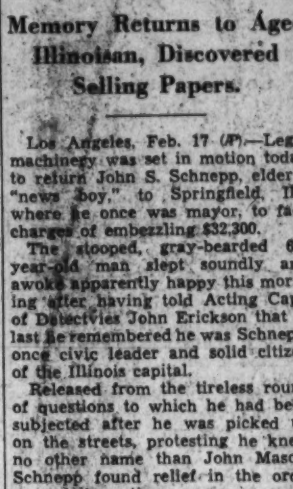
Sosnowski and Frau Von Berg succeeded in worming out information on these matters from the two girls at an evening party. Subsequently the girls were entertained on a lavish scale and given valuable presents.

Information Supplied. Eventually they were stricken with qualms of conscience and refused to comply with further demands for information, but once caught in the net they found difficulty in extricating themselves. Yielding to threats of denunciation, they continued to supply information from secret documents.

The affair leaked out, according to the story, as follows: One day the mother of one of the girls asked her where she got her expensive fur coat, and why she was always keeping such late hours. The daughter replied she was always kept busy and that the office where she worked paid ample money for overtime.

Unsatisfied with the explanation, the mother made inquiries at the Reichswehr department and was

Officers Elected at Hood College



Miss Eleanor Ondek, of Pittsburgh (left), and Miss Emily Lively, of Fairmont, W. Va., who have been elected to campus offices at Hood College, Frederick, Md. The former was named vice president of the Cooperative Governmental Association, student governing body. Miss Lively was made fire marshal of the student body and manager of the Horseman's Club.

'Help' Sign, of Evergreens, Brings Rescuers to 3 in North

Distress Signal, Fashioned From Boughs, Attracts Plane to Wilds Week After Party Is Stranded; Days Spent in Abandoned Cabin.

Anchorage, Alaska, Feb. 17 (AP)—Pilot Donald Goodman and two passengers were safe today after a week in the wilds of the Kuskokwim River country—rescued by a searching plane which sighted their appeal "Help," fashioned from evergreen boughs.

All were bruised and scratched. Otherwise they suffered little from the harrowing adventure.

Telling the story today, Goodman related that a week ago yesterday, on a flight from McGrath here, their ship encountered a strong down draft.

He set the plane down on a narrow stretch of river ice, between the trees, damaging it somewhat. The trio fashioned their distress signal—green against ice and snow—and then began a wait for rescue planes.

Yesterday afternoon, Pilot Estol Call, accompanied by Cecil Higgins, mechanic, sighted the evergreen sign. Call flew back to Anchorage with Goodman and Paul Keating, one of the passengers. Bob Laurie, the other passenger, remained behind to be flown out today.

Despite bad weather, seven planes took part in the search. Little fear had been felt for the safety of the men, as they carried emergency food supplies and rifles.

The plane was forced down near Rainy Pass, Goodman related. After the landing, the trio immediately walked a short distance down the river course and found an empty cabin. There they lived until help came.

Game was plentiful in the vicinity, and no hardships were suffered, outside of the bruises in the forced landing.

Ship Forced Back; French Fliers Safe

Continued from Page 1.

Atlantic when their distress signal was picked up. They had covered approximately 3,870 miles of a total of 6,830 miles from Plores to Buenos Aires in 25 hours and 24 minutes.

Worried Wives Finally Sleep

Paris, Feb. 17 (AP)—The tear-swollen eyes of Mme. Paul Codos and Mme. Maurice Rossi, who passed the morning in an anguish of uncertainty over the fate of their husbands, were closed in sleep tonight for the first time since the fliers left Istres.

They had remained beside a radio, with a telephone at their elbow, since 6 a. m. yesterday, constantly receiving messages relayed by the air ministry and telephoning each other in an effort to keep up their spirits.

Codos' mother also spent a sleepless night. Rossi's mother slept well, then went to mass in the morning and prayed for the fliers.

"I hope they will try it over again," said Mme. Rossi, "and that they have better luck next time."

Mme. Codos, however, felt differently. "I don't want my husband to try it again," she said. "I know, though, that he won't listen to me. For four years I have learned to wait."

French Boat Rammed Off Algerian Coast

Oran, Algeria, Feb. 17 (AP)—The steamship Boudjmel was rammed by the British ship King Edward 30 miles north of here tonight. The No. 1 hold of the Boudjmel was reported flooded. The steamships Godard IV and Lassy II from Oran were steaming to the scene.

The Boudjmel is a French vessel of 1,527 tons.

GET A LIFT WITH A CAMEL!



(Below) "RUNNING A HOME properly uses up energy. When little things irritate me, I smoke a Camel. How quickly it returns my peace of mind! And Camels are so mild!" (Signed) MRS. ROSS KELLEY



(Below) "WHEN TIRED, I smoke a Camel," reports this store manager. "And my energy revives quickly. I smoke steadily, too. Camels never affect my nervous system." (Signed) GEORGE F. STAFFORD



(Above) "I SMOKE CAMELS a lot. I have always noticed that Camels help in easing strain and renewing my 'pep.'" (Signed) E. H. PARKER, Chief Pilot, Eastern Air Lines

WOODWARD & LOTHROP



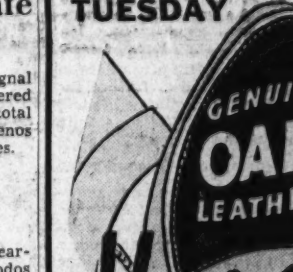
—this hat is our especial "HOBBY"



You can wear it tilted up—or down—or rolled up all around. You can wear it with your tweeds in the country—with your tailleur in the city—wear it in luscious pastels or chic black, navy. You have but to try it on to make it your "Hobby," too. Exclusive with us, of course, in Washington.

\$5

MILLINERY, THIRD FLOOR



SPECIAL MONDAY and TUESDAY

GENUINE OAK LEATHER

Half Sales 50c

Goodyear or O'Sullivan Rubber Heels 25c

We Offer You A Courteous, Complete VALET SERVICE

Liberty VALET SERVICE 1412 H ST. N.W. MEt. 7491 (NEXT TO WOODWARD BLDG.)



From the Walnut Room

A Woman's Sheer Jacket Costume

—destined to stand out in a season when jacket-frocks are tremendously important. The sheer fabric, the exquisite detail of tucked marquette applique—the smart buttons—the flattering white corsage—distinguish this from the usual. Black or navy blue. Women's sizes.

\$39.75

WALNUT ROOM, THIRD FLOOR

A. S. Roche, 51, Author, Is Dead Of Heart Attack

Ill for Two Weeks at West Palm Beach; Ex-Lawyer and Ex-Reporter.

West Palm Beach, Fla., Feb. 17 (P).—Arthur Somers Roche, 51, the novelist, died at his home here early today after a two weeks' illness from heart disease.

In the last quarter century Roche had contributed many stories to magazines and newspapers. He had been a member of the winter colony here for 12 years.

Born April 27, 1883, at Somerville, Mass., Roche began his magazine writing career in 1910 after a few years spent in newspaper work. He practiced law for a few months after attending Holy Cross College and Boston College from which he was graduated in 1904.

During the war the author served as a captain in military intelligence. He had a long list of novels and serial stories to his credit, including "The Sport of Kings," "Uneasy Street," and "Four Blocks Apart."

Many of his later stories, including "The Pleasure Buyers," had Florida winter society for their background.

Gov. Thomas C. McRae, of Arkansas, declared November 1, 1921, a legal holiday in honor of one of Roche's books, "The Day of Faith."

"The Scrap of Paper," a play of which Roche was coauthor, was produced in New York in 1917.

Twice married, first to Ethel Kirby Nowell, of New York, he died in 1910, and then to Ethel Pettit, of Stuttgart, Ark., the author is survived by his second wife and two sons.

Mrs. Roche also was a writer under the name of E. Pettit.

Hated All Reforms.

Roche professed to hate work, but literally drove himself to become one of America's most prolific writers.

He was unconventional in his ideas and protested all manner of reforms. He was, according to his friends, one of the gentlest and most generous of men.

Palm Beach, hearing of his death, echoed with stories of his quiet generosity. Interested in people in all walks of life, he was always helping some down-and-out prize fighter and providing for some poor family.

He also was known for aiding struggling young writers and did much to develop the literary talent of his wife.

He told an interviewer he had no "downright convictions" about anything. All he had, he added, could be "put in a pig's meesse." "If a married couple is right together over the foolish little happenings of the day, their life together is likely to be happy," he said.

Regarding younger people his opinion was all this. "I have a hunch about the younger generation is all pious bunk. It is their manners we should worry about, not their morals. To be well mannered is merely making a material application of the Golden Rule, and if we do that our morals and souls are pretty safe."

Eulogized by Creel.

Roche once suggested that all reformers and "professional mediocrities" form a suicide pact and "walk the plank into the Atlantic Ocean." He offered to furnish the plank.

Roche died at his beautiful home completed here last year. He was noted as a host and was in constant demand at social affairs, but he really preferred quiet home life. He was a capable golfer and expert at bridge and badminton.

Roche was a member of the Bath and Tennis Club and the Everglades, Players and Authors Clubs. He was reported to have been hard at work on a new novel at the time of his death.

Private memorial services were held here tonight at the home. George Creel delivered the eulogy. The body will be taken Monday to Castine, Me., for burial.

Gen. J. J. Byron Is Dead in Africa

Served in Many Campaigns Throughout World.

Cape Town, Union of South Africa, Feb. 17 (P).—Brig. Gen. John Joseph Byron, who had served in many campaigns through the world, died today. He was a member of Parliament in the Union of South Africa.

Gen. Byron served in the Boer War, African campaigns during the World War, was an attaché with the United States Army in the Philippines in 1899 and held various staff appointments with Australian forces in the 1890's.

Gen. Byron served in the Boer War, African campaigns during the World War, was an attaché with the United States Army in the Philippines in 1899 and held various staff appointments with Australian forces in the 1890's.

Gen. Byron served in the Boer War, African campaigns during the World War, was an attaché with the United States Army in the Philippines in 1899 and held various staff appointments with Australian forces in the 1890's.

Gen. Byron served in the Boer War, African campaigns during the World War, was an attaché with the United States Army in the Philippines in 1899 and held various staff appointments with Australian forces in the 1890's.

Gen. Byron served in the Boer War, African campaigns during the World War, was an attaché with the United States Army in the Philippines in 1899 and held various staff appointments with Australian forces in the 1890's.

Gen. Byron served in the Boer War, African campaigns during the World War, was an attaché with the United States Army in the Philippines in 1899 and held various staff appointments with Australian forces in the 1890's.

Gen. Byron served in the Boer War, African campaigns during the World War, was an attaché with the United States Army in the Philippines in 1899 and held various staff appointments with Australian forces in the 1890's.

Gen. Byron served in the Boer War, African campaigns during the World War, was an attaché with the United States Army in the Philippines in 1899 and held various staff appointments with Australian forces in the 1890's.

Gen. Byron served in the Boer War, African campaigns during the World War, was an attaché with the United States Army in the Philippines in 1899 and held various staff appointments with Australian forces in the 1890's.

Gen. Byron served in the Boer War, African campaigns during the World War, was an attaché with the United States Army in the Philippines in 1899 and held various staff appointments with Australian forces in the 1890's.

Gen. Byron served in the Boer War, African campaigns during the World War, was an attaché with the United States Army in the Philippines in 1899 and held various staff appointments with Australian forces in the 1890's.

Gen. Byron served in the Boer War, African campaigns during the World War, was an attaché with the United States Army in the Philippines in 1899 and held various staff appointments with Australian forces in the 1890's.

Guide at Colonial Event



Miss Virginia L. Venemann, of Riverdale, Md., student at the University of Maryland, who will be head guide at a colonial tea dance to be given Friday at Riverdale, historical Riverdale mansion, by the Rector's Aid of Pinckney Memorial Episcopal Church, Hyattsville. It was at this mansion that George Washington, Lafayette and other notables visited. Henry Clay wrote the Missouri Compromise there.

Mrs. Chapline, Postal Offices Naval Officer's Will Market Wife, Is Dead U.S. Baby Bonds

Native of Charleston Made Debut Here; Member of Junior League.

Mrs. Vance D. Chapline, wife of Commander Chapline, U. S. N., prominent in social and service circles, died suddenly yesterday at Garfield Hospital after a short illness.

Commander Chapline, executive officer of the cruiser Detroit, stationed in the Pacific, arrived here shortly afterward by airplane from California.

Mrs. Chapline was a native of Charleston, S. C., the daughter of Mrs. Charles Miles Drake and her late husband. She resided here at 1661 Crescent place northwest.

Mrs. Chapline made her debut to society here and was married to Commander Chapline in 1921. She was a member of the Junior League.

In addition to her husband and mother, Mrs. Chapline is survived by two daughters, Dorothy E. and Frances Chapline, and two sisters, Mrs. Adelbert Althouse, wife of Capt. Althouse, U. S. N., retired, and Mrs. Paul Foley, wife of Capt. Foley, U. S. N., retired.

Funeral services had not been completed last night.

Mrs. Viola Bright Succumbs at 47

Funeral Tomorrow for Bladensburg Woman.

Mrs. Viola Bright, 47, widow of John Bright, died early yesterday at her home on South street, Bladensburg, Md., following an illness of several months.

Mrs. Bright, who before her marriage was Miss Mauch, had lived in Bladensburg for 35 years. Her husband died two years ago.

Surviving are seven children, the youngest of whom, Gloria, is seven years old. The others are Mrs. Viola Mueller, of Washington, and Atha J. Raymond, I. William J. Alfred and Mary E. Bright, all of whom live at home. She also leaves her father, Frank Mauch of Seat Pleasant, Md.; two sisters, Mrs. Estelle Fugate and Mrs. Minnie Buie, and a brother, William Mauch, all of Washington.

Funeral services will be held tomorrow at 2 p. m. from St. Luke's Episcopal Church, Bladensburg, with the Rev. Robert L. Lewis, rector, officiating. Interment will be in Evergreen Cemetery.

Fierce Battle Rages At Key Bolivian Fort

Paraguay Opens Drive on Villa Montes.

Asuncion, Paraguay, Feb. 17 (P).—Heavy fighting was under way today at Villa Montes as Paraguayan forces launched a major offensive to capture Bolivia's major stronghold in the Chaco Boreal and key to the region's rich oil wells.

Advices reaching Asuncion described the action as "bloody" and said it was under way on a large part of the Villa Montes front.

For a month or more the Paraguayan army, under the command of Gen. Jose Estigarribia, has been thrusting at various key points of the Bolivian defense of Villa Montes.

The strikers seek restoration of a 10 cents per hour wage cut. The coal teamsters and handlers union, said its 5,000 men would prevent a coal famine.

The strikers seek restoration of a 10 cents per hour wage cut. The coal teamsters and handlers union, said its 5,000 men would prevent a coal famine.

The strikers seek restoration of a 10 cents per hour wage cut. The coal teamsters and handlers union, said its 5,000 men would prevent a coal famine.

The strikers seek restoration of a 10 cents per hour wage cut. The coal teamsters and handlers union, said its 5,000 men would prevent a coal famine.

The strikers seek restoration of a 10 cents per hour wage cut. The coal teamsters and handlers union, said its 5,000 men would prevent a coal famine.

The strikers seek restoration of a 10 cents per hour wage cut. The coal teamsters and handlers union, said its 5,000 men would prevent a coal famine.

The strikers seek restoration of a 10 cents per hour wage cut. The coal teamsters and handlers union, said its 5,000 men would prevent a coal famine.

The strikers seek restoration of a 10 cents per hour wage cut. The coal teamsters and handlers union, said its 5,000 men would prevent a coal famine.

The strikers seek restoration of a 10 cents per hour wage cut. The coal teamsters and handlers union, said its 5,000 men would prevent a coal famine.

Issues Priced From \$18.75 to \$750; Will Be Sold Like Money Orders.

Continued from Page 1.

The postoffices about March 1 and will yield an interest rate of 2.9 per cent, compounded semiannually if held until maturity, ten years from the date of issue.

The bonds, which will be issued in denominations ranging from \$25 to \$1,000, will be sold on discount basis—that is a \$25 bond will cost \$18.75; a bond with a \$50 maturity value will sell for \$37.50; \$75 for a \$100 bond; \$375 for a \$500 bond, and \$750 for a \$1,000 bond. The difference between the price paid at issue and the maturity value represents the accrual of interest.

The bonds will not be transferable, but they will be redeemed for cash at the owner's request at any time after 60 days from the date of issue and the maturity value will be the price paid for the bond, with no allowance for interest.

Early Redemptions Discouraged.

Each bond will bear a table showing its redemption value. After the first year this redemption value increases \$1 each six months on a bond with a \$100 maturity value and after the seventh year it gains in value at the rate of \$2 every six months. Redemption values of bonds of other denominations will increase proportionately.

Thus during the early life of the bond, the interest is at a rate of 2 per cent or less and in the last three years it yields 4 per cent or slightly more, thus striking an adjusted basis for short and long-term maturities and discouraging redemption before maturity.

"The bonds will be put on sale at approximately 14,000 postoffices, including all first, second and third class postoffices and all fourth class offices located at county seats. The Postoffice Department will have complete charge of the distribution of the bonds to the public. Preparations for handling that work are now under way, while the Bureau of Engraving is preparing to start printing of the new bonds.

Like Obtaining Money Order.

"It will be as easy for a purchaser to buy a bond as it is to obtain a money order," the Treasury announcement explained. "He simply presents cash to the postmaster, who issues the bond, and the date of issue and the date of sale of the bond. The owner may then keep the bond, on demand turn it over to the Government for safekeeping.

The bonds are registered, and payable only to the person whose name appears on the face of the bond. In case of death or disability, adequate provision has been made for payment to the proper person. In case of loss or destruction of the bonds, the owners may replace them in accordance with Treasury regulations."

Collectives in Russia To Get Surplus Lands

Moscow, Feb. 17 (P).—To the rousing cheers of the all-Union "shock farmers" congress the Soviet government announced today a new rule allowing collective farms to expand by absorbing "surplus" land of independent farmers who have clung to free farming in the face of a constantly growing pressure for collectivization.

Independent farmers will have right to retain all necessary lands, but Soviet authorities will rule on what is a "surplus."

Byrd's Men Cut Hair As Ship Nears Home

Aboard Admiral Byrd's Flagship, at Sea, Feb. 17 (Via Mackay Radio) (P).—Beards and long hair got a trimming today as members of the Byrd Antarctic Expedition prepared for their first glimpse of civilization tomorrow in 15 months.

The flagship at noon was only 240 miles from Dundee, N. Z., the first port of call, and expected to dock there about 3 p. m. tomorrow. The barkentine Bear of Oakland was about 160 miles astern.

100 Bandits Kill 9, Save 4 From Police

Antung, Manchukuo, Feb. 17 (P).—One hundred bandits attacked 37 policemen returning to the city from Fengcheng with four bandit prisoners today, killing nine and wounding 12.

The officers disarmed the others and disappeared into the mountains with the four comrades they rescued. A special police force was dispatched in pursuit.

Hauptmann's Staff Rescues 42 in Kentucky Keepers Ban All Dramatics Hospital Blaze

Visitors May Be Barred for 14 Days From Cell of 'Convict 17,400'

Trenton, N. J., Feb. 17 (P).—Bruno Richard Hauptmann, in the limelight for five months, set in his cell in the death house of the New Jersey State prison today—"just another prisoner acting in a normal way."

State officials, including Gov. Harold G. Hoffman and William Ellis, commissioner of institutions and agencies, sought to remove "all dramatics" from the incarceration of the man convicted of killing the Lindbergh baby.

What Hauptmann—convict 17,400—did and what he said in his first 24 hours in cell 9, within six paces of the death chamber, was known only to himself and his guards.

"He's like every man who comes in here," Col. George L. Selby, acting principal keeper, said. "And he'll be treated like any one else. The board of managers is opposed to publicity about the prison and about Hauptmann."

The German carpenter, who was transferred to the death house yesterday from the Hunterdon County Jail at Flemington, had no visitors during the day and will have none, with the possible exception of counsel, before Tuesday.

Selby explained that prisoners usually are quarantined for 14 days, but that rule does not always apply to persons condemned to death. The prison board of managers, at its meeting tomorrow night, will decide, Selby said, whether Hauptmann's wife may see him before the 14-day period.

Two nurses suffered sprained ankles when they jumped, first from the third floor, then from a second-floor balcony, then to blankets outstretched by rescuers on the ground. They were Miss Anna Olson, of Virginia, Minn., and Miss Norma Spaulding, of Holly, Mich.

Doctor's Wife Assists.

Working side by side in the rescue were Dr. Mason's wife, Dr. Ora Kress Mason, vice president of the hospital; his brother, Dr. E. M. Mason, and Dr. H. Calvin Smith, Dr. W. H. Graves and Dr. Richard Daniels, all staff physicians. Firemen and volunteer citizens with the doctors and nurses saw that all those hospitalized were as comfortable as in private residences.

Dr. W. H. Mason and Dr. Ora Kress Mason, principal officers of the hospital, said \$66,000 insurance would partially cover the loss.

One of the hospital's daughters, daughter of Dr. Daniel Kress and Dr. M. Kress, of 705 Carroll avenue, Takoma Park, Md. She was a delegate to the National Republican Convention in 1924, and in 1926 was the Republican nominee for Representative in Congress against Voris Gregory, of Maryland, the present Congressman. Her husband also has been active in Republican politics, having served as Calloway County Republican chairman.

King of Siam Plays Country Gentleman

Ruler Waits in England for Word on Abdication.

London, Feb. 17 (P).—Although he doubtless gets a little homesick now and then for his royal elephants and his four-and-twenty golden umbrellas, King Prajadhipok of Siam seems to be bearing up well under the hardships of English country life while his subjects make up their mind how urgently they want him to return to the throne.

He and his smiling little queen, in fact, give every indication of enjoying their rustic existence in Surrey, even though there are only 30 or 40 servants to help them with the chores about the house and grounds.

There is no indication that the King ever gives a thought to the forlorn delegation of three who came all the way from Siam over a month ago to try to talk him out of abdicating. He told them under what conditions he would return to his throne. He wants either to be absolute monarch, or not at all. They sent the word back to Siam, and now all they can do is wait for further instructions.

Post Will Give Plane Last Test Before Hop

Los Angeles, Feb. 17 (P).—One more test flight that will carry the globe-circling monoplane, Winnie Mae, into the upper reaches of the sky remained today as the final experiment demanded by Wiley Post before he starts Tuesday or Wednesday on his attempt to span the continent in the stratosphere.

Post hopes to travel from here to New York in 7 hours by flying 3 miles or so above the earth.

On his final test Post will set his throttle at a 350-mile-an-hour pace, the clip at which he expects to travel. Special oxygen and heating equipment will be used to counteract the effects of rarefied air and extreme cold on man and plane.

Couple Wed 65 Years Still in First Home

Elmira, N. Y., Feb. 17 (P).—Married 65 years, Mr. and Mrs. James Kimball celebrated their anniversary in the same house they moved into after their wedding, and which they have never left.

Kimball, 87, and Mrs. Kimball, 84, rebuilt portions of the Kimball family home when they moved into it. The site originally was occupied by the log cabin built by his father.

Don't Trifle With Coughs

Don't let them get a strange hold. Fight them quickly. Croupoid combination 7 helps in one. Powerful but harmless. Pleasant to take. No narcotics. Your own cough is authorized to refund your money on the spot if your cough or cold is not relieved by Croupoid—Adv.

SEE ETZ AND SEE BETTER

EDWIN E. ETZ OPTOMETRIST 1517 G ST. NW

Chosen Most Popular Student



MISS MARY LYNCH, of Manassas, Va., who was voted the most popular student at the Manassas High School. She was also voted the student having done the most for the school in a contest sponsored by the school paper, The Yellow Jacket.

Probers Veiling Fascist Plot In U. S., Russian Press Charges

Moscow Dailies See Attack on Communism as Smoke-screen for Nazi, Blackshirt Movements; Assail Matthew Woll.

Moscow, Feb. 17 (P).—The Bolshevik press today eagerly seized upon news concerning a reported Fascist plot for a revolution in the United States, and attributed to the congressional committee investigating un-American activities efforts to conceal "sensational revelations."

Reports of the committee's sessions were published fully here. One of the leading Soviet organs, the newspaper For Industrialization, declared that it became evident during the committee's investigation that an arms company promised to supply a Fascist organization with arms.

The newspaper said the committee, however, had not dwelt upon these findings.

"The committee," said the paper, "directs its fire against Communism and tries to conceal the real sensational revelations about the activity of Hitler agents and their American friends."

"The committee is concealing evident intrigues of American Fascist generals who are enrolling an army and meanwhile hatching adventures and plots."

The paper accused the committee of publishing only part of Smedley D. Butler's testimony, but said even this revealed that a group of financial magnates was seeking to put an end to democracy through a Fascist revolution. Butler's testimony, the paper alleged, was cut and misrepresented by the committee.

Assails Matthew Woll.

Its editor particularly resented what he termed the committee's efforts to present "the strike movement in America, unprecedented since 1919, as due to the intrigue of foreign Communist agitators."

He called Matthew Woll, of the American Federation of Labor, "an extreme right proslabor union bureaucrat," who, he said, had discovered an entirely fanciful red plot.

The Moscow Daily News featured a Washington dispatch saying the committee had uncovered evidence that certain German consuls were carrying on anti-American activities.

Such statements in the dispatch as that the Nazis were bringing pressure to bear to unite the peoples of German origin in the United States into a single group to receive orders from abroad were prominently displayed.

AUSTRIA

OLD AND NEW

By Andre La Varre

What varied emotions are stirred, what memories evoked by this country's very name! No territory of its size holds such a combination of attractions, with its wonderful diversity of scenery, the richness and romance of its history, its wealth of monuments to a glorious and remote past. Mr. La Varre will conduct his audience on a pictorial trip to Vienna, through southern Austria and the foothills of the magnificent Alps. Also included is an exploration of the famous Danube River.

POST TRAVEL LECTURES

... sponsored by The Washington Post, are open to the public. Admission is 25 cents. Tickets may be procured direct from The Post... or on the evening of the lecture at the Masonic Auditorium box office. Be sure to be there...

TUESDAY EVENING AT 8:15

at the

MASONIC AUDITORIUM

13th Street and New York Avenue Northwest

★ ★ ★ ★ ★

On the Air Today

By Katherine Smith.
As far as the networks are concerned, straight comic broadcasts are just as popular today as they ever were. Perhaps, because the best ones have been going strong for years and years, lately their talents have been leveled off and divided between the two chains, N. B. C. and C. B. S.

At one time N. B. C. had nearly all of them—mainly stage veterans who turned to the mike as a better means of livelihood. Now, the two networks show a fifty-fifty distribution of comedians.
C. B. S. today finds Eddie Cantor, Jack Pearl and Walter O'Keefe, all formerly with N. B. C., as well as Burns and Allen and Block and Sully. Will Rogers, once on N. B. C. broadcasts for C. B. S. when he has a "cycle" at the mike.

N. B. C.'s line-up of the best funny folk are Ed Wynn, Jack Benny, Fred Allen, Joe Penner and Phil Baker. Of these, Allen was a C. B. S. transfer. To some extent this applies to Benny, as he was on that chain for a short while before starting for N. B. C.

Ray Noble, English musical maestro, who starts his series Wednesday night, will rate \$2,750 per, only slightly less than Rudy Vallee draws. While on financial matters, Eddie Cantor's Parkyurkarkas is worth \$20,000 a year in radio money. Probably because he drew that before he went on with Cantor.

Kate Smith presents the Le Brun Sisters, harmony singers, and Irene Gedley, soprano graduate of the Eastman School of Music, tonight, WJWS, 8:30 p. m.

Columbia's "Laugh Clinic" is changed to "Monday Blues Cure" going on this morning at 9 o'clock. Talent and show is unchanged.

Phil Cook's Note Book starts this morning at 8, WRC. Daily, excepting Saturday and Sunday, this one-man show brings up Phil's hen, his musical page boy on a program of comedy, music and homey philosophy.

Beginning today Ted Ostencamp's sports talks will be presented on WOL at 6 p. m. instead of 6:15.

Lucresia Bori returns to the air with Kostelanetz and orchestra tonight, 9:30, WJWS. For her program she has chosen: "Tales from the Vienna Woods" by Strauss; "El Morenito" by Buzzi-Peccia; Noel Coward's "Zigeuner" from "Bitter Sweet" and "Mi Chiamano Mimì" from "La Bohème."

Best bet: James A. Moffett, F.H.A. is on the Radio Forum, WMAL, 10:30 p. m. His subject: "The First Seven Months' Development of the F.H.A."

Grace Moore sings Rachmaninoff's "In the Silence of the Night," on program, WMAL, 9 p. m.

"Half-Caste Woman" goes on WMAL at 9:30 p. m. "Contented Program," features music by Tchaikovsky, WRC, 10 p. m.
N. B. C. Music Guild, 2 p. m. WMAZ.
Harbach Musical Show, WRC, 9:30 p. m.

The second of the series "What Would You Do?" goes on WJWS at 10:30 p. m.

May Weisiger Wins Speaking Contest

Charlotteville Prize Goes to Crime Speech.

Charlotteville, Va., Feb. 17 (Spl.). Miss May Weisiger, of Meriwether Lewis School, Ivy, was yesterday declared the best girl public speaker among the high schools of the county. Her subject was "Kings of Crime."

Representatives from seven of the accredited high schools of Albemarle competed in the contest, held in the auditorium of the First Baptist Church and broadcast from a local radio station.

The judges were Charles A. Coe and John B. May, of the University, and Miss Lucy Jones, member of the faculty of Lane High School. Other speakers and their subjects were:

Sellie Sutton, Scottsville, "Thomas Jefferson"; Alice Meyer, Greenwood, "War: Cause and Result"; Gertrude LaFayette, Cornelia, "The Future of the South"; Alvin Oliver, Red Hill, "The South Must Dream"; Adell McCaskey, Charlottesville, "Civilian Conservation Corps of Virginia."

New Market Votes Fire Unit Changes

Personnel Reorganization Follows Criticism.

New Market, Va., Feb. 17 (Spl.). At a mass meeting held here for reorganization of New Market's fire department, 31 members of the organization were given active berths ranging from president to second ladderman.

The meeting, suggested by Mayor G. A. Woods, following recent criticism regarding the manner in which affairs of the unit have been handled, was called by the town council.

Officers elected were as follows: Theodore R. Resham, president; J. S. Calvert, vice president; Herman B. Oliver, secretary-treasurer.
R. A. Guard, fire chief; J. F. Bowman, first assistant; E. L. Weaver, second assistant; J. R. Boynton, first lieutenant; James P. Maloney, chief engineeer; and truck driver: N. M. Kinsan, A. C. Hises, Louis Weaver, John M. Thomas, Everett Burke, and J. R. Rennie, all assistant engineers.

Fluemen selected were: E. M. Lindamood, chief; W. A. O'Brien and L. E. Fisher, nonflumen; R. E. Tiller, chief; Joseph Burke, Earl Sheeks, Robert Smith, Clyde Stevens, B. B. Woodman, Grover Riggelman and Lemuel Tiller, electricians; A. French, J. R. Brunick, J. H. Laker and Kirby Blosser, laddermen; Eugene Baker and N. L. Baker.

The Post Radio Time-Table

Monday, February 18 Washington Eastern Standard Time			
WRC	WMAL	WOL	WJWS
316M-550KC	478M-530KC	223M-1,310KC	205M-1,460KC
6:30 Elder Michaux	6:30 Elder Michaux	6:30 Elder Michaux	6:30 Elder Michaux
6:45 Elder Michaux	6:45 Elder Michaux	6:45 Elder Michaux	6:45 Elder Michaux
7:00 Up and At 'Em	7:00 Up and At 'Em	7:00 Up and At 'Em	7:00 Up and At 'Em
7:15 The Granddaddy	7:15 The Granddaddy	7:15 The Granddaddy	7:15 The Granddaddy
7:45 Phil Cook	7:45 Phil Cook	7:45 Phil Cook	7:45 Phil Cook
8:00 Phil Cook	8:00 Phil Cook	8:00 Phil Cook	8:00 Phil Cook
8:15 Don Hall Trio	8:15 Don Hall Trio	8:15 Don Hall Trio	8:15 Don Hall Trio
8:30 Norman Wilson	8:30 Norman Wilson	8:30 Norman Wilson	8:30 Norman Wilson
8:45 Caroline Baker	8:45 Caroline Baker	8:45 Caroline Baker	8:45 Caroline Baker
9:00 Mail Bag	9:00 Mail Bag	9:00 Mail Bag	9:00 Mail Bag
9:15 Betty Lane	9:15 Betty Lane	9:15 Betty Lane	9:15 Betty Lane
9:30 Norman Wilson	9:30 Norman Wilson	9:30 Norman Wilson	9:30 Norman Wilson
9:45 Caroline Baker	9:45 Caroline Baker	9:45 Caroline Baker	9:45 Caroline Baker
10:00 Am. Legion Aux.	10:00 Am. Legion Aux.	10:00 Am. Legion Aux.	10:00 Am. Legion Aux.
10:15 Clara, Lu, Em	10:15 Clara, Lu, Em	10:15 Clara, Lu, Em	10:15 Clara, Lu, Em
10:30 Sweethearts	10:30 Sweethearts	10:30 Sweethearts	10:30 Sweethearts
10:45 Joe White	10:45 Joe White	10:45 Joe White	10:45 Joe White
11:00 Navy Band	11:00 Navy Band	11:00 Navy Band	11:00 Navy Band
11:15 " " " "	11:15 " " " "	11:15 " " " "	11:15 " " " "
11:30 " " " "	11:30 " " " "	11:30 " " " "	11:30 " " " "
11:45 " " " "	11:45 " " " "	11:45 " " " "	11:45 " " " "
12:00 May Martin	12:00 May Martin	12:00 May Martin	12:00 May Martin
12:15 H. J. Kelly, Sa'fra	12:15 H. J. Kelly, Sa'fra	12:15 H. J. Kelly, Sa'fra	12:15 H. J. Kelly, Sa'fra
12:30 Merry Go-Round	12:30 Merry Go-Round	12:30 Merry Go-Round	12:30 Merry Go-Round
12:45 Merry Madcaps	12:45 Merry Madcaps	12:45 Merry Madcaps	12:45 Merry Madcaps

AFTERNOON PROGRAMS

1:00 Two Hearts	1:00 Two Hearts	1:00 Two Hearts	1:00 Two Hearts
1:15 Felicia Rybier	1:15 Felicia Rybier	1:15 Felicia Rybier	1:15 Felicia Rybier
1:30 Rex Baud's	1:30 Rex Baud's	1:30 Rex Baud's	1:30 Rex Baud's
1:45 Orchestra	1:45 Orchestra	1:45 Orchestra	1:45 Orchestra
2:00 Revolving Stage	2:00 Revolving Stage	2:00 Revolving Stage	2:00 Revolving Stage
2:15 " " " "	2:15 " " " "	2:15 " " " "	2:15 " " " "
2:30 " " " "	2:30 " " " "	2:30 " " " "	2:30 " " " "
2:45 Mario Coszi	2:45 Mario Coszi	2:45 Mario Coszi	2:45 Mario Coszi
3:00 Vic and Sade	3:00 Vic and Sade	3:00 Vic and Sade	3:00 Vic and Sade
3:15 Ma Perkins	3:15 Ma Perkins	3:15 Ma Perkins	3:15 Ma Perkins
3:30 Dr. Mc Come Trac	3:30 Dr. Mc Come Trac	3:30 Dr. Mc Come Trac	3:30 Dr. Mc Come Trac
3:45 Robert Nathan	3:45 Robert Nathan	3:45 Robert Nathan	3:45 Robert Nathan
4:00 Woman's Review	4:00 Woman's Review	4:00 Woman's Review	4:00 Woman's Review
4:15 " " " "	4:15 " " " "	4:15 " " " "	4:15 " " " "
4:30 Alice H. Drake	4:30 Alice H. Drake	4:30 Alice H. Drake	4:30 Alice H. Drake
4:45 Songfollies	4:45 Songfollies	4:45 Songfollies	4:45 Songfollies
5:00 Sundown Review	5:00 Sundown Review	5:00 Sundown Review	5:00 Sundown Review
5:15 Tom Mix	5:15 Tom Mix	5:15 Tom Mix	5:15 Tom Mix
5:30 Aunt Sue & Polly	5:30 Aunt Sue & Polly	5:30 Aunt Sue & Polly	5:30 Aunt Sue & Polly
5:45 Stamp Club	5:45 Stamp Club	5:45 Stamp Club	5:45 Stamp Club

NIGHT PROGRAMS

6:00 Sports Review	6:00 Sports Review	6:00 Sports Review	6:00 Sports Review
6:15 Jimmy Allen	6:15 Jimmy Allen	6:15 Jimmy Allen	6:15 Jimmy Allen
6:30 M. & M. Prog.	6:30 M. & M. Prog.	6:30 M. & M. Prog.	6:30 M. & M. Prog.
6:45 Billy Batchelor	6:45 Billy Batchelor	6:45 Billy Batchelor	6:45 Billy Batchelor
7:00 Musical Cocktail	7:00 Musical Cocktail	7:00 Musical Cocktail	7:00 Musical Cocktail
7:15 Black Chamber	7:15 Black Chamber	7:15 Black Chamber	7:15 Black Chamber
7:30 Easy Aces	7:30 Easy Aces	7:30 Easy Aces	7:30 Easy Aces
7:45 Uncle Ezra	7:45 Uncle Ezra	7:45 Uncle Ezra	7:45 Uncle Ezra
8:00 Studebaker	8:00 Studebaker	8:00 Studebaker	8:00 Studebaker
8:15 Champion	8:15 Champion	8:15 Champion	8:15 Champion
8:30 Gladys	8:30 Gladys	8:30 Gladys	8:30 Gladys
8:45 Swarthout	8:45 Swarthout	8:45 Swarthout	8:45 Swarthout
9:00 Pacemakers	9:00 Pacemakers	9:00 Pacemakers	9:00 Pacemakers
9:15 " " " "	9:15 " " " "	9:15 " " " "	9:15 " " " "
9:30 Harbach Show	9:30 Harbach Show	9:30 Harbach Show	9:30 Harbach Show
9:45 " " " "	9:45 " " " "	9:45 " " " "	9:45 " " " "
10:00 Contested	10:00 Contested	10:00 Contested	10:00 Contested
10:15 " " " "	10:15 " " " "	10:15 " " " "	10:15 " " " "
10:30 Dancing Party	10:30 Dancing Party	10:30 Dancing Party	10:30 Dancing Party
10:45 " " " "	10:45 " " " "	10:45 " " " "	10:45 " " " "
11:00 News	11:00 News	11:00 News	11:00 News
11:15 Jesse Crawford	11:15 Jesse Crawford	11:15 Jesse Crawford	11:15 Jesse Crawford
11:30 Tom Gorman's	11:30 Tom Gorman's	11:30 Tom Gorman's	11:30 Tom Gorman's
11:45 Orchestra	11:45 Orchestra	11:45 Orchestra	11:45 Orchestra
12:00 Bernie Cammins	12:00 Bernie Cammins	12:00 Bernie Cammins	12:00 Bernie Cammins
12:15 Orchestra	12:15 Orchestra	12:15 Orchestra	12:15 Orchestra
12:30 Art Kassel's	12:30 Art Kassel's	12:30 Art Kassel's	12:30 Art Kassel's
12:45 Orchestra	12:45 Orchestra	12:45 Orchestra	12:45 Orchestra
1:00 Sign off	1:00 Sign off	1:00 Sign off	1:00 Sign off
1:15 " " " "	1:15 " " " "	1:15 " " " "	1:15 " " " "
1:30 " " " "	1:30 " " " "	1:30 " " " "	1:30 " " " "

Race 'Bookies' Face New Bar

Hagerstown Democrats to Oppose Bill Legalizing Horse Betting.

Hagerstown, Md., Feb. 17 (Spl.). Another bill calling for the outlawing of race bookmaking in Washington County is being prepared for introduction in the Legislature, its source reported to be Democratic delegates from this county.

Decision to ask the Democratic majority in the Senate and House to enact such a bill was understood to have been reached by party representatives in the House after the introduction of a bill to license bookmaking establishments here by State Senator Ernest W. Miller, Republican, of this county.

The Miller measure provides for an annual license of \$1,000 and \$100 additional for each branch. A bond of \$2,500 would be required. Under the Miller bill application to the assistant clerk of the Washington County Commissioners before May 1 each year would have to be made by bookmakers, and they would be required to be registered voters of the county for at least five years. No license would be issued for any establishments near churches or in residential districts.

Three Run for Sheriff Of Culpeper County

Culpeper, Va., Feb. 17 (Spl.).—With three candidates announced for the office of sheriff of Culpeper County, local politics seem to be awakening with the spring.

J. J. Nash, who has held the office for 15 years and is again a candidate, is opposed by Lillard Pulliam, Pulliam ran against Nash in the last election and lost by only a few votes. The third to seek the sheriff's office is L. B. Dulin, a prominent farmer, of Culpeper.

Culbertson on Bridge

Completing the Count.

South went down at his three no-trump contract on the below hand by taking a finesse when a play for a drop would have succeeded. He apologized to his partner, but allayed himself by saying it was purely a guess. Had South been a little more farsighted, he could have changed this guess into a sure thing by the simple procedure of playing out an extra high card to complete his count of the opponents' distribution.

South, Dealer.

Neither side vulnerable.

♠	9 3 3	♥	Q 7 4 3 2
♦	Q J 6 5 4	♣	8 7 6 5 4 3 2
♠	10 8 7 6 5 4 3 2	♥	A K Q J
♦	A 10 7 2	♣	A K Q J
♠	A 10 7 2	♥	A 10 7 2
♦	A 10 7 2	♣	A 10 7 2

The bidding:

South	West	North	East
1♠	Pass	3♦	Pass
3NT	Pass	3NT	Pass
Pass	Pass	Pass	Pass

The Play.

West opened his fourth best heart, and after holding up his Ace on the first trick, South won the continuation. He laid down the King of diamonds and then led a low club. West false-carded with the nine, and the ten was played from dummy. East winning the trick with the Queen.

East cashed his heart King and then shifted to a spade, which South won with the Ace. Dummy was entered by a low club to the Ace. West following with the eight, and the Ace and Queen of diamonds in dummy were cashed. West showing out on the second round. Declarer then was assured of eight tricks and forced to resort to the club suit for his ninth. He led a low club from dummy, and when East played low, he went into a

Bladder Trouble!

Bladder trouble usually means that the tissues of the bladder have been injured by irritating acids or poisons in the urine. Every precaution should be taken to avoid this extremely painful and often serious condition. Doctors recommend Mountain Valley Mineral Water from Hot Springs, Ark., as an aid in preventing and treating irritation and inflammation of the bladder. A prominent doctor has written: "There is no better water in the world for treating bladder and kidney ailments." Don't risk lifetime misery—take precaution now. Phone us for a case today. We deliver.

Mountain Valley Water

From Hot Springs, Ark.

1405 K St. N.W. Met. 1042

EDUCATIONAL

EDITORIAL CLERK

Special evening courses preparing for civil service examination. Register now. MOUNT PLEASANT SCHOOL FOR SECRETARIES
Tivoli Bldg., 14th St. and Park St.
Telephone Columbia 2000.

BAR REVIEW COURSES

Preparing for the June, 1935, DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA BAR EXAMINATIONS
Beginning Mon. Feb. 19, 1935, at 8:15 p. m. Classes Mon., Wed., Fri., 8:15 to 10:15 p. m. Terms: \$10 registration fee balance \$50, only if successful otherwise nothing.
Herbert R. Greenman, LL.M., Ph.D., 707 Investment Bldg., N.E. 275.

EDITORIAL CLERK

Special course preparing for civil service examination starts Tuesday evening, February 19. The course includes only material essential for examination. The instructor was formerly employed in the Examining Division of the Civil Service Commission and is now a practical editor. The class is limited to 25 students. Register today.

MOUNT PLEASANT SCHOOL FOR SECRETARIES

Tivoli Theater Building,
14th Street and Park Road.
Telephone Columbia 2000.

POST WANT ADS PAY.

NO MORE BUTTONS TO SEW ON, THANK GOODNESS!—MANHATTAN SEWS THEM ON AT NO EXTRA COST. WE FIND IT CHEAPER TO SEND OUR WHOLE WASH TO MANHATTAN

EXTENDED LAUNDRY SERVICE AT NO EXTRA COST
No wonder MANHATTAN'S ECONOMY SERVICE IS SO POPULAR
It Saves You Money . . . Banishes Washday Worries!

YES—Manhattan's Economy Service includes many extras. For example—no extra charge for hand-finishing men's shirts, for mending and sewing on loose or lost buttons, for fluff drying and folding bath towels, for pressing wearing apparel and hand-finishing outer garments.

Manhattan's Economy Service includes everything—leaves nothing for you to do at home. How clean the clothes are! How soft and new they look! That's because they are subjected to the gentle cleansing action of swishing Palm Olive suds—in soft filtered water, of course. Clothes get cleaner without rubbing and scrubbing because they are all enclosed in net bags while being washed—"the nets get the wear and the clothes get the wash." That means longer life for clothes—money saved.

Read the extremely low rates shown in the panel at the right. Notice that the bigger the wash, the less it costs per pound. A real saving for big families. Why not send everything to Manhattan and forget washday worries? You get Manhattan Quality and Manhattan Service at Economy Service bargain rates. Start saving money this very week. Call the Manhattan Laundryman now.

PHONE DECATUR 1120
MANHATTAN LAUNDRY & DRY CLEANING CO.
1330 to 1346 FLORIDA AVENUE
GUARANTEED DRY CLEANING

READ THESE AMAZINGLY LOW PRICES FOR HIGH QUALITY FINISHED LAUNDRY

16c	a pound for the first ten pounds.
13c	a pound for the next five pounds.
11c	a pound for all additional pounds.

Compare these record low prices with what it costs now for laundry each week. Remember, the bigger the wash, the less it costs per pound.

NO EXTRA CHARGE FOR SHIRTS

To secure this fine work at these low prices, at least half the weight of your bundle should be flat work. Minimum bundle accepted for this service \$2.50. Naturally heavy things such as blankets, curtains, furniture covers, linen and washable suits, cannot be included in this low-price service.

WIFE OR DEATH
Tonight—hear the second smashing, gripping real life drama . . . presented by The Washington Post.
"The Captain's Dilemma"
A Sea Captain Chooses Life or Death for His Daughter!
What would you do?
Listen Carefully! Whet Your Imagination!
There's a Real Thrill in This Amazing Story!
TONIGHT—WJWS—10:30 P. M.

The Washington Post

Eugene Meyer, Publisher.
Eugene MacLean, Editor.
Floyd R. Harrison, Managing Editor.
General Manager.

The Associated Press is entitled exclusively to use for publication of all news dispatches credited to it, or not otherwise credited in this paper and local news of prominent origin published herein. Rights of reproduction of all other matter herein are also reserved.

OFFICES OF THE WASHINGTON POST
New York, N. Y. 270 Madison Avenue
Chicago, Ill. 240 North Michigan Avenue
Detroit, Mich. 241 General Motors Building
St. Louis, Mo. 200 Globe-Building
San Francisco, Calif. 742 Market Street

DELIVERED IN WASHINGTON
Daily, Sunday, 1 yr. \$7.00; 6 mos. \$4.00; 3 mos. \$2.00
Daily only, 1 yr. \$3.50; 6 mos. \$2.00; 3 mos. \$1.00
Sunday only, 1 yr. \$2.00; 6 mos. \$1.00; 3 mos. \$0.50

BY MAIL—MARYLAND, VIRGINIA, WEST VIRGINIA
AND NORTH CAROLINA
Daily and Sunday, 1 yr. \$7.00; 6 mos. \$4.00; 3 mos. \$2.00
Daily only, 1 yr. \$3.50; 6 mos. \$2.00; 3 mos. \$1.00
Sunday only, 1 yr. \$2.00; 6 mos. \$1.00; 3 mos. \$0.50

OTHER STATES, MEXICO AND CANADA
Daily and Sunday, 1 yr. \$7.50; 6 mos. \$4.50; 3 mos. \$2.25
Daily only, 1 yr. \$4.00; 6 mos. \$2.50; 3 mos. \$1.25
Sunday only, 1 yr. \$2.50; 6 mos. \$1.25; 3 mos. \$0.60

All Subscriptions by Mail Payable in Advance.
Entered at the Postoffice, Washington, D. C.,
as second-class mail matter.

TELEPHONE NATIONAL 4300.

Monday, February 18, 1935.

The Grab Bag.

Dr. Townsend, it appears, has been asleep at the switch. Among all the sponsors of recovery nostrums and major spending plans he seems to be the only one who has not attempted to hitch his wagon to the Administration's \$4,880,000,000 public works-relief program. The explanation may be, of course, that the author of the \$200-per-month pension scheme is not interested in such paltry sums.

The absence of Dr. Townsend among the wagon-hitchers is not conspicuous, however. So many other novel schemes to help the Administration spend this enormous sum have been advanced that his help will not be needed. In fact, if all the "plans" to dispose of money should be attached to the President's undefined spending program, several times the amount requested might be necessary.

First came organized labor with a request that the \$4,880,000,000 fund be spent so as to give special benefits to a single group. Then came the bonuses with a demand that nearly half of the fund be diverted into their pockets. Encouraged by this grab-bag philosophy, the silverites are now calling for an amendment that would require the President to buy silver for remonetization with part of the public works fund.

These are not the only groups, however, that see in the Administration's planless scheme an opportunity to press for action on fantastic "recovery" measures of their own. Senator Wheeler thinks it is a good chance to save the country with greenbacks. Many legislators are trying to maneuver favored projects into a preferred status, with more regard for their own political prestige than for the economic soundness of the proposed undertakings. One group is particularly interested in the bill because it sees the possibility of securing a substantial sum to construct new fortifications in the Pacific.

It is, of course, a grave reflection upon Congress that a measure of such vital importance to the welfare of the country should be reduced to the status of a general grab bag. Yet this experience will not be entirely wasted if the Administration learns from it that grandiose but undefined plans for spending billions of dollars can not be sponsored by the Government without strengthening the sentiment behind quick remedies that constitute a real threat to economic stability.

What Price Collateral?

The RFC is deeply concerned over the outcome of a decision which will determine whether it possesses the right to dispose of collateral pledged against a loan made to an insolvent railroad.

The case in question involves the Chicago, Rock Island & Pacific Railway, which has filed a petition for reorganization under the amendment to the bankruptcy act passed during the Hoover Administration. The RFC made advances of over \$13,000,000 to the road against a pledge of mortgage bonds with the proviso that the collateral might be sold in case of nonpayment. However, a Federal District Court enjoined the RFC as well as several banks that had made loans under similar conditions from selling the pledged assets. The case has finally reached the United States Supreme Court, which is called upon to decide whether the lower courts were correct in deciding that the pledged collateral must be held together with other property for the benefit of all creditors under the reorganization act.

Undoubtedly the danger of loss from loans to weak roads would be greatly increased if agreements made with a Government agency, pledging specific assets to repayment of a debt, are declared void under the railroad reorganization act. It is easy to understand, therefore, why the RFC is vigorously protesting. And it is also easy to understand why other creditors, not specially secured, are disposed to contest the privileged position of the Government. Secured emergency loans that fall to avert threatened insolvency or do not provide any measure of permanent financial relief are, in fact, a source of weakness rather than of strength to a borrowing corporation.

Great care is therefore necessary in making advances to distressed railroads, even if the Government itself runs no risk of loss. Apart from wishing to protect itself against loss, moreover, the RFC appears to be concerned to retain its powers to facilitate reorganizations of the weak roads in which it has an interest. If the right of the RFC to dispose of collateral securities advances made to insolvent railroads is upheld by the Supreme Court, the corporation's bargaining powers in any ensuing reorganization will

undoubtedly be strengthened, as stated in the Government's brief.

The RFC appears to be primarily interested at the present time in assisting the process of reorganization of the railroads, and one way of doing so would be to regain possession of collateral pledged to the repayment of existing loans.

Why A District Council?

A curious division of political authority in the District is recommended by a special committee of the Federation of Citizens Associations. No doubt the report will be closely scrutinized before the federation takes any action upon it. Nevertheless, it is significant as an expression of opinions held by seven prominent citizens at a time when the Senate District Committee is studying reorganization of the local government.

Like most resident of the District, the committee is anxious to see local citizens participate in governmental functions. Yet it is, of course, aware of the peculiar status of the Capital City and the disinclination of Congress to invest extensive power in a governing body elected by District residents. Consequently, the committee has attempted to devise a compromise plan that might satisfy the yearnings of voteless Washingtonians without substantially changing the existing form of government.

Instead of replacing the Board of Commissioners, the city council proposed by the committee would be superimposed upon the existing governmental structure. That council would appoint members of the Board of Education, the Board of Library Trustees and other independent local agencies. It would advise the Commissioners on regulations to control traffic, police activities, etc. And it might recommend changes in the District budget, without having any specific authority over taxes or expenditures.

Control over the District is already divided between Congress and the Commissioners on an arbitrary and unreasonable basis. The most acute local problems now arise from this lopsided division of responsibility. It is impossible to see how this situation could be improved by the establishment of a new governmental body to share the very meager authority of the Commissioners. From the very nature of their activities controversy between the Commissioners and the proposed council could be expected. Divided counsel would doubtless be given to Congress on many issues, thus adding to the difficulty of securing careful and unprejudiced legislation for the District.

Another point of weakness in the committee's proposal stands out in bold relief. A council elected by the people would be essentially a legislative body. Yet part of the duties suggested for this agency would be clearly administrative. For example, appointments are seldom entrusted to legislative groups chosen by the people, for the simple reason that they are controlled by politics. Selection of the library and school boards by a council dominated by politics would be a serious step backward. It is significant that some members of the committee refused to indorse this recommendation.

With these duties of the proposed council eliminated, as they certainly would have to be from the standpoint of practical organization, the committee will find it difficult to show that its council would serve any useful purpose.

A Pleasant Contrast.

On the theory that understanding casts out fear, the breeder of warfare, Senator Thomas, of Utah, suggests that Congress provide appropriations during the next five years to enable Japanese students to attend American universities and colleges. Ten thousand students, he says, could study here for four years at a total cost not much more than the outlay for a single battleship.

The Senator's recommendation offers a refreshing contrast to the recent hysterical utterances of Representative Dockweiler, of California, who sees a potential menace to the American Navy in every Japanese fishing boat off the West Coast and considers every Japanese resident of California a possible member of Japan's reserve army. Exaggerated statements of this sort create fears that in turn arouse sentiment in favor of "preparedness" and eventually convince even peace-loving citizens that aggression from without is endangering American security.

If as much effort were spent in creating mutual understanding between alien peoples as in sowing the seeds of discord, many more triumphs would be recorded for the cause of peace than at present. Such understanding is, of course, extremely difficult to establish between races whose traditions, ideals and languages are very different. Yet hostility to the inhabitants of any foreign country becomes increasingly difficult to foment when facilities for a free and easy exchange of opinions exist.

Playgrounds And Pollution.

While the Blue Plains sewage treatment plant goes a long way toward solving the problem of proper sewage disposal, the District's responsibility will by no means be fulfilled with the installation of the \$4,000,000 plant. There will remain the Anacostia River and Rock Creek.

The problem of these Potomac tributaries is brought out clearly in the program outlined by the National Capital Park and Planning Commission. No formal survey was needed, however, to apprise Washington of the unsatisfactory condition of these streams, particularly in relation to two of the city's principal parks. The unfortunate juxtaposition of municipal playgrounds and polluted water is more than a mere anomaly; it presents a very real danger.

Investigation has shown that the pollu-

tion of the streams originates in adjacent Maryland suburbs. Extension of trunk sewers and construction of a treatment plant near Bladensburg are proposed to improve the situation. Joint committees, in fact, are now working on the problem in line with the commission's recommendations for a "comprehensive, consistent and coordinated plan for the National Capital and its environs."

A situation that makes for unwholesome summer-time conditions as well as offering a serious threat to the health of children—not to mention adults—playing in the parks is intolerable. It is to be hoped that the relatively larger aspects of the Potomac plant will not obscure the less conspicuous but not less important needs in Rock Creek and the Anacostia River.

No Need For Haste.

In an address before the Ohio Bankers Association last week, Gov. Eccles of the Federal Reserve Board explained that business stability is the aim of the Administration and that it is "the fundamental premise" underlying the banking bill of 1935. Consequently, he urged passage of the proposed legislation as a means of promoting the desired stability and mitigating the severity of industrial fluctuations.

Nobody denies that inestimable benefits would follow elimination of disastrous business depressions. But depression is the result of many obscurely understood factors, apart from the imperfect functioning of the credit system, which is itself a mechanism none too well understood. In the absence of standards by which to determine how business stability can be achieved through credit management, or as Gov. Eccles says, "conscious control of credit," it would certainly be a leap into the unknown to sweep away existing statutory restrictions that provide safeguards against arbitrary decisions. The issue is not whether stability is desirable, but whether lasting improvement can be effected by enactment of the banking bill.

Certainly there is no immediate emergency that would justify hasty congressional approval of a banking measure that is of such far-reaching importance as the one now before Congress. The time has passed for asking legislators to approve without previous careful deliberation Administration measures which vitally affect the public welfare. A searching examination of the provisions of the banking bill of 1935 should be made by the congressional committees in charge of this proposed legislation in order that its full import may be understood before a final vote is taken.

Inadequate Coverage.

Fifty or a hundred years hence the successor to that repository of all that is unique in the annals of crime—we refer to Mr. Woolcott—will come across a bit of news reported yesterday from Allipore in India. And probably only his most devoted disciples will then believe him.

Tagged as the "germ murder," this unbelievable but unquestionable story has to do with the murder of one Amarendra Nath Pandey and the subsequent death sentence passed on his stepbrother and an Indian physician. The victim, a wealthy landowner, was walking along the street one day when he suddenly felt the quick jab of a needle. Shortly afterward he fell sick and was cared for by Benayendra Nath Pandey, the guilty stepbrother. Within a short time he died and through the connivance of Dr. Taranath Rhatnachra a forged certificate was procured and the body cremated, thus disposing of the evidence.

The Allipore correspondent merely reports, as was brought out in the trial, that the slain man owned property to which the stepbrother was heir and other wealth of which he was administrator; that the murderer was depriving the victim of his rightful share in the estate and that he decided on murder when the landowner appointed an attorney to supervise his interests; that tetanus bacilli were first tried without success, and that plague germs were then obtained from a hospital in Bombay with the aforementioned sorry results.

But this is a miserable example of reporting. No intimation is given as to what first raised suspicion, of how the germs were traced, or how the dastardly plot was reconstructed by the investigators. Certainly some Holmes must have noticed the tell-tale callous on the murderer's fingers induced by the use of the hypodermic syringe; or a Vance saw the full implication of the well-thumbed section on "cholera" in Benayendra's encyclopedia; or a Chan found an apt proverb that held the key. The point of the story is the detection of the crime—of which there was no mention.

Ourselves, we only wish that Kipling's life could have been turned backward to have placed him in Allipore to cover the trial.

Free speech is a fine thing in principle, but so much of it is worth exactly what it costs.

A good deed is a rare thing these days. It's one that isn't covered with a mortgage.

Borah's Proposal.

From the St. Louis Post-Dispatch.
The Christian Century, remarking that its "disapproval of the religious policy of the Mexican government has been too often expressed to make misunderstanding possible," goes on to say:

We deplore that policy; we trust it will be radically altered in the near future. But when it comes to serving "the cause of tolerance and religious freedom," we are sure of one thing: that the human mind could conceive of no poorer method for so doing than to begin to utter threats from the Washington Capitol. Yet that is what Senator Borah's proposal amounts to. That says it all in a nutshell.



One Source Of Relief.

Letters To The Editor

Children's Paper.

To the Editor of The Post—Sir: I wish to congratulate you upon the publication in your paper of a section for children. I have long been interested in just such a publication, for I have three boys of my own and know what appeals to them. Every child likes a miniature newspaper and I feel that it is a source of much information which the children will imbibe without recognizing it as such.

MRS. BERTHA H. MORTON.
Washington, Feb. 14.

Better Service.

To the Editor of The Post—Sir: I am very pleased to note that you have decided to stop using the honor racks. In inaugurating this

The Post welcomes letters from its readers. All communications must be signed with the writer's name and address. Upon publication initials or pen names will be used if requested. Letters are subject to condensation, and in no case should they exceed 250 words.

policy you will be able to render better service to your customers. I also wish to congratulate you, and your photographic staff, on the high standard of your pictures. I have never seen such good pictures in any other paper. In composition, lighting, developing and interest they are perfect.

JAMES HODGSON.
Washington, Feb. 14.

Gratifying Confirmation.

To the Editor of The Post—Sir: The Shenandoah, the Akron, the Macon! It took three disasters at a probable cost of \$20,000,000 of the taxpayers' money to convince the naval authorities that airships have no practical military value, and it is, indeed, gratifying to note, as reported in The Post, that no more will be authorized.

On February 18, 1932, soon after the destruction of the Shenandoah, and while the Akron was under construction, I gave to the press a statement deprecating the building of these ships for military purposes, in which I said of them, among other things: "Owing to their lack of speed, their visibility and great vulnerability, they can not be used in the zone of military operations. A little aeroplane of small cost could destroy them without the slightest difficulty. There are but two possible military uses to which they could be put, neither of which is practicable, namely, for observation, and the transportation of a small number of troops outside the theater of military operations. While they have a great cruising radius, their practical value for locating an enemy fleet or vessels is nil, because they have no speed and their presence or approach is readily detected by the eye."

It is very gratifying to have these opinions of mine confirmed by no less authority than Admiral Stanley, who is reported by the papers to have said, following the destruction of the Macon: "I have never approved of the use of lighter-than-air craft for other than commercial purposes, and I am more than ever convinced of their unsuitability for military and naval purposes."

ALEXANDER SIDNEY LANIER.
Washington, Feb. 15.

Skeptical Wanted.

To the Editor of The Post—Sir: It is becoming very apparent that the citizen must arrange for an authoritative representation in Government. Our public servants are out of control—making their own rules—indulging in dreams of absolute domination of the citizens who elected them to serve the public.

The governmental engine is running wild. It badly needs a control to cut down the speed. We can install such a control in Washington and State capitals by electing a conservative representative of the everyday citizen and giving him power to search for the hidden joker in all legislation and accept or reject it for the citizen if it is beneficial or destructive.

With such a wise old skeptic on guard to keep us out of the mud we could listen without fear to all the spellbinders, elect those who dreamed the most fascinating dreams, sleep in comfort because we knew our incredulous representative would take the sting out of all damaging legislation. What a desirable rest from disturbing political visions such a man could give us!

This method has been tried in England and it works. The King represents the people—their safeguard against the exploits of political demagogues. We can adjust this device to our republican Government by installing a controller whose o. k. is absolute and a very probable result of thus censoring all legislation will be that only sane and beneficial enactments without hidden jokers will be offered.

C. E. BRINKMAN.
Chester Springs, Pa., Feb. 14.

The Post Impressionist

"Thar She Blows!"

Post Office, Monday.

WHY—asks Column-correspondent Louis L. Welland—"why does the Post Impressionist give us all this controversy over Black-Tie vs. White and not seek to solve a far deeper sartorial puzzle, that loud exhibition of the handkerchief indulged in by so many quietly-dressed men?"

At first glance, we thought Mr. Welland referred to the select of certain nations, who men and women, count a noisy employment of the handkerchief as proof of physical well-being and social importance.

But then we read on.

"Why," continues Mr. Welland, "do some ably tailored Americans—including numerous Washingtonians—voluntarily display, as ornament, this article intended for a lowly purpose? Why do they have handkerchiefs protruding from their breast-pockets? Won't the psychoanalysts furnish an adequate answer?"

If Mr. Welland's hope lay in the Freudians, he need not have turned in our direction. Our opinion of them is almost as small as that prophetic put forth by Washington's own Mark Sullivan in "Our Times."

However, Mr. Welland is not above hazarding a few answers himself.

Says he: "I have read, that, as recently as in the reign of dandy George IV, no handkerchiefs at all were used—even by royalty. This must have been dangerous to the innocent bystander. So it may be that the handkerchief pioneers displayed the white flag in the pocket in order to reassure their neighbors—a sort of antithesis of the yellow banner of quarantine."

Here is an interesting suggestion. But we have two claims of it. The first is that it is not new. And the second is that, in its farther implications, it is not true.

It is not new, because—when this very question was some time ago debated in the British press—the now Wellandized thesis was put forward by that well known social critic, Mr. Cecil Chubbman.

It is not true, because its conception of the handkerchief as an early flower of nineteenth century culture casts what Melusine Wood calls "an undesired stigma on the manners of our more remote ancestors." Notoriously, the Fourth Georgian Period witnessed a sad decline in refinement; perhaps it was wise at that time to advertise the possession of a handkerchief. But the handkerchief, even as semi-ornament, was known long ere the reign of "The First Gentleman of Europe."

"Backward, turn backward, O Time, in thy flight!"

Handkerchiefless George Augustus Frederick, of the House of Hanover, was regent during the worst of the madness of his father, George III, and from his father's death in 1820, King of England for the next decade.

But—Carlyle, in "The Diamond Necklace," quotes the Abbe George as saying that Maria Theresa "stands with a handkerchief in one hand, weeping for the woes of Poland, but with the sword in the other hand, ready to cut Poland in sections and take her share!" Besides that old English proverb about "a handkerchief in one hand and a sword in another"—meaning the pretense of sorrow for an affliction allied with a firm intent to take advantage of the calamity—originated in the simple Norfolk children's game of "Stir Up the Ducklings," which certainly antedated not only the Abbe but Maria Theresa as well.

And from the 1768 "Elements de Poitessie" Mr. Welland may pull this advice: "Make not a great sound in blowing your nose, and use always a handkerchief for this purpose."

So much for the eighteenth century.

What of the seventeenth? The "Rules of Civility" were published in 1688. And thus ran not the least of these cautions from the gray goose quill of that generation's Emily Post: "A handkerchief . . . it is not decent for you to offer it, to anybody to make use of, though it be never so clean, unless it be expressly desired."

That was 4½ years before "Les Loix de Gallanterie" appeared. Yet even then the handkerchief had other beside utilitarian employment: "You will draw forth from your pocket your handkerchief, and with it you will make some play, more to exhibit its size and beauty than to blow your nose."

Yes, and Mr. Welland can find handkerchiefs still farther back than that—if his courage holds. But, should he have a nature as delicate as that which we like to ascribe to most column-readers, he had better hold his breath while he journeys thither. Even if fingers were made before forks, Antine Arena, in the early fifteen hundreds, was warning social aspirants that handkerchiefs provided a relief preferable to more primitive methods.

After all, why is it worse to show a handkerchief at a breast pocket than at a cuff?

If Mr. Welland really wants to learn the true etiquette of the handkerchief, we will recommend him to a rather famous passage in Montaigne.

Lords Face Prospects Of Political Demotion

England's Ultra-Conservative Peers Seen Blocking Necessary Recovery Moves.

By Edward Acheson.

(Special Correspondence of The Post.)

THIS year of grace, 1935, seems generally conceded, in England, to be a permanent "open season" on the House of Lords. Any one, without special license or previous condition of familiarity, is privileged to have a shot at it. And among the number of entrants, quite naturally, are included some expert marksmen. Prof. Laslett's analysis of attendance and "participation in business" has revealed some discrepancies, which would be highly amusing if they weren't tragic. The Labor Party is now irrevocably committed to the abolition of the Lords in its present form, and is vocal about the fact. Even from within that chamber itself suggestions for "reform" of sorts, are not lacking.

The attacks, for the most part, are double-barreled, demanding, in the first place, what the functions of an Upper House actually are, and, secondly, supposing that an English Upper House has any function at all, then what should its composition be?

And promptly, under the first heading, the critics hasten to explain that America, which seems to get along in comparative amity with its Senate, is not a parallel case. The United States is a federation. The senators, supposedly representing semi-sovereign States. Great Britain is not a federation in this sense; at least, the "Isles" are not, and an Upper Chamber constituted of delegates from the various dominions and colonies is out of the question, largely because the dominions and colonies, very definitely, do not want any such representation.

On the other hand, no one, I think, would be logical, and competitive House of Commons. That would merely complicate a situation which cries for simplification. The function, if any, of a British "reformed" Upper House seems to be settled, by friends and foes alike, to be twofold: to check rashness on the part of the more "popular" branch and to revise, in the sense of correcting the technique of legislation, pointing out errors of principle and inconsistencies.

WHICH brings the issue squarely to the question of whether the present body, the traditional House of Lords, is by its very nature capable of performing this function. The weight of evidence, both historical and logical, would seem to be in the negative.

In the first place, should the House of Lords be able to function the performance would be in the class of happy accidents: For the Lords, was not devised to be, and is not today, strictly speaking, a second chamber at all. Rather, it is one of the few relics in Europe of the once common "estates of the realm." Formerly the peers, the clergy, the towns, the peasants of the realm, were summoned as "separate units" to hear the King's decision and to achieve what mitigation each could. Today, the lower house, the Commons, represents all these "estates" except two. The peers and the clergy have entrenched themselves in the House of Lords and attempt, from that vantage point, to legislate in the capacity of an Upper Chamber.

That this bit of background is not merely of antiquarian interest can be gathered from a comparison of the House of Lords with the United States Senate. Otherwise, if the historical factor is not firmly borne in mind—it might seem unreasonable to suppose, for instance, that of the British "senators" are elected. Not being elected, no vote can unseat them, and death alone deprives the country of their services, welcome or the contrary.

The methods of appointment through "creation," of course, are "suggested" to the King by the political party in power, is perhaps cumbersome in a democracy. But the alternative is, I think, unique. Except for the 21 bishops, the death of a member of the House of Lords does not, necessarily, diminish the membership, since the nearest living male relative of the deceased automatically becomes a member in his place—some at a tender age, some in a pre-natal condition.

OTHER comparison are equally puzzling without historical footnotes. The United States Senate has 97 members; the House of Lords 773, not counting minors. But the royal dukes traditionally do not vote, and custom has decreed that five-sixths of the other members rarely go near the place of meeting, which brings the unwieldy number down, in the last two years, to an average attendance of a handy 81.

Given the methods of appointment, by "creation," ex-officio, and by heredity, it would be nothing short of a miracle if the body were not markedly conservative in its outlook. Even America, with a bit over a century of political experimentation, has discovered that the indirect election of Senators tended to weigh the scales in favor of the so-called "vested interests." In England, the miracle has not occurred, and the House of Lords, instead of being an independent body, has, in fact, functioned efficiently as one wing of the Conservative Party, "looking after the interests of Conservatism when out of power," as one member rather naively put it.

Apologists, attempting to refute this conception, have a series of coincidences to explain, and the explanation is usually somewhat trying. The House of Lords, in the fifty years before the war, took an active part in legislation just half the time; during the other half it was a rubber stamp.

Since the war, the Labor Party, on the two occasions when it achieved power, met with consistent opposition from the Upper House. At present, with a "National" government, owned and operated by the Conservative Stanley Baldwin, with Ramsey MacDonald as a figurehead, the Lords are significantly quiescent.

BUT their record is not forgotten nor is the idea of reforming the House of Lords a new one. It was first suggested 217 years ago, and something certainly would have been done before now

Along The Potomac

With Carlisle Barger

Hey, Doktors!

THE arrangement just concluded whereby George Washington University is to confer degrees upon seven newspapermen once again emphasizes the modern newspaper's alertness to the march of progress. Just as the more enterprising papers several weeks ago established the wire-photo service, the very latest thing in science unless that term is taken seriously, five papers are now to install degrees. Just why the New York Herald Tribune should see the need of two is not understood unless it is that it wants to keep the Times from getting one.

At any rate these papers are blazing the trail in the recognition of a need that became apparent with the new government. With the coming of the professors it was realized that some readjustments would, of necessity, have to be made in the matter of Washington coverage.

Deprecate it and deny it as we of the corps did, we knew deep in our hearts that the day of the Washington correspondent who was a confidante of big men had ended. We have been like the locomotive engineer who sees the electric engine steadily displacing him. Mrs. Roosevelt has gone all over the country in her concern for stranded populations when right here before us stood the man who was at home, in a rapidly changing scene, a language of the academy, of charts and graphs and of perpendicular and horizontal lines, a graduate of New York University Law School . . . known as a social worker for the famed Settlement House . . . and self-assured . . . married Miriam Sanders in 1925 . . . fears riots in New York unless the Administration makes the transition from the dole to work relief as "gradual process."

Time was, of course, when the Washington correspondent had to be a man who knew the ins and outs of politics, the mechanics of government, the workings of the State Department. But with the advent of the New Deal politics is a thing of the past. Mr. Roosevelt himself says there is no politics in this Government. He does not do the political complex of any men in the government. Unlike anything we have ever had before, the men here now are concerned only in the public weal. Public wealers are they all. There is not one of them who would not gladly step out if anywhere in the country there was a man who could do the public weal better than he.

Those who in power hang on so tenaciously but prove their conviction that they stick to their job best rather than deny this statement.

It is not to be assumed that the degree method of Washington coverage adopted by the five newspapers will spread rapidly. Innovations of this kind must come slowly. After all, most of the papers are in the red these days and not in a position to be buying gowns and caps, and then there will be the period of trial and error during which other publishers will study whether the cap and gown looks better than the walking one which heretofore has been looked upon as the equipment of the Washington correspondent.

Presumably, too, the Associated Press, which strives to make new services cheap in order that all papers may enjoy them, and which, so to speak, is in the wholesale business, will work out something by which it can distribute the degree of a dollar a week. Or it may be that George Washington, since it has hit upon this plan, may set up a degree syndicate.

There could not have been a better selection of men with which to make the experiment. They will provide ample case studies. Three of them at least are well equipped to be men of letters, and their experience in writing letters to their editors explaining expense accounts.

A matter of considerable importance and which will bear heavily upon the question of how fast the innovation will spread is the suggestion that George Washington is not to bestow seven separate degrees, but only one, and the others will be carbon copies or what we fellows so with them call "black sheets." This would materially lower the overhead.

Hagerstown Brewery Reopens. Hagerstown, Md., Feb. 17 (SPL).—The Hagerstown Brewery, closed since prohibition, resumed operations yesterday. Old equipment has been removed and modern equipment installed.

Lady de Crespigny, 85, Is Dead in London. London, Feb. 18 (AP).—Lady Champion de Crespigny, wife of Sir Claude Champion de Crespigny, British sportsman, died today at the age of 85. Sir Claude, who is 87, is himself very ill.

QUICK, hide that file, here comes the nurse!

The New Congress



REPRESENTATIVE VITO MARCANTONIO, Republican of New York's Twentieth District . . . was campaign manager for Fiorello H. LaGuardia in 1932, when the present New York Mayor was defeated for Congress by James J. Lanzetta, Democrat . . . Marcantonio entered the lists himself last fall and unseated Lanzetta . . . LaGuardia spoke for his erstwhile campaign manager . . . Marcantonio conducted what he calls a "street-corner campaign," with a sound truck and real fireworks (not of the verbal species) . . . graduate of New York University Law School . . . known as a social worker for the famed Settlement House . . . and self-assured . . . married Miriam Sanders in 1925 . . . fears riots in New York unless the Administration makes the transition from the dole to work relief as "gradual process."

Such a large proportion of those who have been pictured by Mr. Robles have asked for the originals that The Washington Post is loaning all these drawings to honor the requests of any future members of "The National Gallery."

No End Of Books

Andre Malraux Stakes Out 'The Royal Way,' Man's Adventurousness On Road To Death.

By Theodore Hall.

PUBLISHING an author backwards—that is, bringing out an early book after his later works—is likely to be a perilous business. But readers will feel no dismay over Andre Malraux's "The Royal Way" (Smith & Haas, \$2.50). With an expectation whetted by his very fine novel of revolutionary China, "Man's Fate," issued last year, they have an ounce of disappointment in store when they come to this tale of the Siamese and Cambodian jungles. It would take exceptionally sharp eyesight to tell that "The Royal Way" is by three years the younger book.

For, though the field is more restricted, Malraux exhibits the same command over the deep roots of human character, the same high-charged vitality of action, the same concern with deeper realities, and almost the same virtuosity of narrative. On one hand, "The Royal Way" is a capital adventure story of two men amidst the savages and forest perils of interland Siam—that may be the "young" Malraux, if the term be relevant to a man still but 33. Compounded with that aspect, though, is the graver theme of man and death. It is to that end, carrying the banner of heroism and adventurousness, that man travels "the royal way."

CLAUDE VANNES, 26-year-old French archaeologist, has one obsession—to get to the heart of the temple and the sculptured treasures of the temples along the ancient road, called "The Royal Way," from Angkor Wat to the Menam River basin. Voyaging toward this lodestone of his wanderings, he hears more and more of the dangers to be encountered among the uncivilized tribes, he is glad to fall in with one of those mysterious characters dear to novelists of the East. Perken is a legend of uncanny power over tribemen and governments—men on shipboard in the flesh, he is a graying Schleswig-Holsteiner, bull-like, taciturn, masterful. The two draw together.

Their talk is of the sort familiar in Conrad—desultory on the surface, charged with heroic meaning underneath. Perken, in a more eloquent moment, will say: "Death, the real death, is a man's gradual decline. Yes, growing old is infinitely worse. Having to accept one's destiny, one's place in the world, one's shut up in a life there's no escaping, like a dog in its kennel!"

And just then Claude knows what binds them together—both of them see death so clearly.

MALRAUX takes us at once into the full cry of action. Perken and Claude join forces (Perken needs money to buy machine-guns for his private tribesmen; moreover, he was going into the hinterland anyway to look for an enigmatic figure named Grabot) and the two set off into the forest.

Here is the vivid, treacherous jungle scene to perfection—the two white men pushing on with their porters and rough bullock carts, the steaming trail, the glimpses of hostile savages, the overgrown ruins of an ancient civilization looming up before them. You will strain with them as they toil to load the sandstone carvings onto the carts, and then you will be agitated as they are to find that the government spy with them has scared off their help-

Deck-Chair Suggestions

By Wm. Lyon Phelps

TO THOSE about to sail on a cruise, around the world, or on a cruise to the Mediterranean, or who are merely taking the ocean ferry to Europe, an acceptable gift from a friend is a good book for reading on deck, or in one's stateroom before going to sleep. I know of only one present better than a book and that is two books. The most common and least acceptable present is fruit; of which there is an abundant supply on the regular tables in the ship's dining room.

Assuming that your departing friend is fairly intelligent and is going to the British Isles, it so happens that I can recommend not merely good books but books that are ideal. These are "In Search of England," "In Search of Scotland," "In Search of Ireland." The author of all three is an Englishman named H. V. Morton, who has an absolute genius for travel, for seeing everything worth seeing, and for meeting people who are really representative inhabitants of every particular locality. Mr. Morton took a battered old car and went with the best company in the world—himself—to every corner of England. His mind is filled with English history, so that he not only sees the most interesting places and buildings, but knows their history. He converses with all kinds of people—the living representatives of the oldest English traditions of the green and pleasant land. He has a glorious sense of humor, which keeps up his own and the reader's spirits.

And now he has just done for Palestine what he has done so perfectly for the British Isles. He has published a book called "In the Steps of the Master," an account of his travels in the Holy Land. This is the book to take on the Mediterranean cruise. In addition to the admirable text, the illustrations are beautiful. "Sunrise on Galilee" makes me want to pack up and take the first Mediterranean ship.

(Copyright, 1935.)

The Once Over

By H. I. Phillips

Extra: Dogs Bite Man!

Miami, Feb. 17.—NRA and FERA have their advantages in moments of financial embarrassment. The NRA has down here there is an institution known as the FDD which can bring one out of the depression with plenty of bounce. The FDD is the Florida Daily Double. The Daily Double provides rich returns for the tourist who picks the winners of two specific dog or horse races, combining them on one \$2 ticket.

Your correspondent got it at one of the hamburger ovals (dog tracks to you) the other night and thinks the two noblest animals on the planet are the dog and the hamburger. He has a couple of stream-lined poodles named Hi Officer and Rusty Parton who returned him \$230 for a \$2 investment.

Aladdin had his lamp, Cinderella had her slipper, American industry had its RPO, and we had the Number Three and Number Four Dog in the Miami Beach dog track daily double! \$230 for two simoleons!

For the present at least your correspondent has ceased tearing up pink tickets, muttering to himself and denouncing the widespread collapse in American moral standards that is rapidly making horse and dog racing major industries in a dozen States. Git along little doggie, git along!

It happened like this. Your correspondent had been trying to win a daily double all season. He had tried reading the form charts, taking tips from traffic policemen and bus boys, and studying dog conformation. In fact, he had gone so far as to try conversing with the dogs. Finally he tried the pin-jabbing system of closing his eyes and making a stab at the entries.

Stab No. 1—Hi Officer.

Stab No. 2—Rusty Parton.

But only fate kept him on those bow-wows. Force of habit compelled him to give the hamburgers the customary inspection in the paddock, and one look at Hi Officer was devastating. Every other dog in the race was interested in the race. Most of them seemed rarin' to go. But not so Hi Officer. His head hung. He walked around the ring listlessly as if he had just heard of a beef-bone moratorium. He looked as bad as February, 1933.

Your correspondent weakened. He decided to shift to Traffic Six or Floating Cloud. Or possibly Drawing Clear. The moments fled. The bugle sounded. He rushed to the Daily Double window full of doubts and conflicting impulses. Only one thing saved him: He recalled having called down the wire the night before for picking a winning double at the hotel and changing her mind at the track.

What if Hi Officer, the sickest looking hound in the bunch, should win that race! And Rusty Parton take the next!

The mere thought of harrowing post-mortems stealed him. "Four and three," he said resolutely at the window, full of misgivings but true to his pin holes.

Then he purposely sat on the steps behind the clubhouse, too nervous to watch the race and wishing he had played the rabbit to show. The bell! The roar of the crowd! The frenzied hubbub at the finish line. And from afar a voice saying "Hi Officer got it by a nose."

That's all he remembers. (Except

Japan Is Threatened By Military Fascism

Acute Depression Precipitates Political Crisis Pointing Toward Dictator.

In a recent report of the Foreign Policy Association the current situation in Japan was summarized in an article entitled "The Trend Toward Dictatorship in Japan." The Post presents herewith the first of two articles composed of excerpts from that report.

By T. A. Bisson.

ON September 18, 1931, when Japan's army leaders launched the intervention in Manchuria, the Japanese political system entered on a period of profound crisis. Within eight months, which witnessed the assassination of a former finance minister, a representative capitalist and a premier, two party governments were driven from office. During this period military-fascist forces threatened the complete overthrow of Japan's constitutional system.

The political crisis in Japan, as in many other countries, has been a direct outgrowth of the depression and the consequent economic breakdown. Post-war readjustment in Japan was delayed far longer than in most Western countries, giving rise to a severe financial panic as late as 1927.

In the modern industrial era, no less than in feudal times, Japan's national economy has rested on a base constituted by the farming population. The taxation system, through a combination of direct and indirect imposts, weights disproportionately on the agricultural sections of Japan. When the depression set in, rice and silk prices dropped sharply, so that the income which Japanese agriculture derived from these products fell from 1,500,000,000 yen in 1929 to 922,400,000 in 1932 and to 778,000,000 in 1933. Rural indebtedness steadily increased to a sum that approached 5,000,000,000 yen in 1932. The severity of Japan's agricultural crisis at this time reduced many rural districts to famine conditions.

The sufferings of the rural classes were also shared by the working class in the cities. Rationalization in industry, made increasingly effective after the 1927 panic, forced the miserable plight of the industrial workers to a still lower level. With the curtailment of production, enforced through quotas set by the cartels and the government, and with the wider use of improved machinery, an unemployed army of two or three millions appeared for the first time in Japan.

UNDER the impact of the economic crisis, the situation of the lower middle classes became equally intolerable. Small business establishments, found it less and less possible to stand out against increasing industrial concentration. The middle class intelligentsia also suffered acutely. Drastic wage cuts were imposed on salaried employees in business and official life, while school and college graduates found it almost impossible to secure employment.

Toward the end of the last decade these conditions had already become sufficiently serious to generate widespread social discontent, both urban and rural. The small dealers and department store movement, the demand for lower taxes and cheap credit by the artisans and small manufacturers, and the demand for work by the intelligentsia represented diverse sections of the social discontent among the middle sections of the population. This unrest also found expression in the growth of Socialist parties.

UNDoubtedly the most striking deviation from normal political development in Japan is the special position occupied by the military-naval organs. The army and navy ministers, by imperial ordinance, cannot be civilians, but must be ranking military or naval officers.

They have the right of direct access to the Emperor, without reference to the prime minister. This right is also shared by the military and naval chiefs of staff and by members of the supreme war council, a body which is in no way subordinate to the army and navy ministers. Since the general staffs exercise supreme command over the armed forces, they can on occasion interfere and conclude military action without authorization by the government, although such an act is normally the result of imperial sanction given to a decision of the cabinet.

With the declining influence of the Choshu clan, which had dominated the supreme military command, the social composition of the officer ranks noticeably altered. Between 1920 and 1927, 30 per cent of the new officers came from families of small landowners, rich farmers and lower middle classes in urban areas, and this percentage steadily increased. Their background led these young officers to oppose the effects of monopoly capitalism, and they were interested in them to challenge the position held in the army by the older conservative clan generals.

In October, 1930, they had endorsed the ratification of the London naval treaty, which was a termination of military-naval opposition. Soon after the army leaders, headed by Generals Muto and Araki, launched a nation-wide campaign of nationalist propaganda. Premier Hamaguchi was shot on November 14, 1930, the victim of a "patriotic" assassin. This incident merely intensified the military-fascist campaign.

FOR a campaign of this type the militarists possessed a number of strategic advantages. They controlled the Society of Reserves, which included some 3,000,000 former soldiers. With its allied patriotic organizations, this society has some 50,000 local posts and branches scattered throughout the country, embracing an active membership estimated at half a million. In addition, there exists a host of reactionary societies of all shades, with possibly 250,000 active members, which are all connected in one way or another with the army chiefs.

In the summer of 1931 the campaign of the army leaders definitely entered the sphere of political action. Seizing on provocative developments in Manchuria, not unconnected with the activities of the army itself, the general staff openly pressed the foreign office to take "positive action."

The efforts of Baron Shidehara to limit the scope of military operations proved unavailing, and the foreign office was forced into the position of apologist to the world for events in Manchuria which it was powerless to control.

Elmer Twitcheil had a frightful nightmare last night. He dreamed that Huey Long was quinqueter.

Add smiles: As courageous as a man who wears a white linen suit and orders a tomato juice cocktail.

Theme song for a depression: Doin' It I'm Growing Older.

(Copyright, 1935, Associated Newspapers.)

Note by a Daily Double Winner.

A Miami grand jury has discovered that there is gambling and vice in Florida. That's what we call digging something up.

Lotion Gives Milady's Skin Finishing Glow

New Preparation Smooths
Texture, May Be Used
Even as Powder.

By Ruth Anne Davis.

A YOUNG ARTIST who recently exhibited some pictures in New York was discussing the importance of finishing touches. Pointing to a portrait of a "Girl in Pink" he said a cousin of his had come into the studio one afternoon just before the picture was completed. "I hope you aren't going to exhibit that," he said. The artist protested that the portrait was still not finished. "But nothing you could do," insisted the cousin, "could make it worth showing." However, when the picture was finished, it received great praise and sold for a high figure thus proving that finishing touches are of inestimable importance.

While the artist related this incident, it occurred to us how important those finishing touches are, not only to a "Girl in Pink" but to every woman who shows her face in the bright sunlight or in the glare of evening lights.

Approval of the chemistry of a certain large and nationally known cosmetic concern has perfected a lotion that enables a woman to finish off her toilet in an ideal fashion. Of course it's called a "finishing lotion" and it's used just as numbers of others. But this one does remarkable things to your skin. After you've spread it carefully over your face, neck and arms, too, if you wish, the skin seems of unbelievably fine texture, as soft and smooth as a baby's. The lotion hides blemishes, acts as a powder base, and at the same time protects the skin from the ravages of wind and sun. Unlike many lotions it will neither dry nor coarsen the pores. Many women have found they may use it as a liquid powder and not even need final dusting over.

Holiday Suggestions.

Many who have plans for festivities this week will be glad to know that a downtown store has hundreds of decorative suggestions that will remind you Washington's Birthday is only a few days off. You'll find on display some truly patriotic candles which are red at the tip, white in the middle and blue at the base. They cost only 10 cents and are really this is a little to pay for candles as unusual and as attractive as these.

You'll find, besides, all manner of tallies, score cards, place cards, candy and nut baskets, napkins, tablecloths and amusing favors.

Smooth Typing.

It might have been curiosity or a kind of untutored interest in the psychological that prompted us to review the practice papers of dozens of customers who were testing out some junior portable typewriters. These are placed on a convenient stand along the aisle of a downtown store so that those who pass can see for themselves how smoothly and easily they type.

At any rate we fell in line and surveyed the test typings. There were dozens of "Now is the time for all good men to come to the aid of their country." There was one "Now is the time for the way of all evil." And one "Mary Smith is nuts." Hard to decipher but easy to imagine was one "now ix the tix akk godd 'x's'—&c."

Blame that on the tester though and not on the machine. For if you want a smooth running, little honey of a typewriter, now is your chance to buy one for \$29.50 and you can pay by the month. A fabulor card to carry it in is included.

Attractive Lamps.

There's no better way to brighten a corner than by means of a small attractive lamp. There are numbers of these displayed now in a local store. They were a special buy, and consequently can sell at this special price.

Many of them will be ideal for your bed table, others are suited to a living room or den. Almost without exception they are designed along Colonial lines, have little gingham shades, and walnut stands.

There are some, however, which combine walnut with china for a base, and a few trimmed in hobsnail glass.

They are so quaint and old-fashioned looking you'll find them irresistible if your home is furnished in Colonial style. And the amazing part is there's not one that is over \$1.

Call Ruth Anne Davis, of The Washington Post, National 4200, Extension 105, for further information, or write, inclosing stamped, addressed envelope.

Strictly Speaking

Pronounce These:

1. Squalor
2. Misogamy
3. Horometer
4. Facade

Check Here.

1. SQUA-lor or SKWAY-lor
2. Mis-OG-a-my (but mis-OJ-in-ist)
3. Ho-mo-m-e-ter
4. Fa-SANDE

Gleanings from Current Verse

Selected by
Hope Ridings Miller.

The Fawn.

THERE IT WAS I saw what I shall never forget
And never retrieve.
Monstrous and beautiful to human eyes
Hard to believe.
He lay, yet there he lay,
Asleep on the moss, his head on his polished cleft small ebony hooves.

The child of the doe, the dappled child of the deer.
Surely his mother had never said, "Lie here
Till I return," so spotty and plain to see
On the green moss lay he.
His eyes had opened; he considered me.

I would have given more than I care to say
To thirty ears, might I have had him for my friend
One moment only of that forest day.

Might I have had the acceptance, not the love
Of those clear eyes;
Might I have been for him the bough above
Or the roof beneath his forest bed.

A part of the forest, seen without surprise,
Was it alarm, or was it the wind of my fear
lest he depart
That jerked him to his jointy knees.

And sent him crashing off, leaping on his new legs, beneath the stems of the white trees?

EDNA ST. VINCENT MILLAY.

From the poet's latest collection, WINE FROM THESE GRAPES, published by Harper Brothers.

Thoughts.

BEFORE MY eyelids curve to sleep
My thoughts like sparrows, harp
Rattle their feathers, preen their dusky breast,
Then put their heads beneath their wing, and sleep.

JOHN RICHARD MORELAND.

From THE COMMONWEAL.

Southern Winter.

THERE HAS BEEN snow three times now, maybe more,
Dropping from heaven, feather by feather,
And we have shoveled small drifts from the door,
Talking a bit about the wintry weather;

But always on the morrow comes a thaw,
With strips of melted snow that flutter
From branches, and a trickling in the raw
Throat of the rusty down-spout, and the gutter.

EDITH MURKIN.

From THE LYRIC.

Sea Challenge.

THREE SEAS—forever challenge
my repose:
Blue sea where cleansing salt and sun abound,
Green sea of corn above the fruit-ful ground,
White sea of snow where with the world is crowned.

The white sea calls with thunder on its beaches,
Sibilant with foam:
The green sea croons across dim prairie reaches
A melody of home;
The white sea—lonely, prophetic—like its speech is—
Where wild winds roam.

EDITH MURKIN.

From THE LYRIC.

Mountain Daisy.

DAISY ON the mountain top
Is what a daisy dreams to be,
Its golden heart knows opulence,
Its petals purity.

A daisy on a mountain top
Has what another may not know:
Silence beyond a valley hush,
Whiteness beyond snow.

ADA BORDEN STEVENS.

From FIVE, a verse magazine that recently suspended publication.

Disappointment.

WITHIN MY HAND I hold a peerless gem,
Your letter formed in clear and sparkling line,
Each facet deeply cut. Shall I condemn
An artifice which veils your real design?

In clarity—for I am not misled,
My fingers touch a gleaming crystal stone
So ultimate and keen that I have read
My answer there—in blurring undertone.

PAULINE JONES BURNS.

From THE SPINNERS, a monthly of Women's verse.

Half-Forgotten Romances of American History

James Roosevelt—Sara Delano.



President's Father Married
Beautiful Daughter
of Neighbor.

By Elisabeth E. Poe.

FEW AMERICAN women have had the privilege of seeing their son in the White House. Mrs. James Roosevelt, sr., must have felt the deepest appreciation for such a privilege. January 30, when the whole Nation joined with her in the celebration of the fifty-third birthday of her son, Franklin D. Roosevelt.

And on that day must have come to her recollections of the romance between herself and the President's father, which is said to have been a model of marital felicity. Out of such unions America has been built and in such splendid homes as that in which the President was reared is the real strength of the Nation and all its promise for the future.

Back of the President stands a long line of achieving Americans on both sides of his house. They were nation builders, in the true sense of the word; those Roosevelts and Delanos, men and women who looked well to the ways of their own households and then were ready to embrace the larger concerns of the community, State and country.

Emigrated From Holland in 1664.

From Holland in 1664 to New Amsterdam, now New York, came a certain Claes Martenszen Van Roosevelt with his wife, Janneke, and with them came among other belongings, a huge Dutch Bible. There were only 800 citizens of New Amsterdam at the time, but its population was later increased by five little Roosevelts, four daughters and a son, Nicholas, who was to become the great-grandfather of the President of the United States, Theodore Roosevelt and Franklin Delano Roosevelt.

When Nicholas grew up he became a prosperous fur trader with the Indians, according to family tradition, and married Heylitz Jans Kunst in 1822, the day and year being set down in his father's Bible. Later they came to New York City from Esopus, now Kingston-on-the-Hudson and in what was then the "big town," Nicholas was a cloth merchant and later on an alderman, probably the first political office held by a Roosevelt in the New World.

Three sons came to Nicholas and

How To

KEEP WELL

By Dr. Irving S. Cutler.

Intelligent First Aid.

THE care of an accident is a matter of considerable importance.

The first impulse of those who rush to the assistance of an injured person is to move him. This is, in nine cases out of ten, the wrong thing to do, particularly if a fracture of a bone has occurred or if there is injury to some of the important organs of the body.

Disturbing a patient may cause the end of a broken bone to penetrate through muscles and skin, to cut blood vessels, and to complicate what would otherwise be a relatively simple injury. The first rule in a severe injury therefore is: Do not disturb. The patient should be well protected from chill by means of overcoats, blankets, etc.

In this way body heat will be retained. Then permit him to rest until a physician or an ambulance can reach the spot.

In any injury, even though it is comparatively slight, shock is of great concern. Just what shock is no one knows exactly, but the patient is pale, the blood pressure falls, the skin is clammy and cold. This is why heat should be applied to the patient's body as promptly as possible.

In any serious accident obtain a surgeon as quickly as possible. Do not disturb the patient, but make him as comfortable as circumstances permit, with adequate covering and protection. Stop immediate hemorrhage by a pressure or a light bandage. If a Boy Scout is available he will know how to apply a tourniquet or pressure. If the patient is pale and cold use heat if available or give hot coffee if it can be swallowed.

(Copyright, 1935, by The Chicago Tribune.)

By Dr. Irving S. Cutler.

Intelligent First Aid.

THE care of an accident is a matter of considerable importance.

The first impulse of those who rush to the assistance of an injured person is to move him. This is, in nine cases out of ten, the wrong thing to do, particularly if a fracture of a bone has occurred or if there is injury to some of the important organs of the body.

Disturbing a patient may cause the end of a broken bone to penetrate through muscles and skin, to cut blood vessels, and to complicate what would otherwise be a relatively simple injury. The first rule in a severe injury therefore is: Do not disturb. The patient should be well protected from chill by means of overcoats, blankets, etc.

In this way body heat will be retained. Then permit him to rest until a physician or an ambulance can reach the spot.

In any injury, even though it is comparatively slight, shock is of great concern. Just what shock is no one knows exactly, but the patient is pale, the blood pressure falls, the skin is clammy and cold. This is why heat should be applied to the patient's body as promptly as possible.

In any serious accident obtain a surgeon as quickly as possible. Do not disturb the patient, but make him as comfortable as circumstances permit, with adequate covering and protection. Stop immediate hemorrhage by a pressure or a light bandage. If a Boy Scout is available he will know how to apply a tourniquet or pressure. If the patient is pale and cold use heat if available or give hot coffee if it can be swallowed.

(Copyright, 1935, by The Chicago Tribune.)

By Dr. Irving S. Cutler.

Intelligent First Aid.

THE care of an accident is a matter of considerable importance.

The first impulse of those who rush to the assistance of an injured person is to move him. This is, in nine cases out of ten, the wrong thing to do, particularly if a fracture of a bone has occurred or if there is injury to some of the important organs of the body.

Disturbing a patient may cause the end of a broken bone to penetrate through muscles and skin, to cut blood vessels, and to complicate what would otherwise be a relatively simple injury. The first rule in a severe injury therefore is: Do not disturb. The patient should be well protected from chill by means of overcoats, blankets, etc.

In this way body heat will be retained. Then permit him to rest until a physician or an ambulance can reach the spot.

In any injury, even though it is comparatively slight, shock is of great concern. Just what shock is no one knows exactly, but the patient is pale, the blood pressure falls, the skin is clammy and cold. This is why heat should be applied to the patient's body as promptly as possible.

In any serious accident obtain a surgeon as quickly as possible. Do not disturb the patient, but make him as comfortable as circumstances permit, with adequate covering and protection. Stop immediate hemorrhage by a pressure or a light bandage. If a Boy Scout is available he will know how to apply a tourniquet or pressure. If the patient is pale and cold use heat if available or give hot coffee if it can be swallowed.

(Copyright, 1935, by The Chicago Tribune.)

By Dr. Irving S. Cutler.

Intelligent First Aid.

Out of a romance that developed across the banks of the Hudson River in the late 70's came a future President of the United States. James Roosevelt, a widower living at Crum Elbow, became attracted to Sara Delano, young daughter of a landowner across the river. They were married in 1880. In 1882 was born their son—Franklin Delano Roosevelt.

Heylitz Roosevelt, Nicholas, Jacobus and Johannes. The great-grandfather of Jacobus was Theodore Roosevelt, and the great-grandfather of Jacobus, named Franklin Delano Roosevelt, was destined to be the second of this line to be the Chief Executive. It is interesting to note, in passing, that Mrs. Franklin D. Roosevelt, the President's wife and fifth cousin, is a great-great-granddaughter of Johannes Roosevelt, as well.

Down the generations march the descendants of Jacobus Roosevelt, making their mark in material and civic progress. There is the patriot, Isaac, son of Jacobus and his wife, Catharina Hardenbroeck, member of the Provincial Congress from New York, the Council of War, the militia and of the convention which drafted the New York State constitution. One of Isaac's ten children, James, married Maria Eliza Walton and bought a country home in Hyde Park, 70 miles away. In 1873 Rebecca Howland Roosevelt died. By this time James Roosevelt was 45 years old, and for

seven years he lived at Crum Elbow, probably with no thought that romance would dawn again. But fate had other things in store for Mr. Roosevelt. Across the Hudson was the country place of Warren Delano, and with him was his tall, good-looking daughter, Sara Delano, 19 years of age at the time of the death of the first Mrs. James Roosevelt.

Delano Line Is Traced.

Philippe De la Noye, the first of Sara Delano's line in America, did not come on the Mayflower, but arrived in Plymouth, Mass., on the Fortune in 1621. He was in the skirmishes with the Pequot Indians and his son, Jonathan, was one of the conquerors of King Philip. The Delanos were merchants and sea captains.

As the years passed after the death of Rebecca Howland Roosevelt, James Roosevelt's friends and relatives noticed that he was becoming more and more interested in Sara Delano. The romance deepened as the two found they had much in common, both being interested in books, art, travel and civic affairs. In 1880, they were married.

After a year's honeymoon abroad they returned to Crum Elbow. On January 30, 1882, James Roosevelt was a proud father again. A second son had been born and after some discussion, in which the Roosevelt biblical family names figured prominently, the baby was christened Franklin Delano Roosevelt in St. James Protestant Episcopal Church in Hyde Park (the President is now a vestryman of that parish) and Elliott Roosevelt, brother of Theodore Roosevelt, was his godfather.

Three months after Franklin Delano Roosevelt entered Harvard, in September, 1900, James Roosevelt died. Thus ended this half-forgotten Romance of the Hudson.

Big Armaments

Fund Is Fought

Business Women's Clubs

Oppose Cut for State

Department.

FIFTY-FIVE THOUSAND

women, representing the National Federation of Business and Professional Women's Clubs, will send protests to Congress against granting the appropriation which President Roosevelt has asked for the Army and Navy, according to a bulletin issued by the organization's New York headquarters Saturday.

Dr. Grace H. Beardsley, of Goucher College, Baltimore, chairman of the federation's international relations committee, has written to all State chairmen of international relations, to voice their disapproval of this expenditure for arms and the proposed reduction in the allotment for the Department of State. The federation is organized in every State. The Department of State is actually our department of peace," she says, "since it is the agency which deals with situations which would menace world peace if allowed to become dangerous."

The munitions investigation revealed the way in which manufacturers of armaments brings influence to bear on governments and public opinion. We have urged support of the munitions investigation and it is logical for us to protest against this tremendous munitions appropriation."

Rhode Island Reception.

THE Rhode Island State Society will hold a congressional reception tonight at the Washington Hotel.

The receiving line will consist of the officers, Mrs. Mary D. Heffernan, president; Mrs. Arthur Donnelly and Thomas Finnan, vice presidents; Mrs. Grace Allen Boswell, secretary; and Mrs. Ada Riley, treasurer.

Others in the line will be Senator Peter G. Gerry, and Representative J. M. O'Connell.

Preceding the reception a short business meeting will be held at 8 o'clock.

Clas Coupen and Mail to WASHINGTON POST BUREAU HOLLYWOOD PATTERNS 430 Lexington Ave., New York City.

Inclosed find 15 cents in stamps for Pattern No. Sizé () and 10 cents additional for Early Spring Pattern Book () or, 15 cents for Pattern Book ordered separately ()

NAME

STREET

CITY AND STATE

(Print name and address clearly in pencil.)

Patterns and books may be ordered by mail only.

match the bright tone of the print.

This is a "Sew-Simple" pattern, and is one of the many easy styles for the inexperienced needlewoman featured in the new spring pattern book. It comes in sizes 14 to 42.

Sizes 18-36 require 3 1/2 yards of 35-inch material and 3 3/4 yards of 2-inch ribbon.

(Copyright, 1935, N. P. Co.)

Pattern No. 777.

Took Wedding Trip to
Europe, Remaining
for a Year.

seven years he lived at Crum Elbow, probably with no thought that romance would dawn again. But fate had other things in store for Mr. Roosevelt. Across the Hudson was the country place of Warren Delano, and with him was his tall, good-looking daughter, Sara Delano, 19 years of age at the time of the death of the first Mrs. James Roosevelt.

Delano Line Is Traced.

Philippe De la Noye, the first of Sara Delano's line in America, did not come on the Mayflower, but arrived in Plymouth, Mass., on the Fortune in 1621. He was in the skirmishes with the Pequot Indians and his son, Jonathan, was one of the conquerors of King Philip. The Delanos were merchants and sea captains.

As the years passed after the death of Rebecca Howland Roosevelt, James Roosevelt's friends and relatives noticed that he was becoming more and more interested in Sara Delano. The romance deepened as the two found they had much in common, both being interested in books, art, travel and civic affairs. In 1880, they were married.

After a year's honeymoon abroad they returned to Crum Elbow.

On January 30, 1882, James Roosevelt was a proud father again. A second son had been born and after some discussion, in which the Roosevelt biblical family names figured prominently, the baby was christened Franklin Delano Roosevelt in St. James Protestant Episcopal Church in Hyde Park (the President is now a vestryman of that parish) and Elliott Roosevelt, brother of Theodore Roosevelt, was his godfather.

Three months after Franklin Delano Roosevelt entered Harvard, in September, 1900, James Roosevelt died. Thus ended this half-forgotten Romance of the Hudson.

Big Armaments

Fund Is Fought

Business Women's Clubs

Oppose Cut for State

Department.

FIFTY-FIVE THOUSAND

women, representing the National Federation of Business and Professional Women's Clubs, will send protests to Congress against granting the appropriation which President Roosevelt has asked for the Army and Navy, according to a bulletin issued by the organization's New York headquarters Saturday.

Dr. Grace H. Beardsley, of Goucher College, Baltimore, chairman of the federation's international relations committee, has written to all State chairmen of international relations, to voice their disapproval of this expenditure for arms and the proposed reduction in the allotment for the Department of State. The federation is organized in every State. The Department of State is actually our department of peace," she says, "since it is the agency which deals with situations which would menace world peace if allowed to become dangerous."

The munitions investigation revealed the way in which manufacturers of armaments brings influence to bear on governments and public opinion. We have urged support of the munitions investigation and it is logical for us to protest against this tremendous munitions appropriation."

Rhode Island Reception.

THE Rhode Island State Society will hold a congressional reception tonight at the Washington Hotel.

The receiving line will consist of the officers, Mrs. Mary D. Heffernan, president; Mrs. Arthur Donnelly and Thomas Finnan, vice presidents; Mrs. Grace Allen Boswell, secretary; and Mrs. Ada Riley, treasurer.

Others in the line will be Senator Peter G. Gerry, and Representative J. M. O'Connell.

Preceding the reception a short business meeting will be held at 8 o'clock.

Clas Coupen and Mail to WASHINGTON POST BUREAU HOLLYWOOD PATTERNS 430 Lexington Ave., New York City.

Inclosed find 15 cents in stamps for Pattern No. Sizé () and 10 cents additional for Early Spring Pattern Book () or, 15 cents for Pattern Book ordered separately ()

NAME

STREET

CITY AND STATE

(Print name and address clearly in pencil.)

Patterns and books may be ordered by mail only.

match the bright tone of the print.

This is a "Sew-Simple" pattern, and is one of the many easy styles for the inexperienced needlewoman featured in the new spring pattern book. It comes in sizes 14 to 42.

Sizes 18-36 require 3 1/2 yards of 35-inch material and 3 3/4 yards of 2-inch ribbon.

(Copyright, 1935, N. P. Co.)

Pattern No. 777.

This BUSINESS of LIVING

By Mary Haworth.

DEAR MISS HAWORTH: The problem of the mother who wants to protect and manage an "independent, self-sufficient" daughter is more or less obvious, and usually there is only one possible solution reached, through a good deal of friction and heartache. But what of the mother who wants to arrange the life of a daughter who is not independent and self-sufficient but who nevertheless has definite ideas about what she wants to do?

In my own case the issue is long since settled. But I have often wondered to what extent a mother is justified in advising and persuading her daughter to a certain course of action. I am willing to admit now my own mother was right, since I am perfectly happy and find it yet possible to accomplish along the lines I originally planned.

But in one respect the result was disastrous: because while my mind recognizes mother's real sweetness and generosity and willingness to sacrifice time and energy and money for others—family, relatives and friends—the deep affection and trust a daughter should feel and wants to feel for her mother is gone and nothing can bring it back.

I realize, too, that the whole thing was my fault. If I had been independent and self-sufficient I would have gone ahead over all objections, burning her deeply at the time, but retaining my own self-respect and making it possible for us to remain—or at least to become again—friends. But now, though things have turned out very well, there is always that resentment against her in the bottom of my heart, and even more against myself.

When I made up my mind to do as she wished, I determined to do it with a whole heart and accept defeat with as much grace as possible. I have succeeded in every respect save the one aforementioned.

The Mayflower Marks a Decade of Distinguished Service

Capital's Life Is Reflected In Mayflower

Gala Atmosphere About Hotel for Celebration of Tenth Birthday.

This is the tenth birthday of the Hotel Mayflower, which is known all over the world for its accurate reflection of the cosmopolitan, pulsating, ever-changing life that is the National Capital.

Civic and business Washington have joined in the preparation of a testimonial program. Commencing today there will be a steady round of events in commemoration of "Anniversary Week."

Flags cover the Connecticut avenue marquee of this celebrated hostelry. The lobbies and promenade are bedecked with floral remembrances from guests and friends of the institution. One portion of this display, which will remain on view through Saturday, consists of a mammoth cake, more than nine feet high with ten candles, made by the pastry department of the hotel.

Within its brief but momentous history against a background of swiftly moving national and international events, the Mayflower has entertained many of the celebrities of the world. Many of the brilliant events of residential and official society have been staged in the grand ballroom. The hotel has also become known as a headquarters for conventions and dinners of outstanding importance.

5,006,112 Meals Served.

Some interesting figures reveal, among other things, that:

Five million, six thousand, one hundred twelve meals have been served.

Six hundred and twelve thousand, three hundred ninety-four guests have registered at the front desk.

Twelve million dollars has been expended by the hotel itself through the medium of pay rolls and other disbursements.

Ten million dollars has been spent with local merchants by guests stopping at the hotel.

It is peculiarly fitting that the courts, which have presided over the destinies of so many business corporations during the depression years, should have recently approved a return of control to the original owners—the first mortgage bondholders.

Actual management rests with R. L. Pollio, who has been identified with the Mayflower almost since the time of its opening, and has held the position of manager for the past three and a half years.

Ownership is vested in a newly formed Mayflower Hotel Corporation, with W. L. Beale, well known Washington banker, as president, and the American Security and Trust Co. as operating agents.

Staff Long Together.

There are few business institutions anywhere that can point to a comparable record of staff solidarity. With only a few exceptions, the entire staff of the Mayflower is the same as was present at the eventful opening ten years ago.

The same record of longevity extends down through the unformed ranks. In fact, many of the employees were actually identified with the construction of the massive edifice itself.

The Mayflower has been a trail blazer in the hotel world in many departments of operation. It has become a sort of class room on frequent occasions for foreign as well as American hotel men, who come here to study the methods that have proven so eminently successful. The management has devoted itself to constant replacements and improvements. Last year alone a total of \$85,000 was expended in this field.

Beauty of appointments, high standards of service and unsurpassed cuisine have been three supports responsible for the glorious record that has been made. Fred, the maître d'hôtel, deserves major credit for the reputation of fine food.

65 Cooks Employed.

The kitchens of the hotel are not surpassed anywhere in the world. With a staff of 65 excellent cooks under the direction of Chef Marchetti, it is possible for patrons in the presidential dining room to receive correctly prepared dishes of any foreign land.

Washingtonians particularly, appreciate the "homey" atmosphere that prevails. The lobbies, dining rooms, promenade and cocktail lounge are vastly popular meeting places.

Not only the works of art but the persons assembled arouse wide interest from sightseers. The register every day of the world constitutes a veritable "Who's Who."

The vivid fashionable, diplo-

—At the Crossroads of the World



A constant stream of traffic passes the busy Mayflower Hotel almost every hour of the day.

matic and political life of the Nation and the world courses through the Mayflower as through a great artery. Here the guest finds a brilliant cross-section of the smart life of the Nation.

Has Blazed New Trails.

The famous presidential dining room, with its fine orchestra, the subdued hum of conversation, interesting groups of diners, numbering among them leaders of government, commerce and diplomacy, provides as fascinating a picture as may be found in any world-famed eating place.

That which is called "atmosphere" is an indefinable quality. Though difficult to phrase, it is very real at the Mayflower.

Not content to scale the summits on the advantages of plant and furnishings, the Mayflower has in its sales department, which is in its sales policies followed ambitious programs usually expected only from the great industrial corporations.

Branch offices have been maintained all over the world. Its advertising has not only appeared in foreign lands but been written in foreign languages.

The Mayflower news bureau established by Osgood Roberts, former Washington newspaperman, has provided a real service to Washington correspondents in the dissemination of information concerning guests of the hotel.

Blending of Traditions.

The old-fashioned conception of a hotel providing rooms and meals has been eclipsed here. Regularly guests through long-distance telephone calls and cables at sea ask the management to perform services on the Washington scene of the most personal nature. It is not infrequent that an assistant manager does a little shopping for a guest far removed from Washington who wants something from a particular shop.

The masterful blending of old "mine host" traditions with modern merchandising principles is perhaps the easiest explanation of the record made by the organization over the years.

On the mechanical side of operation, the management has been likewise alert. This hotel had an air-conditioning system included in its original plans. This system has been perfected steadily. New mechanical contrivances, assuring greater comfort and services, are tested instantly. There is no holding back until the "other fellow" tries it out. The Mayflower strives to be first.

R. L. Pollio Only 'Native Son' Manager of Large Hotel Here

Few Men in Business Can Point to Record of Such Varied Experience in Practically Every Department of the Industry.

R. L. Pollio, of the Mayflower, is believed to be the only "native son" manager of a large Washington hotel.

Few hotel men anywhere can point to a record of such varied experience in practically every large department of the industry. Of Italian descent, he started out as a boy of 16 in the storeroom of the old Arlington Hotel here. It was his determination to learn every phase of this complicated business through actual experience.

Leaving Washington to occupy many high posts in the hotel industry elsewhere, he returned a little more than a decade ago to join the Hotel Washington, later becoming convention manager of the Mayflower in 1926. He was named resident manager of this internationally famous institution in 1928 and assumed full charge about three years ago.

As a boy Ralph Pollio used to play about the neighborhood where the Mayflower now stands. He vividly recalls the high walls that surrounded the Academy of the Visitation convent. Little did he dream of the history that would be made on this site and that he

would be closely identified with happenings of international importance.

When Theodore Roosevelt was inaugurated President of the United States, Pollio was an assistant in the catering department of the Willard. When Franklin Delano Roosevelt was inducted into the Presidency, he was officiating in the "mine host" capacity inasmuch as the then President-elect and his family were in residence at the Mayflower.

Mr. Pollio is a member of the executive committee of the Hotel Association of Washington, and a member of the board of directors of the Washington Board of Trade.

WE EXTEND TO THE MAYFLOWER HOTEL OUR CONGRATULATIONS ON THEIR TENTH ANNIVERSARY

Austin, Nichols & Co.

Sole Distributors in the U. S. for:
Louis de Salignac & Co. Cognacs
Florida Hermanos Sherries
Real Compania Oporto Ports
N. B. Foster & Sons, Ltd.
Guinness Stout
Bass Ale
A. Bichot Cie Burgundies
Descas Pere et Fils Bordeaux Wines
Les Successeurs de S. Chazanne
French Liqueurs

hannah
1106 Connecticut Avenue
Inventory Sale
Street and Evening Dresses
\$8.75 Values to \$10.75
Sport Dresses
Values to \$12.50 \$4.75

CONGRATULATIONS—MAYFLOWER HOTEL AT THE SHOREHAM

The Lounge Cafe Tango Hour



4:30 'til 7
Every
Afternoon

SHOREHAM ORCHESTRA
"Barney" Directing

CONNECTICUT AVENUE AT CALVERT

Building Began On Connecticut With the 1900s

Mayflower, Built in 1922, to Start Renaissance of the Avenue.

In Connecticut avenue one sees a realization of the dreams of L'Enfant for a beautiful, broad thoroughfare, lined with stately buildings.

It was but recently that Connecticut avenue has become a fashionable street. For many years it languished, only partially improved, until, at the turn of the century, a few large homes were built there. Then, slowly, it became fashionable and a while later, the homes became shops.

When, in 1922, the Convent of the Visitation was demolished and a new magnificent structure which was to be the Mayflower began to take form—from that time may be computed the renaissance of Connecticut avenue. From that time, smart stores, exclusive shopping places began to grow up—attracted by the swank of the Mayflower. It was then that the avenue earned the name of "Fifth Avenue of Washington."

A hard-working, ambitious organization—the Connecticut Avenue Association—has been constantly endeavoring to improve and make more beautiful this street. The merchants of the avenue having grown as the hotel has grown, realize the value and the brilliance that it brings to their stores. They represent the highest type of business in Washington and are justly proud of that reputation.

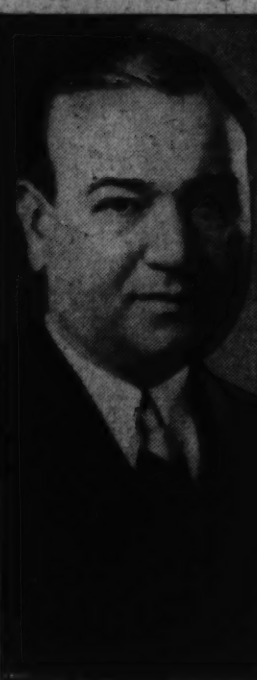
As the Mayflower stands on what was once a muddy, neglected street, where now limousines drive and society gathers, it seems the embodiment of the restrained elegance foreseen so many years ago when Pierre L'Enfant laid out the Capital of the United States.

Lounge at Mayflower Is Intimate Rendezvous

What has proven to be one of the most popular post-repeal rooms in Washington is the Mayflower lounge. Redecorated last year at a cost of more than \$50,000, this charming, intimate rendezvous has caught the public fancy.

Dance music by Sidney's Orchestra is provided during the cocktail hour and at supper. The lounge has become a gathering place for the town's smartest set.

Mayflower Manager



Underwood & Underwood.
RALPH L. POLLIO.

5,006,112 Meals Served.

Every inhabitant of Chicago could have eaten once at the Mayflower Hotel and there would have been enough left over to give dinner to several towns, if the 5,006,112 meals that have been served at that hostelry since its opening were prepared at one time.

BROOKS CO., Inc.
Wholesale
Liquor Dealers

JOIN IN CONGRATULATING THE MAYFLOWER HOTEL ON THEIR TENTH ANNIVERSARY

1204 18th ST.

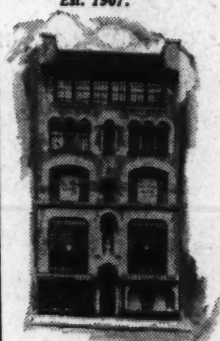


at CONN. AVE.

We have furnished materials used in the redecoration of many suites in the Mayflower.

We are proud to have been identified with this great Hotel.

The House of Emile Est. 1907.



An entire building devoted to Beauty Culture—30 operators

Emile
Maison Française
One Block North of Mayflower Hotel.
European affiliates—Paris, Emile & Co.—London, Emile, Ltd.

ORIGINATOR of Permanent Waving
In Washington
A Process for Every Texture
White Hair a Specialty
FREE CONSULTATION
Regarding All Hair Problems
Turkish Baths—Chiropody
Hair Tinting by Experts
DOROTHY GRAY
and
MARIE EARLE FACIALS

1221 Connecticut Ave.
District 3616 to 3621

Harvey's
FAMOUS RESTAURANT
1107 Connecticut Ave.

Celebrating its
77th ANNIVERSARY
Congratulates
THE MAYFLOWER HOTEL

The Mayflower Celebration to Be Heard on Air

'Radio Joe' Will Devote His Entire Program to the Event Tuesday.

The celebration occasioned by the tenth anniversary of the Mayflower will be the subject of several radio broadcasts this week.

"Radio Joe" on Tuesday will devote his program to observance of the Mayflower's birthday. R. L. Pollio, manager of the hotel, will be heard in a brief talk. Sidney and his orchestra will supply the music. The program begins at 6:13 p. m. over WRC.

Another broadcast will take place Wednesday at 1 p. m. over the same station. The Washington Lions Club luncheon in the garden of the Mayflower will be heard on the air. Bolitho Laws, attorney, is in charge

of the program. The Lions Club has been meeting at the Mayflower every week since a week after the hotel opened.

To Give Radio Program.

Sidney, musical maestro of the Mayflower, will be heard in several selections on the radio program of Radio Joe over WRC tomorrow night at 6:13. The entire period will be devoted to an observance of the birthday of the hotel.

VICK'S RESTAURANT

1142 CONN. AVE.
Opposite Mayflower Hotel
Tasty Food
Delicious Sandwiches
Seven Course Dinners,
55c and 75c
Liquors—Wines—Beer
Your favorite drink mixed by
an old time bartender.
OPEN UNTIL 3 A. M.



Announcing
NEW PRICES TO MEET
NEW CONDITIONS
"Maintaining the Best Service"

SHAMPOOS:
Short Hair..... 90c
Long Hair..... 1.25
Extra Heavy Hair..... 1.50
MANICURES
Short Nails..... 50c
Long Nails..... 75c
HOT OIL TREATMENTS:
Short Hair..... 1.25
Long Hair..... 1.50
Long Hair, Extra Heavy..... 1.75
FINGER WAVES
With Shampoo, Short Hair..... 1.00
With Shampoo, Long Hair..... 1.25
With Shampoo, Long Hair..... 1.50

MARCEL AND SHAMPOO:
Short Hair..... \$1.25
Long Hair..... \$1.50
Long Hair, Extra Heavy..... \$1.75
SCALP TREATMENTS
15 for \$15.00, 6 for \$8.00, \$1.50
FACIAL TREATMENTS
15 for \$15.00, 6 for \$8.00, \$1.50
15 for \$15.00, 6 for \$8.00, \$1.50
15 for \$15.00, 6 for \$8.00, \$1.50

ELECTROLYSIS
Multiple Needle Treatment
(formerly \$5.00)..... \$3.50

PERMANENT WAVING
Including Demonstration Test
\$5 to \$10

MARGARET E. SCHEETZE

1148 CONN. AVE. Skin and Scalp Specialist. 22nd Year in Business

PLEASE CLIP FOR REFERENCE

Footwear
Fashions
by Artcraft



POLLIO

A new afternoon sandal in black, brown or blue kidskin, with contrasting piping.

\$10.50

Artcraft
Footwear
CONNECTICUT AVE. at L

SHOP ON CONNECTICUT AVENUE



A NATIONAL
INSTITUTION
INTERNATIONALLY
FAMOUS

Congratulations
To the
MAYFLOWER
HOTEL
From
Beitzell & Co., Inc.
WASHINGTON'S OLD
RELIABLE WHOLESALE
BEVERAGE DEALERS

Since 1926...
It's Been
Sidney
of the Mayflower
SIDNEY SEIDENMAN
Director
MAURICE KAFKA
Manager
Offices, The Mayflower
Telephones: National 6499
District 3000



from the beginning
AN
INSTITUTION
APART

**Swiftly Flowing Currents of Time Have Brought WASHINGTON'S
INTERNATIONALLY FAMOUS HOTEL To An Epochal Milestone**

¶ Ten years? Yes, that's right. Though it may be difficult for some to realize what the National Capital was really like before The Mayflower raised its proud flags of welcome to the world. Ten glorious years they have been of service, and day-by-day reflection of the cosmopolitan, pulsating life that is Washington.

¶ Abraham Lincoln never stopped at The Mayflower. Only the Presidents within our time have made use of the unexcelled facilities conceived for a discriminating clientele. Our guests naturally expect luxuries and comforts never dreamed of in Lincoln's time. Here is a hotel that is the essence and tempo of Today.

¶ Ten Years Young! That is the meaning of our birthday. Replacements and renovations have kept in step during the triumphal march ahead. In 1934 alone, more than \$85,000 was expended on improvements. Tidal waves from the troubled economic seas have never been able to slightly jar the quality rigging of the Good Ship.

¶ Practically the entire crew—750 strong—serves a modern public today as was present on February 18, 1925. Many of the staff members have spent a lifetime in perfection of their chosen fields of specialized service.

¶ Advancements of science and industry have been quickly adopted in this progressive institution. The spirit of the organization reaches out constantly for new methods, new ideas. It is not thwarted by the accumulations of precedent nor halted by the weakness of senility. When television becomes a serviceable reality, we will have it.

¶ Leaders of industry, finance, diplomacy, government and the social world arrive every day. They suggest the assembly of a "Who's Who" of the universe. Within our brief but momentous span, there has been a total of 612,394 registrations at the front desk.

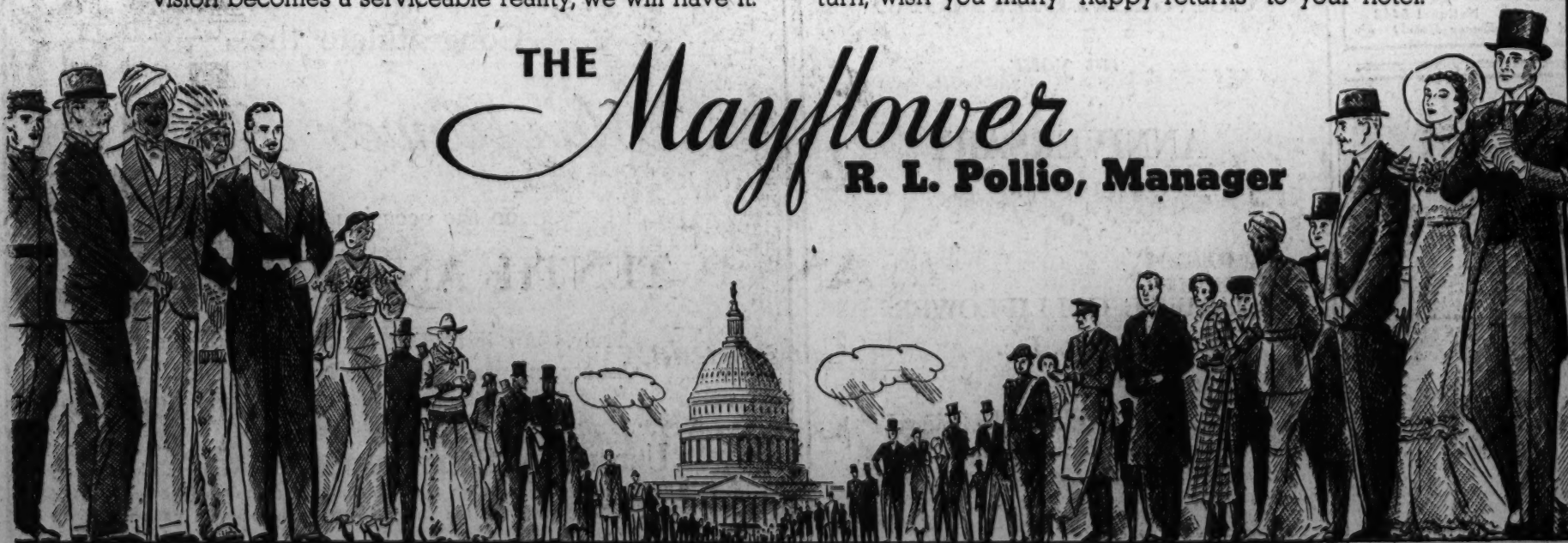
¶ In the realm of expert culinary art, The Mayflower's reputation is impregnable. It has been our privilege during the past ten years to serve 5,006,112 individual meals. Individual, because the same high standards of food preparation and manner of service prevail whether the order is for two or two thousand.

¶ That masterful blending of the nobler concepts of the "mine host" era of hotel operation with modern merchandising methods has helped in the blazoning of our never uncertain course to the summit. This and a staff that is happiest when being called upon to perform seemingly impossible tasks.

¶ From our watch-tower of Retrospect, we have seen this museum of the artistic as well as the utilitarian become the favored meeting place for Washingtonians. Local organizations plan their luncheons, dinners, receptions and other functions here with a feeling of partnership in our own high resolves. The First Ten Years would not have been so golden nor the future so roseate except for their demonstration of confidence.

¶ To have lived these ten years is much. To have grown the full ten years is more. For the true test of leadership is more than mere age. We wish to acknowledge with pride and gratitude those birthday greetings from generous friends. May we, in turn, wish you many "happy returns" to your hotel.

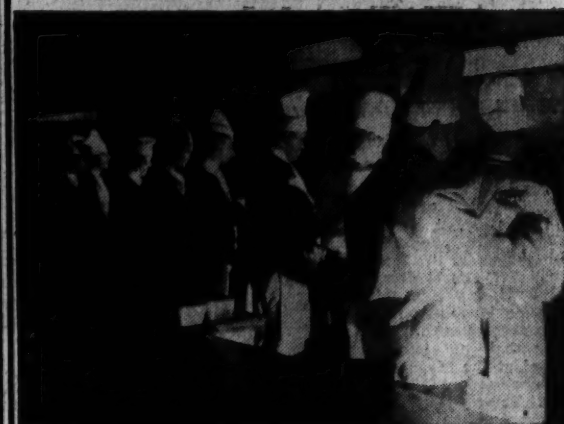
THE
Mayflower
R. L. Pollio, Manager



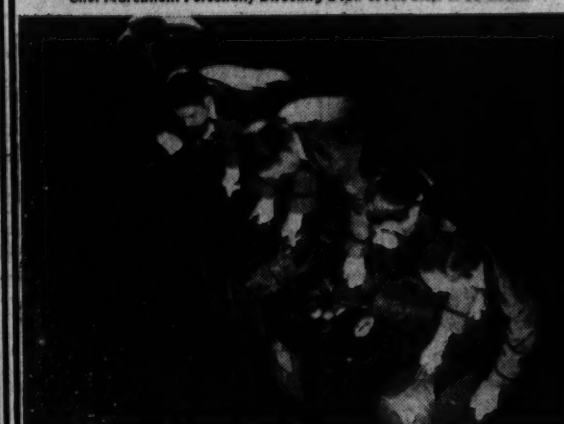
The Mayflower Lobby which has been frequently called "The American Salon"



Success of any Social Function is Assured Here with "Fred" in Charge



Chef Marchitelli Personally Directing a few of His Staff of 65 Cooks



Uniformed Departments have had a Major Part in this Success Story



Service of Large Banquets is as Carefully Planned as a Military Manoeuvre

Complex Set-up at Mayflower Yields a Smooth Operation

Civic Groups Plan to Honor The Mayflower

Testimonials Are Slated on Tenth Anniversary of Institution.

Civic organizations in Washington have arranged special programs this week as a testimonial to the Hotel Mayflower upon its arrival at the tenth milestone.

The Hotel Association of Washington heads the list with a luncheon today in the north room of the Mayflower, where Manager R. L. Pollio and his staff will receive congratulations from their associates in the local hotel fraternity. Arthur Harnett, president of the association, has called this meeting.

Tomorrow the Washington Advertising Club at its luncheon in the National Press Club Auditorium will pause to felicitate a business institution that has expended approximately \$500,000 in advertising of various kinds.

The Washington Lions Club on Wednesday will hold "a Mayflower Day." This is to be broadcast over one of the National Broadcasting Co.'s stations. Other civic clubs have been invited by the Lions to participate. The Reciprocity Club, particularly, is expected to have a large delegation present.

On Thursday the Kiwanis Club also will stage a program dedicated to the Mayflower. This will be called "Cooks' Day Off Party," and among other honor guests will be Chef Nicholas Marchitelli, who will desert his usual labors in the kitchen for a chance to sit at the head table.

3 Assistants Natives of D. C.

Aids to Manager Born, Reared in Capital, Well Experienced.

It is usual to find Chicagoans managing a New York hotel, an Englishman at the helm of a Southern hostelry and a like diversity in the birthplace of other members of the staff of a hotel.

Therefore, it is extremely unusual to find that three of the assistant managers at the Mayflower are Washington born and reared. Although they have broadened their experience elsewhere, still they know this city as only one who has lived here a long time can. They have its interest at heart and their value to the Mayflower can not be overestimated.

All of the three have been with the hotel almost since its opening. They brought a great experience and knowledge to the position and are representative of the reasons for the success of the Mayflower.

John F. Schlotterbeck, Leo H. Graves and E. R. Hammer are the three of the staff of assistant managers who call Washington their home. Manager R. L. Pollio, of course, is also a "local boy."

\$12,000,000 Spent For D. C. Business

Hotel's Guests Also Have Left 10 Million in Shops.

A concrete example of the actual worth of the Mayflower to local merchants may be seen in the figures compiled recently to show that, in its ten years of operation, the hotel has spent \$12,000,000. Through pay rolls, purchases and other disbursements, this sum has been distributed almost every dollar sooner or later passing into the hands of some Washington tradesman or business concern.

Not only that, but guests who have stopped at the Mayflower are estimated to have spent \$10,000,000 at local shops. The people have left a definite proof of the high buying power of hotel guests.

65 Cooks on Hand Just To Prepare Your Dinner

A staff of 65, just to prepare your dinner! For that is what it represents when you dine in the famous Presidential Room of the Mayflower Hotel. Sixty-five trained cooks are employed constantly in the spotless white and copper kitchens of the hostelry. Each is a specialist in some particular line of culinary art, each preparing a part of a meal which, blended and arranged under the guidance of Chef Marchitelli, will become another renowned dinner at the Mayflower.

Mayflower Hotel in Unusual Camera Study



The distinctive architecture of the Mayflower Hotel does much to lend charm to fashionable lower Connecticut avenue.



Cocktails for two—or more—a photographic study of a waiter in the Mayflower lounge along about 5 o'clock in the afternoon.

Stop Worrying About Balancing Your Budget
Have Your: Glove Repairing, Glove Cleaning, Dry Cleaning, Hostelry Repairing, Re-weaving, Inweaving and Bead Stringing, Done By

Southern Stelos Co.
613 12th St. N.W. National 8442
(Articles called for and delivered at Mayflower Hotel)

the
HOUSE OF STOVER
1730 L St. N.W. District 1212
Importers and Distributors of Fine Wines and Liquors

Congratulates
THE MAYFLOWER HOTEL
on its
10th ANNIVERSARY

Home Comfort In One Section Of Mayflower

100 Housekeeping Units Occupied in Apartment Wing of Hotel.

Aside from the transient patronage that averages a turnover of more than 300 guests daily, the Mayflower has a permanent section where home comforts are provided with hotel services.

The apartment wing functions as an independent unit with Assistant Manager E. R. Hammer in charge. Approximately 100 housekeeping apartments are occupied in this section. The hotel provides a staff of servants always on call that one would expect only in a large mansion.

Many Washingtonians have closed their large homes and engaged apartments at the hotel. There is a separate entrance for the permanent colony on the DeSales street side of the hotel. Here they receive their mail, telephone calls and secretarial services at a different desk from that given over to the transient patronage.

The Albanian Minister maintains his legation offices at the Mayflower. Postmaster General James A. Farley and the Speaker of the House, Representative Joseph W. Byrns, are numbered among the many New Deal leaders who call this hotel their Washington home.

Hotel Lobby Is a Block Long.
One of the most beautiful lobbies in the world is a feature of the Mayflower Hotel. The Promenade, one-tenth of a mile long, a whole city block in length, is a gallery where pass scores of noted people.

Phillip-Louise

1727 L St. (Four Doors East of Conn. Ave.)

Daily Arrivals of new Spring Merchandise
Large Assortment of New Spring Suits in all the latest trends

\$16.95 up

Dinner and Evening Gowns

In Prints, Chiffons and the "much desired" Laces

\$19.75 up

Closing out—large assortment of winter stock. \$8.95

Sizes 12 to 44

Mayflower Guests From Many Lands

Registry Also Reveals Patrons From All States.

Truly international, the Mayflower. A glance over its guest list reveals that it has been host to visitors not only from every State in the Union, but also from every possession of the United States and every province of Canada. In addition, 50 other countries are included in the record of "home towns." All of the principal possessions and colonies of Great Britain, plus all of the dominions, have sent patrons to the hotel. Every large country in Asia and the only two important independent countries of Africa are on the list.

Europe and South and Central America, of course, are present in a much larger degree. Not one country of Europe is missing, not excepting the small Balkan states, and the tiny miniature republics. The Americas, too, are 100 per cent in representation.

Jene's
ITALIAN RESTAURANT

WASHINGTON'S outstanding restaurant, with an excellent Italian cuisine, supervised by "Jene," himself, and a large variety of famous wines and liquors.

Luncheon, Dinner and A La Carte
1707 De Sales St. Sterling 9898
Opposite Mayflower Hotel

CONGRATULATIONS on your ANNIVERSARY

JAMES E. COLLIFLOWER & CO., Inc.
COAL-FUEL OIL

'Sidney of the Mayflower' Now Prominent in D. C. Music Life

Popular Impresario Has Risen to Fame With Hostelry.

"Sidney of the Mayflower!" Washington's popular musical impresario has been identified with the Mayflower practically ever since its opening. As the hostelry has gained prominence and taken its place as the foremost gathering place for Washington's social functions, so has Sidney risen to become an outstanding figure in the musical life of the Capital.

His orchestras have supplied the music in the presidential dining

room of the hotel since 1926. When, last year, the cocktail and supper lounge was opened, a Sidney dance orchestra was placed there. Entirely different from most "jazz" musical organizations, it won instant acclaim for its smoothness and soft, modulated qualities.

Orchestras at many of the outstanding parties in Washington are supplied by this maestro. His office, in the apartment lobby of the hotel is a gathering place for musicians, an always active spot where a large business is conducted.

Radio is another important outlet of Sidney's enterprises. Many of his men are heard regularly over the air waves. One of his broadcasts utilizes the largest orchestra used commercially in Washington either offerings.

But it will always be "Sidney of the Mayflower." For it was here that he first won recognition in Washington's music field. His orchestras are still identified with the Mayflower, his office still located here. May he always be Sidney of the Mayflower!

Nunnally's
THE CANDY OF THE SOUTH
Conn. Ave. at L Street

★
Just One-Half Block From the Mayflower Hotel

★★
LUNCHEON AFTERNOON TEA DINNER

★
"Nationally Known" CANDY

★★
Shipments by Parcel Post... Safe delivery Guaranteed

Nunnally's
THE CANDY OF THE SOUTH
Conn. Ave. at L Street

Our Sincere Good Wishes to
The Mayflower
On the Occasion of Their
10th Anniversary

Martins
1317 CONNECTICUT AVENUE

Camalier & Buckley
Two doors above the Mayflower
Experienced Travelers

Recognize the Value of
HANGER HAND LUGGAGE

NO traveler today would ever think of using tray trunks again—then for what reason should one use suit cases or Gladstones, which are nothing but containers.
Hanger Luggage allows garments to fold into natural creases and they can be worn immediately upon removal.

Made in week-end, 1 week, and 2 week sizes, for men and women. Priced from \$17.50

Let our Expert pack your luggage. There is no charge.

1141 CONN. AVE.
Camalier & Buckley
Fine Leatherware
AGENTS OSHKOSH LUGGAGE
Expert Repairing

THE CONNECTICUT AVENUE ASSOCIATION
Congratulates
THE MAYFLOWER HOTEL
on its
10th ANNIVERSARY

And expresses deep appreciation for the generous cooperation given in making Connecticut Avenue Washington's outstanding fine shopping center.

UNDERWOOD & UNDERWOOD
Congratulate the
Mayflower Hotel
on the occasion of its
TENTH ANNIVERSARY

Truly, "An institution in keeping with the beauty and grandeur of the Nation's Capital."

UNDERWOOD & UNDERWOOD, Twelve-thirty Connecticut Avenue, maintain a branch studio on the mezzanine floor of the Mayflower for the convenience of out-of-town patrons.

Connecticut Avenue Famous as Fashionable Boulevard

Chef Launched Career as Boy Of 13 in Italy

Nicholas Marchitelli Sees That 1,800 Meals Daily Are Properly Cooked.

When eating delicious Tournedos Bordelaise or savory South American quail in the Mayflower's Presidential dining room, it is fitting, but very unusual, to ponder a moment on the artistry and rare genius of the man personally responsible for your enjoyment of the best of foods, correctly prepared.

Individual luncheons or banquets for 1,800 are personally supervised by Nicholas Marchitelli, chef de cuisine. Visiting him in his spotlessly clean quarters, where rows of brass pots, shining white porcelain and glittering glassware seem to be the keynote, it is remarkable to learn that such a young man could advance to this position of vast authority.

This master of culinary arts launched his own career at the age of 13 in Rome. Then followed apprenticeship under most of the famous chefs of Europe. His father, himself well known, made positive that each and every member of the Marchitelli family should become cooks.

After working in the Belle Vue in Rome and the Villa Santa Maria, Nicholas decided to try his luck in America. He came to Philadelphia and won almost immediate fame at the Hotel Ritz-Carlton.

The great Nicholas Sabatini was persuaded to become the Mayflower's chef at the opening. He insisted that Marchitelli be his assistant. "Nick" became the chef about three years ago.

His headquarters are the scene of spotlessness and efficiency. The 65 men who work under his careful direction are expertly trained in the art of cooking the rarest viands. As a general marshall his army, Nick directs his men.

Since assumption of his present position, he has prepared dinners for the greatest statesmen, diplomats and veritable "who's who" of the world to be found at the Mayflower.

His is a complex job. Nick has originated many dishes and sauces since coming to the Mayflower which have been widely copied. He is the true artist, never tiring of creative effort in his chosen profession.

30 Operators On Phone Staff

600 Long-Distance Calls Is Daily Average at Mayflower.

"Yes, sir, I will tell him that you said make the bid at that figure. . . . One minute, please, Mr. Smith has just left his room. I will have a page stop him at the front door. . . . If Mr. Brown calls, you will be either at the Capitol, Treasury, Cosmos Club or Department of Justice—Thank you, sir. I will see that Mr. Brown reaches you. . . ."

Messages of the most personal nature, inquiries concerning almost every conceivable subject, exacting directions of evident great importance, continually flood the telephone room of the Mayflower, where a force of 30 women contrive to be expert operators and secretaries at the same time.

Even foreign tongues do not upset the smooth functioning machinery of the multiple switchboard. Interpreters are a regular part of the organization. On a busy day, 20,000 incoming and outgoing calls will be handled. The yearly total exceeds 7,000,000. The individual operator's share is about 150 calls an hour, along with the taking of messages every five minutes.

Equipment in this pulsating center, where the human tendency to occasionally err is outlawed by every working rule, includes 50 trunk lines with 18 direct long-distance connections. There are 1,049 "stations," or separate telephone instruments, in the hotel. When an instrument is lifted, the location is flashed at five separate positions in order to assure a prompt "plug-in." More than 600 long-distance calls are made on an average day from the various rooms and suites.

Mrs. B. H. Knight, superintendent of the telephone service, was the first operator on the premises when calls were confined to contractors and workmen engaged in rushing the building to completion. Until the New Deal activity in Washington necessitated a virtual doubling of her staff, there had not been an addition or separation from the service for five years. Many of the operators were engaged when the hotel opened on February 18, 1925.

CONGRATULATIONS

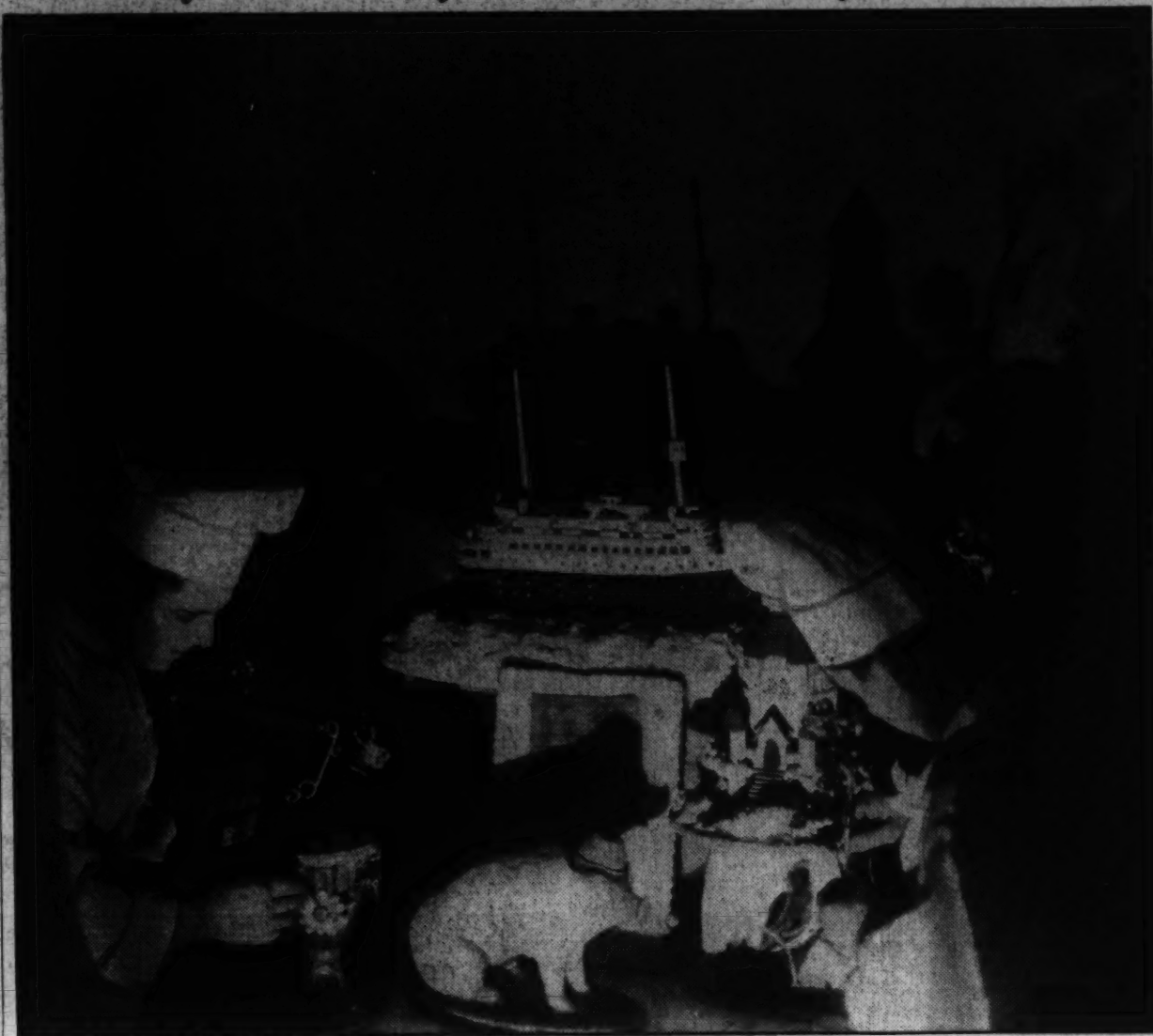
On 10 years of successful service and the high standard of perfection maintained by the Mayflower.

SACCONE & SPEED, LTD.
Liqueur Cream Scotch
Also
HIGHLAND MILK SCOTCH

Distributed by

MARVIN & SNEAD
1612 & 1614 N.W. 10th St.

Fantasy in the Candy Kitchens of the Mayflower Hotel



Masters at the art of spun sugar are these chefs in the Mayflower kitchens. Gene, at the left, master pastry chef, is called upon by his superior, Chef Marchitelli, right, for many clever table decorations.

Notables Seek Culinary Advice Of Mayflower's Maitre d'Hotel

Lorenz Fred Wiesinger, a Native of Vienna, Is Famed for Dishes.

Untold thousands who enter the presidential dining room or attend functions at the Mayflower know the tall figure with iron-gray pompadour who directs an army of employees concerned with the service of food.

The vast majority of guests know him simply and fondly as "Fred." It is doubtful whether many of those who have long relied on his guidance in the art of dining know that his full name is Lorenz Fred Wiesinger. The reason is simple enough. He refuses to talk about himself.

Fred not only remembers names and faces but the personal likes of that "great American scene" which is the daily assemblage in the Mayflower.

When ambassadors, society leaders or international gourmets congratulate our maitre d'hotel on the menu and service of a private dinner, he will invariably reply:

"Thank you, but the entire credit belongs to your hostess."

Foreign diplomats have been known to seek out Fred upon their first arrival in Washington. The head of the food departments at

The Mayflower has held important culinary posts in practically all of the world's capitals. He speaks all of the continental tongues, but has been more widely acclaimed for fluency in the great universal language that was deemed to be civilized peoples by Epicurus.

Fred was born in Vienna, where spirits are cheered by the constant flow of the Danube and frothing Pilsner. His father maintained a restaurant which was known throughout Austria for the excellence of its cuisine. After school, he frequently played with the youthful and democratic Archduke Otto, heir to the Franz Joseph throne and brother of Franz Ferdinand, whose assassination years later was to precipitate a world war.

After an exacting apprenticeship in his father's gay establishment and the now fallen house of Hapsburg, Fred journeyed to London and joined the culinary staff of Claridge's. It was very early in his career that he assisted in the service of a dinner for the late King Edward that probably has never been eclipsed for regality and splendor.

Paris, Geneva, Montreux, Brussels—every center for gourmets—became local stops on Fred's carefully planned itinerary, with experience as his only particular destination. In 1906, he landed in

America to join the staff of the Breslin, which ranked with the Astor and the old Holland House as the mecca for New York's ultra-prominent. In 1912, he came to the old Shoreham, where he remained until the opening of the Mayflower in 1925.

Those who are closely associated with Fred at the Mayflower never cease to marvel at his originality. He detests standardization in all things. His menus never seem alike, although he has no reference files. "Not only an asset, but an inspiration," Manager R. L. Pollio says of his maitre d'hotel.

7,000,000 Phone Calls in a Year

30 Operators Required to Handle Business.

A very important patron of the telephone company is the Mayflower Hotel. In fact, its business is one of the largest in this city. A corps of 30 operators is required to handle the enormous amount of telephone calls.

In one year, there are over 7,000,000 calls made from the rooms and suites of the Mayflower. Included in this is an average of 600 long-distance connections a day to every part of the world.



Mayflower Hotel District 3000

Kepner's
Est. 1888
COIFFURES
Of Distinction

Permanent Waves
Individually Styled
Moderate Prices

525 13th St. N.W.
NATIONAL 8014
Open Wed. and Fri. until 7:30 P.M.

We furnished the new—
Carpets and Rugs

for the
MAYFLOWER HOTEL

We also **CLEAN** and **STORE** the
Rugs and Carpets for
"The Mayflower"

●Our **BRUSHLESS CLEANING PROCESS** eliminates destructive rubbing . . . and our fireproof building and metal racks insure floor coverings against fire and other hazards.

E. P. HINKEL & CO.

World's Largest Rug and Carpet Cleaners
600 Rhode Island Avenue N.E.

Phones: POTomac 1172-1173-1174-1175

A Housekeeper Who Supervises A Force of 166

Miss Janet McCallum Has Problem of Keeping 1,000 Rooms Clean.

The average housewife whose problem of supervising two or more servants frequently threatens a state of nervous exhaustion should derive endless consolatory thoughts in contemplation of the task of your hotel housekeeper who is always "expecting company."

Perhaps a little derangement here and there may add to the charm of private homes, but the hotel housekeeper seeks perfection in the appearance of nearly 1,000 guest bedrooms. Hallways must be continually cleaned and brightened. Windows, chandeliers and brasses have to be regularly polished.

This responsibility at the Mayflower belongs to Miss Janet McCallum, whose 17 years' experience qualifies her for an administrative problem that would tax the head of any industrial plant.

She does not have one maid to worry about, but 77. Her problem is not to stay home one day because an extra cleaner is coming in, but to direct some 68 cleaners and housemen every day. During peak periods, Miss McCallum has a total force of 166 workers, all concerned with the preservation of cleanliness and order. Routine supervision is entrusted to 17 assistant housekeepers, most of whom are assigned to individual floors.

The linen room is both a stock room and service center. Repairs to household linen proceed here.

It is believed that the housekeeping personnel of the Mayflower undergoes fewer changes than that of practically any metropolitan hotel.

Hotel Magazine, 'The Log,' Chronicles Guests' Activities

A hotel organ which has grown to become an outstanding chronicle of Washington social life, is the Mayflower's Log, of the Mayflower Hotel.

Published under the guidance of Osgood Roberts, the magazine has a public which includes not only the transient and permanent guests of the hotel, but a class audience outside the hostelry, including members of the diplomatic and official circles and the Social Register.

Recognized by the Direct Mail Advertising Association for excellence in its field, the magazine's mailing list includes only those who have actually written in and asked to be placed there. Not only that, but The Log is self-sustaining, carrying advertising of the most exclusive nature, reflecting the smartest enterprises in Washington.

In its editorial make-up there is an endeavor to present something to interest the guest in the hotel, members of a conference, and the casual outside reader. The magazine leans heavily to the pictorial, featuring photographs by Theo Horydzak.

Notes on social events, debutantes' activities, meetings and functions,

Pasternak Suits in the custom manner . . . the perfect early Spring costume!



\$49.50 \$55.00
Ready for Immediate Wear

Designing, tailoring and imported fabrics in the exclusive custom-manner the name Pasternak implies . . . plus our perfect fitting service by expert custom tailors . . . yet you pay no more than elsewhere!

Compare!

READY TO WEAR
MADE TO ORDER
SINCE 1903

Pasternak
1219 Connecticut Avenue



SALE ORIENTAL RUGS

Royal Sarouk, 9x12. . . . \$192.50
Royal Kashan, 10x18. . . . \$565.00
Royal Kashan, 9x12. . . . \$245.00
Royal Kirman, 9x12. . . . \$225.00
Royal Sarouk, 4.4x7. . . . \$69.50
Royal Sarouk, 3.6x5. . . . \$39.50
Royal Kirman, 10x16. . . . \$825.00
Fine Semi-antiques, 4.6x7.6. . . . \$42.50

For Oriental rugs of finer grade visit our galleries, and you will be convinced that our collection and quality are the best and prices the lowest.

Smaller pieces to match at exceptionally reduced prices.

Liberal Terms

MARK KESHISHIAN

"Mecca of Oriental Rugs"

Nat. 5346

1214 Conn. Ave.



Congratulations, Mr. R. L. Pollio, upon the occasion of the Tenth Anniversary of your luxurious hotel, the Mayflower! . . .

A greeting from Guy T. Scott, Jr., host of the glamorous Club Habana, Washington's smartest dinner and supper club, just across the street from Washington's smartest hotel!

Reservations
"Albert"
National
2221

Club Habana

ELEVEN EIGHTEEN
Connecticut Ave.

MOE BAER
and
The Club
Habana
Orchestra

THE MAYFLOWER—L ST. GARAGE
1705 L Street N.W.

Operated in Conjunction With
MINUTE SERVICE STATION, NO. 1
17th and L Streets N.W.

Official Garage of
THE MAYFLOWER
And Other Uptown Hotels

Direct transients to this reliable
stopping place. Complete facilities.

Telephone Sterling 9523

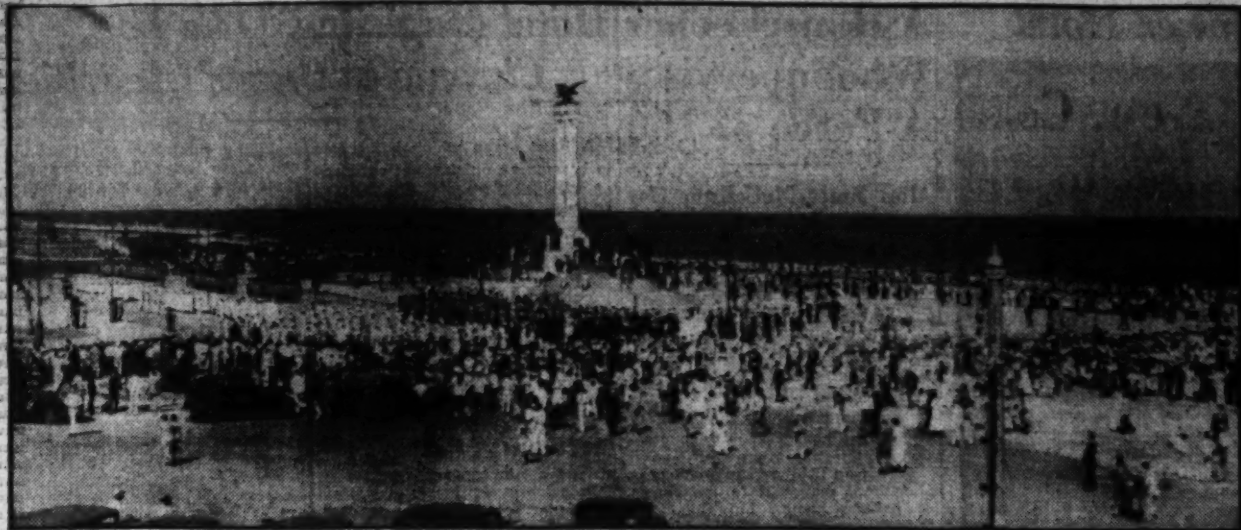
**Kennamer Prepares for Stand;
Bullitt Honored at Temple U.**

+

Day's Events in Pictures

+

**'Kissing Bandit' in St. Paul;
Ice Jam Perils River Project**



HAVANA.—Remembering the Maine! As President Mendieta and other officials reviewed parade before Maine Monument in Havana on February 15, at services marking thirty-seventh anniversary of sinking of the Maine.

Associated Press Photo.



NEBRASKA CITY, NEBR.—Cracking Up! Ice gorge two miles long threatens million-dollar river improvement project in the Missouri. Floes are shown jammed against a revetment.

Associated Press Wirephoto.



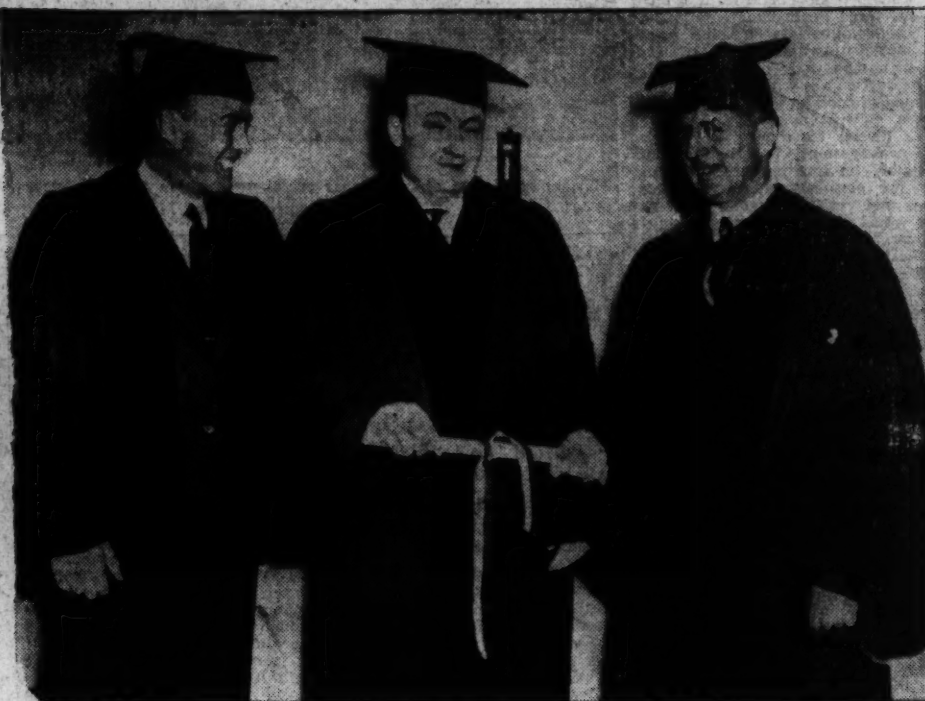
ST. PAUL.—Kissing Is Ended! Mrs. Edna Murray, attractive 34-year-old "kissing bandit" held in connection with Bremer kidnaping, arriving from Kansas City in custody of U. S. marshal and policewoman.

Associated Press Wirephoto.



MIAMI BEACH.—"Hauptmann Will Die!" No appeal can save the convicted man, said Attorney General David T. Wilentz, of New Jersey, here with wife for rest.

Associated Press Photo.



PHILADELPHIA.—Ambassador Honored! William C. Bullitt, left, U. S. envoy to Russia, and Gov. Earle of Pennsylvania, center, receiving honorary degrees of doctor of laws from President C. E. Beury, of Temple U.

Associated Press Photo.



PAWNB.—For 3rd trial Phil Kennamer, being tried for slaying of John Garrell, Jr., being groomed for appearance in court. He's expected to testify in his own behalf today.

Associated Press Photo.



NEW YORK.—Nations Get Together! Prime Minister Bennett, of Canada, and Secretary of State Hull backed U. S. trade policy at annual dinner of Canadian Society.

Associated Press Wirephoto.



PROVIDENCE, R. I.—Wins 2nd Award! Prof. Charles A. Kraus, left, of Brown University, awarded Willard Gibbs Medal of the Chicago section of American Chemical Society, is shown in laboratory.

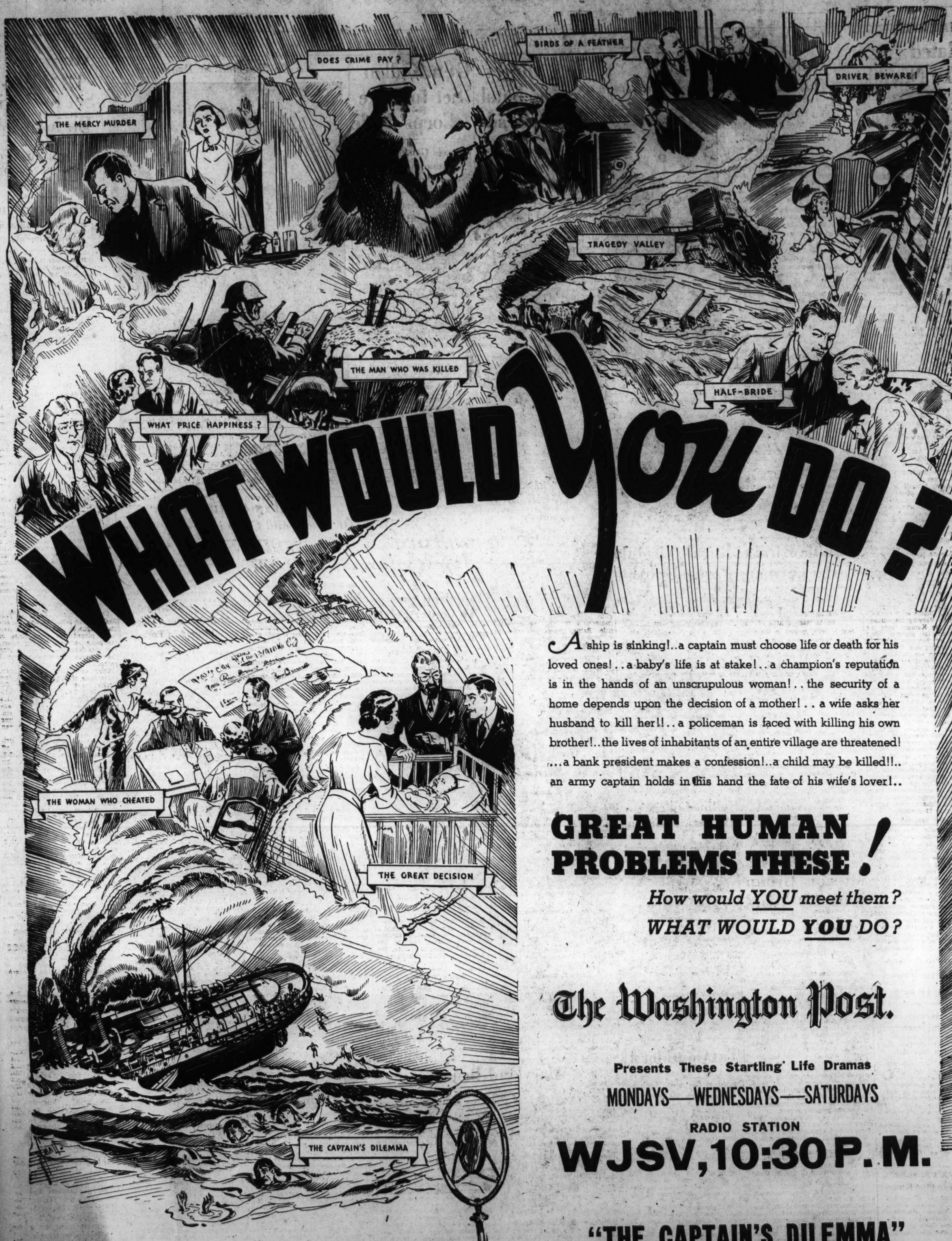
Associated Press Photo.



CHICAGO.—Still Smiling! Alyce Jane McHenry, 10, of Omaha, Nebr., being taken East for operation on inverted stomach, exclaimed in wonderment at skyscrapers when she was taken from train. She is accompanied by mother, Mrs. Leucilla McHenry.

Associated Press Wirephoto.

without feeling
starched. The style
and quality of the
Jayson shirt as a
whole is impeccable.



A ship is sinking!...a captain must choose life or death for his loved ones!...a baby's life is at stake!...a champion's reputation is in the hands of an unscrupulous woman!...the security of a home depends upon the decision of a mother!...a wife asks her husband to kill her!...a policeman is faced with killing his own brother!...the lives of inhabitants of an entire village are threatened!...a bank president makes a confession!...a child may be killed!...an army captain holds in this hand the fate of his wife's lover!...

GREAT HUMAN PROBLEMS THESE!

How would YOU meet them?
WHAT WOULD YOU DO?

The Washington Post.

Presents These Startling Life Dramas
MONDAYS—WEDNESDAYS—SATURDAYS

RADIO STATION

WJSV, 10:30 P. M.

"THE CAPTAIN'S DILEMMA"

1,000 Fans See Heurich Five Upset Champion Sphas, 40-29

Cunningham This Morning... Rated Next To Nurmi

Is Consistent and Great
Judge of Pace; Now
Leads Bonthon.

Ran First 880 Yards in
2:01.4, the Time for
'Perfect Mark.'

By Alan Gould
(Associated Press Sports Editor).
NEW YORK, Feb. 17.—There's not even any room for argument today over the matter of supremacy in negotiating the most mile on foot. Glenn Cunningham, the "iron horse," has put his foremost rivals to rout with such amazing consistency this winter that now, like Sir Malcolm Campbell and the famous Blue Bird, he has nothing left to beat but the stop watch.

Without a shadow of a doubt, Cunningham is the greatest piece of human mile-running machinery ever developed and the nearest approach we have had, for consistency under all conditions, to the renowned Paavo Nurmi. Like the great Finnish racer, the powerful Kansas is an instinctive judge of pace as well as a great competitor.

He has shattered the world mile records, indoors as well as out.

New Baxter Record.

On the familiar 11-laps-to-the-mile track in Madison Square Garden last night, Cunningham ran his favorite distance in 4:08.8, a new record for the Baxter Mile and the fourth time the former University of Kansas star has been clocked under 4:10. It takes the combined performances of all his rivals, here and abroad, to equal this astonishing achievement.

Cunningham himself is inclined to laugh off the suggestion, but it is the consensus of opinion that Glenn is the one foot racer with a chance to close the gap between his own world outdoor mark of 4:06.7 for the mile and the theoretical human limit of 4:06, fixed recently by Brutus Hamilton, University of California coach, after exhaustive scientific research.

Varied His Tactics.

As a matter of fact, Cunningham could have shaded the so-called "perfect record" by combining the first half mile of his victorious race last night with the thrillingly fast last half mile of his memorable duel with Bill Bonthon in the 1934 Baxter mile. Varying his customary tactics, the Kansas racer the first 880 yards last night in 2:01.4 a pace that left Bonthon and Gene Venke struggling and forced Erik the Swedish star to drop out.

A year ago, Cunningham and Bonthon together whirled the last half mile in two minutes flat, with Bonthon the winner by inches. Dethroning the two performances, Cunningham in a theoretical mile in 4:04.4, but he is willing to agree with Hamilton that this is probably expecting a bit too much of the human system.

Meanwhile, it appears definitely established that Bonthon, as a businessman miler, cannot be compared with the Princeton captain who whipped Cunningham in three out of five starts last year. In his two indoor starts Bonthon has not shown any of his former finishing "kick," trailing Venke as well as Cunningham on each occasion. Last night he was timed in 4:15, five yards behind Venke, who trailed Cunningham by 25 yards.

To Meet Saturday.

The trio probably will meet for the last time indoors in the National A. A. U. championships next Saturday in the Garden, where Cunningham should have no difficulty repeating his 1934 conquest in the 1,500 meters. If they match strides at all thereafter it will be in the Princeton invitation meet to be held next June, a renewal of the event in which Cunningham shattered all mile records last year.

Cunningham now has beaten Bonthon four times out of seven races and has taken Venke's measure 16 times in 17 starts.

Whether they were holding something in reserve for the nationals, Continued on Page 20, Column 1.

Yale Meets Navy In 1936, Is Report

Rutger to Resume Series With Eli Eleven.

New Haven, Conn., Feb. 17 (U.P.).—Yale and Rutgers football teams will meet October 24, 1936, for the first time since athletic relations were severed in 1890, the United Press was informed tonight.

Although no official statement was made after the meeting of the Athletic board of control yesterday, it also was reported that Cornell will replace Army on the 1936 schedule, which Army will return in 1937, alternating with Navy in bowl games, and that in 1938 Yale will go South to meet Navy.

Yale's decision to schedule Cornell was seen as a first step toward organization of an Eastern conference.

Miller K. O.'s Spanish Champion in One Round

Barcelona, Feb. 17 (U.P.).—Freddie Miller, of Cincinnati, National (American) Boxing Association featherweight champion, today knocked out Jose Girones, Spanish titleholder, in two minutes of the first round.

Thirty thousand saw Miller, a southpaw, make short work of the Spanish champion. Girones had no defense whatever for the American's terrific left and the Spaniard went down, and out, almost before the bout had time to get under way.

MAJ. HARVEY L. (HEINIE) MILLER, commanding officer of the Fifth Battalion Fleet of the Marine Corps Reserves, retired lightweight champion of the United States Navy and secretary of the District of Columbia Boxing Commission, to give him his full title, is a man of high good humor, but he reserves a special chuckle for his Tom Sharkey stories.

So, when this department flung open the doors of the Boxing Commission's sanctum on Indiana avenue and heard emanating from the inner office the distinctive chortle of Maj. Miller, it was apparent that Tom Sharkey was or had been the topic. The brawny Irishman, who came to the United States as a merchant sailor in the '80s and remained to become the United States Navy's most illustrious gift to the prize ring, easily fits Navy-reared Miller's ideal as a prize fighter.

"I was just thinking of the time Tom Sharkey opened his bar on Fourteenth street in New York," Miller explained, as if realizing his ribald laughter for no apparently obvious reason required explanation. "Old Tom invited Jim Corbett up to inspect his place and Corbett congratulated him on the establishment. 'It's swell, all right, Tom,' Corbett told him. 'The only thing you need now is a big chandelier.' 'Chandelier, hell,' said Tom, 'if I get me one there's probably nobody around here who can play it.'"

And then there was the one about Old Tom meeting the mail boat at Manila after seeing his name posted on the general delivery mail bulletin. Stepping up to the ship's postmaster, he inquired for "me mail." "And what's the name?" the postmaster inquired of Sharkey. "Never you mind the name," said Old Tom. "You just gimme me letter."

THERE appears to be a wide difference of opinion among the Nation's baseball bookmakers as to the pennant chances of the Washington Club. Two weeks ago, Tom Kearney, of St. Louis, the Betting Sage of the Mississippi, announced he was laying odds of 8 to 1 against the Nats winning the 1935 pennant. Last week New York's Jack Doyle shamed Kearney's odds by offering 20 to 1 against Washington. Yesterday, Darnell & Co. of New York, quoted the Nats as a 15-to-1 shot.

Collyer's Eye, like Doyle, agreed that the Nats were no better than 20 to 1, and substantiated Doyle's odds of 8 to 5 on the Detroit Tigers, but Darnell Co. is more liberal in its quotation against Detroit, giving odds of 9 to 5 against. The lengthier odds on the Tigers quoted by Darnell are reflected in the latter's quotation of only 2 to 1 against the Yankees, whereas Doyle holds the Yanks at 2 to 1.

Boston is third choice in Darnell's book at 4 to 1, despite Doyle's coupling of the Red Sox and Cleveland as third choice at the same odds. Darnell is offering 5 to 1 against the Indians. The chief item on which all the bookies agree is that the Nats are rated fifth, irrespective of the odds offered. Philadelphia, St. Louis and Chicago are rated sixth, seventh and eighth in that order.

Baseball odds at this time are in the same category of winter book odds on the Derby or other spring and summer stakes. Training camp developments can send the figures rocketing down or up, as was the case last spring when Lefty Grove removed the Red Sox from pennant contention by turning up with his now-famed forearm. The entire face of the situation can be altered by a couple of trades consummated between now and April 15.

A T 20 to 1, Doyle's odds, the Nats appear vastly overlaid and the natural gambling instincts of this department would prompt me to "take a little of that," but absolutely the best bargain that is being quoted in the pre-race odds is the Philadelphia Athletics, against whom Darnell is laying 40 to 1. Doyle is hedging on the A's with his offering of 30 to 1.

Connie Mack's team strikes this department as no 40-to-1 shot. Pitchers alone are keeping the A's out of the ranks of the favorites, and, with Mack's uncanny talent for uncovering young talent, his ball club may move into next summer's pennant race with both feet. The A's outfield of Bob Johnson, Roger Cramer and Ed Coleman or Lou Finney is potentially the best in the circuit and the A's infield of Fox, McNair, Williams and Higgins is no drawback.

If Jimmy Foy moves behind the plate as a catcher this season, the A's will take on even more hitting power, because any rookie first baseman Mack may move into his infield doubtless will hit more than the 250 that young Frank Hayes attained as a catcher last season.

Victory Over Duke Bolsters Carolina's Conference Lead

RICHMOND, Va., Feb. 17 (U.P.).—North Carolina's White Phantoms, marching at the head of the Southern Conference basketball parade, gloated today over a well-earned victory over Duke's Blue Devils—the only team that had been able to halt the Tarheels' ride through the conference ranks.

With the gruelling conference tournament at Raleigh just 11 days distant, the Phantoms on their record held the favorite role, but with several strong opponents in the field they had no occasion to be overconfident.

Free Tomes Decisive.

Ability to sink shots from the foul line gave the Tarheels a 24-to-20 victory over the Devils at Chapel Hill last night to even the score, but the Duke quint, in defeat, loomed as a distinct tournament threat.

Meanwhile, N. C. State's Wolfpack, picking up three victories during the week, moved into a second-place tie with Duke and gave notice of potential greatness, while Washington and Lee's Generals, a team of in-and-outers, refused to be counted out of the race.

State helped its standing in the league race by marching roughshod over three Virginia quintets on successive nights. V. P. I. was the first to fall, 49 to 21. Washington and Lee topped, 35 to 28, and V. M. I.—a team that has played better basketball than the cold statistics indicate—went down fighting, 31 to 27.

Carolina Foes Clash.

N. C. State will get a chance to show its caliber when the Wolfpack entertains North Carolina at Raleigh Thursday night in one of the two headliners on the week's bill. The other will pit State against Duke at Durham Saturday. North Carolina has an engagement with V. M. I. at Chapel Hill Thursday and will entertain South Carolina's Gamecocks Friday.

Other games on the week's card will pit Virginia against Virginia Tech tomorrow night, Virginia against Maryland at Charlottesville

Md. Ringmen In Running For Title

Draw Against Virginia
Bolsters Status of
Old Line Team.

Cavaliers, However, Are
Given Slight Edge
in Tournament.

By Bill McCormick
(Post Staff Writer).

CHARLOTTESVILLE, Va., Feb. 17 (U.P.).—By their performance in holding Virginia to a 4-4 draw here last night, the Maryland miltie manipulators definitely established themselves as a force to be reckoned with in the Southern Conference boxing championship tournament when the boys commence to swap swats in the annual classic which starts here Friday afternoon.

Last night's dual meet did not uncover any unsuspected weakness in the Cavalier clouting contingent, but it did prove the Maryland team is a stronger aggregation than had previously been believed. With Bill McClung, the Virginia southpaw 135-pounder in the fray, the net statistical result might have been different, but the testing of the Maryland conference possibilities would have been, almost as convincing.

McClung, who punches well with either hand, might have worked to at least a draw with Maryland's Lyman McAbey, who handily disposed of inexperienced Bill Banks and the score would then have been no less than 4½ to 3½, favor of the undefeated Virginia team. Had McClung and McAbey clashed last night, the winner of the conference championship in their division might have been indicated, as the Maryland and Virginia lads, with Capt. Fabri, of Carolina State, generally are believed the chief contenders for 135-pound honors.

Diehl Is Favored.

The Old Liners are not generally conceded a chance in the two lightest divisions. Archie Hahn, of Virginia, and Maynard Diehl, of Carolina, are the two flyweights most unanimously selected to battle it out for the 115-pound title. Diehl, who has won 12 of 13 bouts this year and rules a slight favorite to repeat in the conference.

Cap. Freddie Lloyd, of Duke, and Co-captain Gordon Rainey, of Virginia, are believed the outstanding contenders for the featherweight title. Rainey generally is conceded a better than even chance of trouncing the Blue Devil belter for the championship.

Iva Nedomatsky, whose string of knockout victories was terminated by Marion Brooks last night, looms as an overwhelming favorite to annex the lightweight title for Maryland. Although he failed to cause Brooks to break out in snore, Continued on Page 21, Column 4.

Richmond Five Is Near Title In State

RICHMOND, Feb. 17 (U.P.).—With the State basketball championship virtually in their grasp, Richmond's sensational Spiders turned their eyes toward Lexington, where Tuesday they'll protect their perfect record in conflict against Washington and Lee's Generals.

The Generals, already whipped twice in the State race, held no title hopes, but they could find much solace in a victory over the strong Red and Blue team that has won 16 games and lost none.

Safely past their second test with Emory and Henry's Wasps, the Spiders breathed more easily, but games with Washington and Lee and V. M. I. this week and, finally, William and Mary's Indians next week threatened their spotless record.

Beat Emory and Henry.

Emory and Henry, despite the efforts of the great Glenn Roberts, towering center, fell, 28 to 25, before the Richmond team in one of the most sensational games on the State card this season, with Richmond in the lead most of the way but the margin always dangerously small.

Virginia's Cavaliers, after losing to William and Mary, ended the week in a blaze of glory with victories over Virginia Military Institute and Washington and Lee's Generals. The Cavaliers moved into second place, with the Indians recovering from a poor start at the outset of the season, in third position. Consecutive victories over Virginia, Roanoke and V. P. I. helped their stock considerably.

Will Go to Ashland.

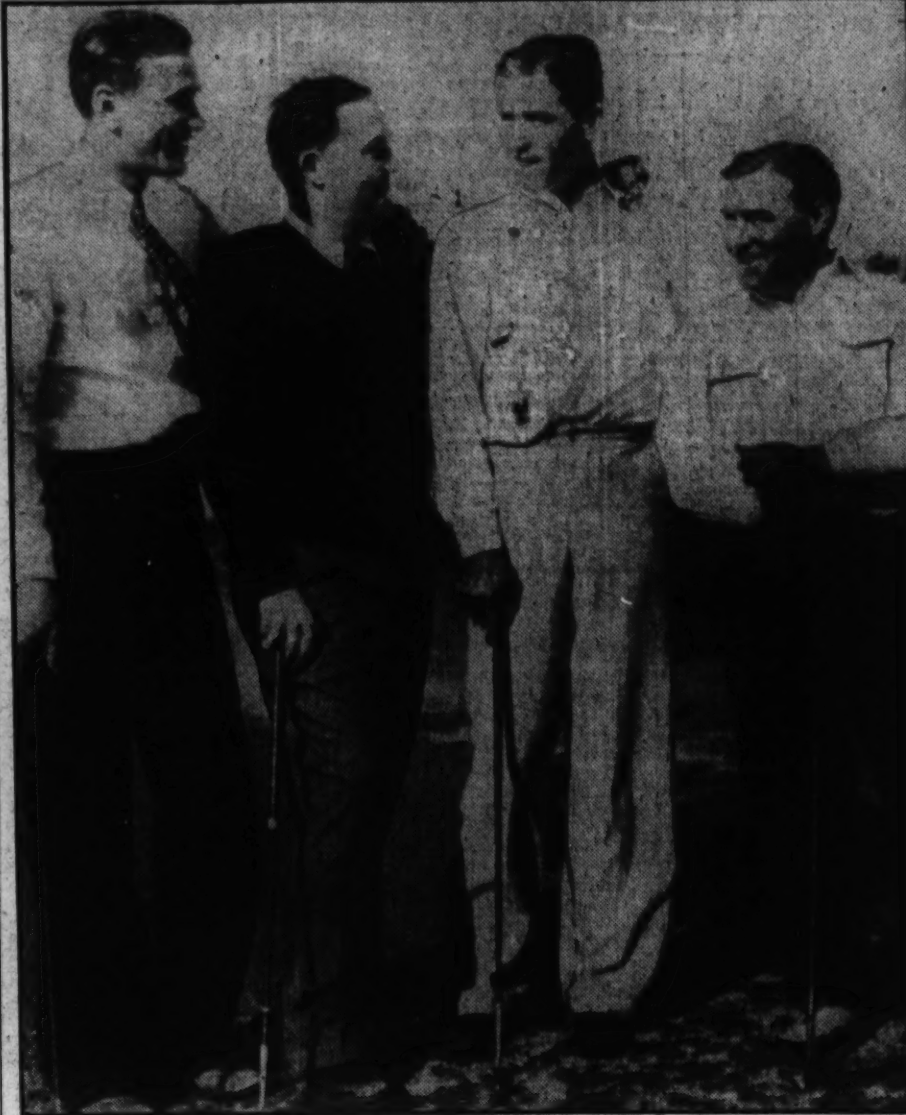
After Tuesday's game with Washington and Lee, the Spiders will move out to Ashland to oppose Randolph-Macon's Yellow Jackets and will wind up their week of play against Virginia Military Institute at Richmond Saturday. The Spiders licked the Cadets, 53 to 37, at Lexington last night. An early scoring spree gave them a 22-to-4 lead after 10 minutes of play and half-time advantage of 32-16.

The standings of Old Dominion teams in the State basketball race follow:

Team	W.	L.	Pts.	Opp.
Richmond	10	0	250	210
Virginia	8	1	234	213
Washington and Lee	7	2	228	200
Emory and Henry	6	3	215	185
Virginia Military Institute	5	4	208	178
William and Mary	4	5	195	165
Roanoke	3	6	182	152
V. P. I.	2	7	168	138

Continued on Page 21, Column 4.

Diamond Stars Take to Links



Hitting at a golf ball provides a diversion for this galaxy of baseball notables, sojourning at Hot Springs, Ark. Left to right—"Dizzy" Dean, Pat Malone and Paul Dean, St. Louis Cardinal hurlers, and Hack Wilson, former big league outfielder, now with Albany.

Improved Fives Seen For Colleges in 1936

By Lewis F. Aitchison.

W AIT until next year."

You remember the passionate battle cry of every dyed-in-the-wool fan who sees his favorite take it on the chin in double, triple and quadruple doses while he sits on and on, hoping against hope that the tides of fortune will turn. Well, the cry of every dyed-in-the-wool fan who sees his favorite take it on the chin in double, triple and quadruple doses while he sits on and on, hoping against hope that the tides of fortune will turn. Well, the cry of every dyed-in-the-wool fan who sees his favorite take it on the chin in double, triple and quadruple doses while he sits on and on, hoping against hope that the tides of fortune will turn.

The current season was ushered in with high hopes and equally great expectations, but somewhere between the press agents' glib tales and the actual performances something went amiss, and Washington as a result is witnessing one of its dullest court campaigns.

Prospects are bright for improved teams and keener competition next season, and if the home teams don't win they at least should give the visiting clubs a run for their money.

Brighter than all others, perhaps, are Georgetown's hopes which have taken root in the brilliant performances of its freshman team and cast an air of supreme confidence about the Hill.

Georgetown will be 50 per cent

V. M. I. Weighs Suspension Of Boxing

LEXINGTON, Va., Feb. 17 (U.P.).—Maj. Blandy Jackson, athletic director at Virginia Military Institute here, said tonight the question of suspending intercollegiate boxing at V. M. I. until greater interest in the sport develops will be presented to the athletic council of the school at its regular March meeting.

The move is favored by a majority of the Cadet boxers, Clarkson intimated.

He said that Willis Cavado, bantamweight, and Joe Outley, heavyweight, had expressed a desire to close the season with last Saturday's Richmond match. V. M. I. will not enter a team in the Southern Conference tournament at Charlottesville next Saturday.

V. M. I. has been forced to let numerous matches go by forfeit because no men were available. Capt. Custis Burton, welterweight, inactive since the first of the season because of an injured knee, is one of the three Cadet representatives on the council.

Roanoke College abandoned boxing this season because of inability to develop a team strong enough to meet larger schools on a fairly even basis, while not enough of the schools in Roanoke's class have teams to furnish an attractive schedule.

An authoritative source at the University of Richmond said interest in boxing was becoming "rather lukewarm" and that the athletic council would take up the sport's status within the next few weeks.

Although it was learned that V. P. I. did not intend to send any boxers to the Southern Conference Tournament, the same source said interest in the sport there was not lagging. Instead, the squad of 40 participants was said to be twice as large as any on record.

Washington and Lee, despite an unsuccessful season, expected to send three men to the tournament.

better next season; but there is no assurance they will produce a winner. The Hoya yearlings, Nolan, Shore, Bassin, Carl and Buddy Nau, Gregorio and Keating—to mention a few—are good passers and good shots, but there is room for a tall, capable center to control the tap-off. If the other team gets the tap-off, Capt. George Town can hardly be expected to demonstrate its passing and bucket shooting ability while on the defensive.

Out at Maryland Coach Burt Shipley is anxiously awaiting the transfer of "Little Knobby" Thomas, Waverly Wheeler, Bill Bryant and Johnny McCarthy from freshmen to varsity roles. This quartet, together with Vic Willis, Al Waters, Fred Scheele and one or two other holdovers from the 1935 squad, should give the Terps a well balanced combination.

Wheeler and Thomas developed into what the fans call "money players" at Tech High School, which means that they do their best work when the going is toughest. Maryland could have used a couple of money players this season.

C. U. to Be Hard Hit.

Out at Catholic University Coach "Fod" Cotton will have to fill three positions with reserves from this year's squad and a freshman squad that produced only one player bearing the stamp of varsity timber—Maurice Nolan. Cotton loses Gearty, Rosenfield and August, and finding suitable replacements for them is going to be a difficult job.

George Washington appears to be well fixed for the '36 skirmishing, what with the majority of this season's regulars back and a few promising men up from the freshmen.

Not the least of the freshmen is Tommy O'Brien, a Union City Irishman who has borne the burden of the attack this season. Laverne Liddick, Tim Stapleton, and "Babe" Fenlon are others who should develop.

George Washington's greatest problem next season appears to be obtaining a coach, unless, of course, roly-poly Roland Logan returns after the baseball season. If Logan does not return, Mona Jim Pikes will be hard put to find the right man.

Brinswick, Me., Feb. 17 (U.P.).—Adam Walsh, former Notre Dame star, is being mentioned as a probable choice to succeed Charlie Bowser as foot ball coach at Bowdoin College.

Walsh was line coach under Eddie Casey at Harvard last season. Before that he was line coach at Yale and head coach at Santa Clara, Calif.

Wisconsin Adds Coach.

Madison, Wis., Feb. 17 (U.P.).—Bill Werner, end coach at the University of Washington for five years, will take a similar post on the Wisconsin football staff next fall, it was announced today.

Even Father Time Probably Gets a Thrill at Mile Race

By Paul Gallico.

NEW YORK, Feb. 17 (U.P.).—There are few moments quite so exciting and that set the heart to pounding and the throat a-throb as those just before a set of track champions faces the start for another assault against time in the classic mile run.

You look down at the lean, trim figures, restless and nifty as race horses, and wonder whether they have it in them at that moment to steal a fraction of a second from the hitherto impossible, whether before your eye they will explore some hitherto dark and undiscovered cavern of time.

The whole venture is down there in the track below, locked up in the bodies of Cunningham, Bonthon and Venke—so much energy, so much stamina, so much form and skill, so much nerve and courage and stubbornness, and so much brain and gray matter to control the expenditures of all of these

Casey Accepts Boston Pro Grid Post

Signed by Marshall at
\$10,000 Per Year;

Shepherd in Fold.

BOSTON, Feb. 17 (U.P.).—Edward (Eddie) Casey, former Harvard foot ball coach, was signed today as coach of the Boston Redskins of the National Professional League for two years at a reported salary of \$10,000 a season.

That figure would exceed Casey's Harvard salary by \$2,000. Casey, who succeeds Lone Star Dietz, is understood to have turned down two collegiate offers, one to be Harvard freshman coach and another to be coach of Bowdoin College, before being signed by President George P. Marshall of the Redskins.

Marshall was in the field for a new coach since the close of the season. Walsh was line coach under sign Richard C. (Dick) Harlow, of Western Maryland, new Harvard coach; Dick Hanley, former Northwestern coach, and Capt. Lawrence (Biff) Jones, former Louisiana State mentor.

All-American halfback at Harvard in 1919, the popular Casey coached for nine years at Harvard and for seven seasons at Tufts College. Walsh was line coach under Eddie Casey at Harvard last season. Before that he was line coach at Yale and head coach at Santa Clara, Calif.

Walsh Is Mentioned.

Brinswick, Me., Feb. 17 (U.P.).—Adam Walsh, former Notre Dame star, is being mentioned as a probable choice to succeed Charlie Bowser as foot ball coach at Bowdoin College.

Walsh was line coach under Eddie Casey at Harvard last season. Before that he was line coach at Yale and head coach at Santa Clara, Calif.

Wisconsin Adds Coach.

Madison, Wis., Feb. 17 (U.P.).—Bill Werner, end coach at the University of Washington for five years, will take a similar post on the Wisconsin football staff next fall, it was announced today.

Brinswick, Me., Feb. 17 (U.P.).—Adam Walsh, former Notre Dame star, is being mentioned as a probable choice to succeed Charlie Bowser as foot ball coach at Bowdoin College.

Even Father Time Probably Gets a Thrill at Mile Race

By Paul Gallico.

NEW YORK, Feb. 17 (U.P.).—There are few moments quite so exciting and that set the heart to pounding and the throat a-throb as those just before a set of track champions faces the start for another assault against time in the classic mile run.

You look down at the lean, trim figures, restless and nifty as race horses, and wonder whether they have it in them at that moment to steal a fraction of a second from the hitherto impossible, whether before your eye they will explore some hitherto dark and undiscovered cavern of time.

The whole venture is down there in the track below, locked up in the bodies of Cunningham, Bonthon and Venke—so much energy, so much stamina, so much form and skill, so much nerve and courage and stubbornness, and so much brain and gray matter to control the expenditures of all of these

Bennie Tops Attack With 13 Points

Roberts Is Close Behind
With 12 as Visitors
Are Humbled.

Fast Second-Half Spurt
Erases Foe's Earlier
20-to-19 Lead.

By Dave Herman.

HEURICH'S BREWERS, especially Ralph Bennie and Red Roberts, had "hot" hands yesterday, and before their withering blast of basket ball the Philadelphia Sphas, American League professional champions and claimants of the 1934 world's title, went down by a 40-29 count.

Some 1,000 fans saw the Brewers, minus the great Bozy Berger, give the champions a basket ball lesson with a victory that was as astounding as Heurich's one-point triumph over the New Britain (Conn.) Mules last Sunday.

As matters stand now, the Brewers, their jinx chased out of the Heurich court perhaps for the rest of the season, have defeated the two best professional teams in the country, the Sphas and Mules, who are tied for second-half honors in the American League.

Shoots 13 Points.

Between the two Bennie and Roberts rang up 23 points. Bennie, in his finest shooting and floorwork exhibition of the year, tallied 13 points, while the strawberry blonde, Roberts, his crazy one-hand side-wheel shot working to perfection, pocketed five field goals and two free throws.

The Sphas, short for the South Philadelphia Hebrew Association, may be the world's champions, but they failed to show it yesterday. They presented the same old team that set a record by winning 14 straight in the American League last year, and the same team that trimmed the Brooklyn Jewels Saturday night. It must be that the caliber of teams in the league is not what it is cracked up to be, for the Brewers, who play only once a week, as compared with five and six times for the Sphas, ran them ragged and played ping pong with them once they grabbed the lead in the second half.

Kaselman Retires.

Perhaps the only alibi the Sphas had was the fact that their American League scoring star, Cy Kaselman, played but 15 minutes of the game because of a leg injury. But five Kaselmans couldn't stop the Brewers. Kaselman scored 3 points.

They advertised Moe Goldman, center, one of City College of New York's basket ball immortals; Gil Fitch, Inky Lautman, Shikley Gottgoffer and Red Wolfe—all members of the team—but they were just another bunch of players to Heurich. Gottgoffer, a veritable lightning ram, scored 10 points, and Goldman was held to three.

The Sphas, featuring a whirlwind criss-cross pass, started off well and led the home boys, 7-3, after five minutes. Field goals by Bennie and Roberts, however, kept the Sphas from the proverbial gas and went 11-7 five minutes later and 20-11, with five to go for the half.

Roberts Enters Game.

At this stage the hero, Red Roberts, entered the game and the locals started blazing away. Bennie got two goals and Roberts, jumping about as if he had spring steel in his toes, scored three field goals and a foul, and Heurich pulled up to 20-19 at the turn.

Things started humming for Heurich beautifully in the second half. Bucky Buscher's goal gave Heurich the lead for the first time, and Buscher, who has ice water in

Continued on Page 20, Column 1.

Dempsey's Tavern Draws Celebrities

Governors Among Guests
at Grand Opening.

New York, Feb. 17 (U.P.).—Govs. Louis J. Brann of Maine and George H. Earle of Pennsylvania were among the celebrities at tonight's grand opening of Jack Dempsey's new restaurant.

Santa Anita Pays for \$800,000 Plant as Rivals Sweep Coast

\$9,000,000 At the Post . . . Bet to Date By Fans

Plant, Which Opened on Christmas Day, Has Stunned Experts.

LOS ANGELES, Feb. 17 (AP).—When the Los Angeles Jockey Club (Santa Anita) was incorporated and granted winter dates a year ago, after the sport of kings had been absent from southern California for 25 years, track experts predicted failure for the enterprise, which proposed a plant costing \$800,000. They said the people would never take the sport back.

The club promised at the outset to post at least \$500,000 in stake money, including a \$100,000 handicap.

Yesterday \$79,841 passed through the pari-mutuel machines. More than \$9,000,000 has been wagered since the track opened on Christmas Day and track officials admit the "handle" probably will reach the \$15,000,000 mark by the last race on March 9, when the inaugural running is concluded.

Daily Debit \$16,000.

Dr. Charles Strub, general manager of Santa Anita Park, estimates his daily debit when the windows go up at the betting booths is \$16,000, including the total purses of almost \$700,000. This, for 65 days would amount to approximately \$1,000,000.

But the credit side of the ledger is more than balancing off the debits.

Out of every dollar bet at the track, the state collects 4 per cent and the track 8 per cent plus breakage. This makes the track club's share almost 10 per cent.

That means approximately \$900,000 has been paid into Santa Anita's coffers through the pari-mutuel windows. If the total amount of money wagered reaches \$15,000,000 and it can with the big handicap coming to attract perhaps 50,000 persons, that means the track's share will amount to somewhere near a million and a half.

\$500,000 Additional.

Officials of the club have kept attendance totals a secret, but with past lists limited, conservative estimates by close observers have been taken in for tickets into the palatial plant, parking fees and through the concessions.

By subtraction of \$1,000,000 operating costs plus \$500,000 initial investment from \$1,500,000 betting receipts, with another half million collected from the public through tickets and concessions, the track promises to clear in the neighborhood of \$200,000.

Whether the turf club can do as well in another year remains to be seen. Betting through the current season would belie this, however. It started out at a slow pace and has mounted steadily since.

Heurichs Subdue Champion Sphas

Continued on Page 19.

His veins, holed out another long shot.

The Sphas appeared hopelessly outclassed, Roberts' strategy for seven more points. Evans and Cronin got one each, to make it 34-35. Bernie finished strong, scoring the last three baskets.

Heurich held the Sphas to a meeky point for nine minutes of the second half before Goldman sifted through for a snowbird. As a matter of fact, the champs got only nine points in the final period.

It "Sphas" a good game while it lasted.

In the preliminary, Olmsted Grill upset Heurich Flashes, 46-34.

Heurich, 30-10; Sphas, 30-10. Heurich, 30-10; Sphas, 30-10. Heurich, 30-10; Sphas, 30-10.

Heurich, 30-10; Sphas, 30-10.

Heurich, 30-10; Sphas, 30-10.

Heurich, 30-10; Sphas, 30-10.

Heurich, 30-10; Sphas, 30-10.

Heurich, 30-10; Sphas, 30-10.

Heurich, 30-10; Sphas, 30-10.

Dear Al:—
There are a lot of things I would rather write about than what happened to Sun Monk. It looks as though I had the right idea but the wrong horse. The pick-1 should have raved about was St. Stephens, but who would have ever dreamed that this one would be an \$18.10 mutual? I've tried my best to dig up an alibi for Sun Monk's poor race. That 16-10 on him indicates to me that the connections did not bet. The horse did break poorly, however, and was 12 lengths behind Night Sprite at the quarter. Jockey Bryson, if he had been serious up to that moment, probably gave up when he saw the pace-setter winging away with the race. But, perhaps, Sun Monk just doesn't belong to horse family. Among those who went broke on the race were Clocker Mike's girl friend, Trainer Joe's landlady and Mrs. Benning's lovely boy.

First race—Black Mince, as-s-sured an outside post position in this dash down the straightaway, seems the best suited of these maiden juveniles. This one has had education and Gilbert will ride. Torita had several chances to win with Coubl aboard. Porter has the ticket tomorrow. Sandy Beach might be dangerous if he sees action.

Second race—El Bandido has a fine recent race as a recommendation in a maiden field. Gets in light and I expect no mistakes from

Jockey Corbett. Sock Dolger may run up to his trials and be a keen factor here. Justa Jane would be a threat, but is far down the list.

Third race—Langorous has been assigned only steady weight, and with Jockey Arcazo for the saddle work, I'm stringing along. Little Argo has been running an assortment of races of late, but I have reason to believe he will step out tomorrow. Happy Find, with light weight, won his last.

Fourth race—Mickys Man has run two excellent races and seems the best suited of this field. Clocker Mike has dug up a long shot in Fair Countess and begged me to put her on top. Master Lad is at top and will be hard to keep out of the money.

Fifth race—Two-day failed us by a narrow margin last out. Draws Apprentice Georgie Watson and only 95 pounds tomorrow and should win. Blass and Show Boy to take care of the others.

Sixth race—Protagonist has worked well and may take this race at liberal odds. Luculent seems to have a strong grip on the place award. Marcassie, which has shown nothing recent, is in very cheap company and could awake.

Seventh race—Mareve ran well in that recent effort and should win a set of brackets here. Kibitzer is fit and ready, according to Clocker Mike. Sun Teatime to gain the show end.

Agua Caliente Results.

First—Two furlongs, purse, \$400: claiming, for 3-year-olds, 1:10.40. Coltonham, 109 (D. Dunham), 2:30.40. Hovden, 114 (Colpitts), 2:40.40. Edna R. Wise and Heden also ran.

Second—Five and one-half furlongs, purse, \$400: claiming, for 4-year-olds and up, 1:10.40. Coltonham, 109 (D. Dunham), 2:30.40. Hovden, 114 (Colpitts), 2:40.40. Edna R. Wise and Heden also ran.

Third—Six furlongs, purse, \$400: claiming, for 4-year-olds and up, 1:10.40. Coltonham, 109 (D. Dunham), 2:30.40. Hovden, 114 (Colpitts), 2:40.40. Edna R. Wise and Heden also ran.

Fourth—Seven furlongs, purse, \$400: claiming, for 4-year-olds and up, 1:10.40. Coltonham, 109 (D. Dunham), 2:30.40. Hovden, 114 (Colpitts), 2:40.40. Edna R. Wise and Heden also ran.

Fifth—Eight furlongs, purse, \$400: claiming, for 4-year-olds and up, 1:10.40. Coltonham, 109 (D. Dunham), 2:30.40. Hovden, 114 (Colpitts), 2:40.40. Edna R. Wise and Heden also ran.

Sixth—Nine furlongs, purse, \$400: claiming, for 4-year-olds and up, 1:10.40. Coltonham, 109 (D. Dunham), 2:30.40. Hovden, 114 (Colpitts), 2:40.40. Edna R. Wise and Heden also ran.

Seventh—Ten furlongs, purse, \$400: claiming, for 4-year-olds and up, 1:10.40. Coltonham, 109 (D. Dunham), 2:30.40. Hovden, 114 (Colpitts), 2:40.40. Edna R. Wise and Heden also ran.

Eighth—One mile, purse, \$400: claiming, for 4-year-olds and up, 1:10.40. Coltonham, 109 (D. Dunham), 2:30.40. Hovden, 114 (Colpitts), 2:40.40. Edna R. Wise and Heden also ran.

Ninth—One and one-eighth miles, purse, \$400: claiming, for 4-year-olds and up, 1:10.40. Coltonham, 109 (D. Dunham), 2:30.40. Hovden, 114 (Colpitts), 2:40.40. Edna R. Wise and Heden also ran.

Tenth—One and one-quarter miles, purse, \$400: claiming, for 4-year-olds and up, 1:10.40. Coltonham, 109 (D. Dunham), 2:30.40. Hovden, 114 (Colpitts), 2:40.40. Edna R. Wise and Heden also ran.

Kentucky Plans Non-Profit Race Oval

Group of Rich Sportsmen Will Build Model Track Shortly.

L EXINGTON, Ky., Feb. 17 (AP).—A group of wealthy sportsmen who own horse breeding establishments in the blue grass region today announced they would build a model race track where racing will be for sport and not for profit.

Plans for the track were disclosed at a meeting of the Thoroughbred Club of America by Thomas R. Cromwell, a member of a committee of six arranging details of the proposal.

The track will be constructed "in the near future," Cromwell said, at a cost estimated at \$250,000 to \$300,000. All officials, except a secretary and a superintendent of track and grounds, will donate their services.

The initial step of the new association, it was announced, will be to acquire possession of the century-old Kentucky Association track here from the American Turf Association. This is to be done by returning \$4,100 to nominators for the breeders' future of 1934, which was not run off as scheduled.

Cromwell said the \$4,100 had been subscribed and the old track would be dismantled.

Fair Grounds Results.

First—Six furlongs, purse, \$400: claiming, for 3-year-olds, 1:10.40. Coltonham, 109 (D. Dunham), 2:30.40. Hovden, 114 (Colpitts), 2:40.40. Edna R. Wise and Heden also ran.

Second—Five and one-half furlongs, purse, \$400: claiming, for 4-year-olds and up, 1:10.40. Coltonham, 109 (D. Dunham), 2:30.40. Hovden, 114 (Colpitts), 2:40.40. Edna R. Wise and Heden also ran.

Third—Six furlongs, purse, \$400: claiming, for 4-year-olds and up, 1:10.40. Coltonham, 109 (D. Dunham), 2:30.40. Hovden, 114 (Colpitts), 2:40.40. Edna R. Wise and Heden also ran.

Fourth—Seven furlongs, purse, \$400: claiming, for 4-year-olds and up, 1:10.40. Coltonham, 109 (D. Dunham), 2:30.40. Hovden, 114 (Colpitts), 2:40.40. Edna R. Wise and Heden also ran.

Fifth—Eight furlongs, purse, \$400: claiming, for 4-year-olds and up, 1:10.40. Coltonham, 109 (D. Dunham), 2:30.40. Hovden, 114 (Colpitts), 2:40.40. Edna R. Wise and Heden also ran.

Sixth—Nine furlongs, purse, \$400: claiming, for 4-year-olds and up, 1:10.40. Coltonham, 109 (D. Dunham), 2:30.40. Hovden, 114 (Colpitts), 2:40.40. Edna R. Wise and Heden also ran.

Seventh—Ten furlongs, purse, \$400: claiming, for 4-year-olds and up, 1:10.40. Coltonham, 109 (D. Dunham), 2:30.40. Hovden, 114 (Colpitts), 2:40.40. Edna R. Wise and Heden also ran.

Eighth—One mile, purse, \$400: claiming, for 4-year-olds and up, 1:10.40. Coltonham, 109 (D. Dunham), 2:30.40. Hovden, 114 (Colpitts), 2:40.40. Edna R. Wise and Heden also ran.

Ninth—One and one-eighth miles, purse, \$400: claiming, for 4-year-olds and up, 1:10.40. Coltonham, 109 (D. Dunham), 2:30.40. Hovden, 114 (Colpitts), 2:40.40. Edna R. Wise and Heden also ran.

Tenth—One and one-quarter miles, purse, \$400: claiming, for 4-year-olds and up, 1:10.40. Coltonham, 109 (D. Dunham), 2:30.40. Hovden, 114 (Colpitts), 2:40.40. Edna R. Wise and Heden also ran.

Consensus of Leading Handicappers

Consensus of Leading Handicappers

Consensus of Leading Handicappers

Strange as It Seems

For further proof address the author, enclosing a stamped envelope for reply. Reg. U. S. Pat. Off.

By John Hix

For further proof address the author, enclosing a stamped envelope for reply. Reg. U. S. Pat. Off.

By John Hix

For further proof address the author, enclosing a stamped envelope for reply. Reg. U. S. Pat. Off.

By John Hix

For further proof address the author, enclosing a stamped envelope for reply. Reg. U. S. Pat. Off.

By John Hix

For further proof address the author, enclosing a stamped envelope for reply. Reg. U. S. Pat. Off.

By John Hix

For further proof address the author, enclosing a stamped envelope for reply. Reg. U. S. Pat. Off.

By John Hix

For further proof address the author, enclosing a stamped envelope for reply. Reg. U. S. Pat. Off.

By John Hix

For further proof address the author, enclosing a stamped envelope for reply. Reg. U. S. Pat. Off.

By John Hix

For further proof address the author, enclosing a stamped envelope for reply. Reg. U. S. Pat. Off.

By John Hix

For further proof address the author, enclosing a stamped envelope for reply. Reg. U. S. Pat. Off.

By John Hix

For further proof address the author, enclosing a stamped envelope for reply. Reg. U. S. Pat. Off.

By John Hix

For further proof address the author, enclosing a stamped envelope for reply. Reg. U. S. Pat. Off.

By John Hix

For further proof address the author, enclosing a stamped envelope for reply. Reg. U. S. Pat. Off.

By John Hix

For further proof address the author, enclosing a stamped envelope for reply. Reg. U. S. Pat. Off.

By John Hix

For further proof address the author, enclosing a stamped envelope for reply. Reg. U. S. Pat. Off.

By John Hix

For further proof address the author, enclosing a stamped envelope for reply. Reg. U. S. Pat. Off.

By John Hix

For further proof address the author, enclosing a stamped envelope for reply. Reg. U. S. Pat. Off.

By John Hix

For further proof address the author, enclosing a stamped envelope for reply. Reg. U. S. Pat. Off.

By John Hix

For further proof address the author, enclosing a stamped envelope for reply. Reg. U. S. Pat. Off.

By John Hix

For further proof address the author, enclosing a stamped envelope for reply. Reg. U. S. Pat. Off.

By John Hix

For further proof address the author, enclosing a stamped envelope for reply. Reg. U. S. Pat. Off.

By John Hix

For further proof address the author, enclosing a stamped envelope for reply. Reg. U. S. Pat. Off.

By John Hix

For further proof address the author, enclosing a stamped envelope for reply. Reg. U. S. Pat. Off.

By John Hix

For further proof address the author, enclosing a stamped envelope for reply. Reg. U. S. Pat. Off.

By John Hix

For further proof address the author, enclosing a stamped envelope for reply. Reg. U. S. Pat. Off.

By John Hix

For further proof address the author, enclosing a stamped envelope for reply. Reg. U. S. Pat. Off.

By John Hix

For further proof address the author, enclosing a stamped envelope for reply. Reg. U. S. Pat. Off.

By John Hix

For further proof address the author, enclosing a stamped envelope for reply. Reg. U. S. Pat. Off.

By John Hix

For further proof address the author, enclosing a stamped envelope for reply. Reg. U. S. Pat. Off.

By John Hix

For further proof address the author, enclosing a stamped envelope for reply. Reg. U. S. Pat. Off.

By John Hix

For further proof address the author, enclosing a stamped envelope for reply. Reg. U. S. Pat. Off.

By John Hix

For further proof address the author, enclosing a stamped envelope for reply. Reg. U. S. Pat. Off.

By John Hix

For further proof address the author, enclosing a stamped envelope for reply. Reg. U. S. Pat. Off.

By John Hix

For further proof address the author, enclosing a stamped envelope for reply. Reg. U. S. Pat. Off.

By John Hix

For further proof address the author, enclosing a stamped envelope for reply. Reg. U. S. Pat. Off.

By John Hix

For further proof address the author, enclosing a stamped envelope for reply. Reg. U. S. Pat. Off.

By John Hix

For further proof address the author, enclosing a stamped envelope for reply. Reg. U. S. Pat. Off.

By John Hix

For further proof address the author, enclosing a stamped envelope for reply. Reg. U. S. Pat. Off.

By John Hix

For further proof address the author, enclosing a stamped envelope for reply. Reg. U. S. Pat. Off.

By John Hix

For further proof address the author, enclosing a stamped envelope for reply. Reg. U. S. Pat. Off.

By John Hix

For further proof address the author, enclosing a stamped envelope for reply. Reg. U. S. Pat. Off.

By John Hix

For further proof address the author, enclosing a stamped envelope for reply. Reg. U. S. Pat. Off.

By John Hix

For further proof address the author, enclosing a stamped envelope for reply. Reg. U. S. Pat. Off.

By John Hix

For further proof address the author, enclosing a stamped envelope for reply. Reg. U. S. Pat. Off.

By John Hix

For further proof address the author, enclosing a stamped envelope for reply. Reg. U. S. Pat. Off.

By John Hix

For further proof address the author, enclosing a stamped envelope for reply. Reg. U. S. Pat. Off.

By John Hix

For further proof address the author, enclosing a stamped envelope for reply. Reg. U. S. Pat. Off.

By John Hix

For further proof address the author, enclosing a stamped envelope for reply. Reg. U. S. Pat. Off.

By John Hix

For further proof address the author, enclosing a stamped envelope for reply. Reg. U. S. Pat. Off.

By John Hix

For further proof address the author, enclosing a stamped envelope for reply. Reg. U. S. Pat. Off.

By John Hix

Stewart's Five 'Dark Horse' In Tourney

Chief Bid for Recognition Is 29-18 Victory Over Investigation.

By John Hix

For further proof address the author, enclosing a stamped envelope for reply. Reg. U. S. Pat. Off.

By John Hix

For further proof address the author, enclosing a stamped envelope for reply. Reg. U. S. Pat. Off.

By John Hix

For further proof address the author, enclosing a stamped envelope for reply. Reg. U. S. Pat. Off.

By John Hix

For further proof address the author, enclosing a stamped envelope for reply. Reg. U. S. Pat. Off.

By John Hix

For further proof address the author, enclosing a stamped envelope for reply. Reg. U. S. Pat. Off.

By John Hix

For further proof address the author, enclosing a stamped envelope for reply. Reg. U. S. Pat. Off.

By John Hix

For further proof address the author, enclosing a stamped envelope for reply. Reg. U. S. Pat. Off.

By John Hix

For further proof address the author, enclosing a stamped envelope for reply. Reg. U. S. Pat. Off.

By John Hix

For further proof address the author, enclosing a stamped envelope for reply. Reg. U. S. Pat. Off.

By John Hix

For further proof address the author, enclosing a stamped envelope for reply. Reg. U. S. Pat. Off.

By John Hix

For further

Tipton Lost for Year, Scharr Takes Lead in D. C. Scoring

Star of C. U. Boasts 167 Points

Ben Goldfaden Trails Wilson Player With Total of 152.

STRIPPED of his scoring power because of scholastic ineligibility, Ollie Tipton, of Wilson Teachers College, last week surrendered the lead in the District interscholastic basketball scoring race to heavy-handed, Hermie Scharr, the big Dutchman affiliated with Catholic University's Cardinals.

Scharr's total of 167 points gives him a comfortable lead over Tipton, who will play no more this season. The departed Wilson ace did manage to cling to second place, however, with his 152 points. Ben Goldfaden, of George Washington, presses him closely with 152.

Ties for Fourth.

Jimmy Howell and Hal Kiesel, teammates of Goldfaden, slipped into a tie for fourth honors with 138 points each, while Ed Hargaden, of Georgetown, retained fifth, a single point ahead of Catholic University's Bernie Lieb, who has registered 132 points.

Viv Willis, with 116; Fox of Williams, 113, and Al Waters, who with Willis is one of Maryland's mainstays, round out the first 10 group this week. Willis is just over the 1,000 mark with 103.

Individual averages.

Player	Points	Rebounds	Assists	Steals	Blocks	Turnovers	Minutes
Hermie Scharr	167	10	5	2	1	15	120
Ben Goldfaden	152	8	4	1	0	12	110
Ed Hargaden	138	6	3	1	0	10	90
Hal Kiesel	138	5	2	1	0	8	80
Jimmy Howell	138	4	2	1	0	7	70
Bernie Lieb	132	3	1	0	0	6	60
Ed Willis	116	2	1	0	0	5	50
Fox	113	2	1	0	0	4	40
Al Waters	113	2	1	0	0	4	40

Purdue Leads Laffoon Wins Zig-Zag Race In Big Ten

Chicago Golfer Collects \$500 With 72-Hole Total of 281.

CHICAGO, Feb. 17 (AP)—Purdue's Boomerakers have the top position in Big Ten basketball all to themselves again, but with another tough week ahead.

The defending champions assumed undisputed possession of the lead last night by defeating Illinois, 35 to 27, at Lafayette, while Indiana, which shared first place last week, was losing an overtime struggle to Wisconsin, 37 to 27, at Madison.

Towa, the sensation of the early running, staggered into the second division by taking a 29 to 27 beating from Michigan. Northwestern defeated Marquette, 34 to 23, in a non-conference test.

All Purdue has to do this week to hang on to the lead is whip Indiana tomorrow night at Lafayette, and do the same to Ohio State at Columbus Saturday. Wisconsin's Badgers, who bounced into the second place by overturning Indiana last week, both games on foreign floors.

Vincent Captures Outboard Trophy

Wins Three Heats in Row at New Smyrna.

New Smyrna, Fla., Feb. 17 (AP)—Frank Vincent, of Tulsa, Okla., captured his roaring class "B" outboard motorboat for first place in three consecutive heats today and walked off with the Sir Thomas Gresham trophy, prized award of the New Smyrna Yacht Club's annual regatta.

Brilliant comeback brought to the Scull, of Atlantic City, N.J., the Gov. Dave Sholtz Cup, offered in the first class "C" competition. Trailing on points as the first three heats of the six-heat race were completed yesterday, Scull was not to be denied as he flashed first in all three of today's trials.

Vincent's feat duplicated his performance of yesterday and there was no doubt as to who would receive the Lipton Cup from the hands of Sir Malcolm Campbell, British automobile racing champion, who deserted the beach speedway at Daytona Beach long enough to see the bucking outboards in action.

Barton Spurts to Beat Beall High Five, 45-35

After the teams had battled on even terms for three periods, Barton High School went on a scoring rampage in the last 10 minutes and defeated Beall High School of Frostburg, 45 to 35, in a Western Maryland interscholastic League contest here.

Beall High School girls scored their fifth league victory in the second game by trouncing Barton, 30 to 4.

Standing of teams:

Team	Wins	Losses	Points
Barton	1	0	45
Beall	0	1	35

Junior Five Wins.

Team	Wins	Losses	Points
Barton	5	0	100
Beall	0	5	0

Takes New Grid Post

former head coach at Washington and Lee and Duke Universities, has been appointed athletic director at Southwestern, of Memphis, Tenn., succeeding the late Jimmy Haygood.

JIMMY DEHART.

Associated Press Photo.

Some idea of the esteem in which Zivie is held elsewhere is offered by Pittsburgh's enterprising promoter, Lew Raymond, who already is dickering for a bout that will pit Fritz against lightweight champion Barney Ross. Such a bout, Raymond maintains, would draw in the neighborhood of \$40,000 and would prove one of the most popular matches in Pittsburgh's history.

In a semifinal scheduled for six rounds, Joe Ferraro, rapidly improving welterweight prospect, will tackle his toughest local assignment by indulging in fistfuls with Pete Bevan. In a five-rounder, Ray (Kid) Ingram will vie with Young Raspl.

Three four-rounders will round out the program. In them Mike O'Brien will meet Kid Easter, Standford Carrier is slated to make passes at Billy Wells and Same Bracala will oppose Baby Charles.

Old Line Ringmen Held Title Threat

Continued on Page 18.

Nedomatsky thoroughly spanked the Virginia. The Brooks was on his feet at the final bell, after being floored twice, is a tribute to his gameness and rapidly improving ringmanship rather than a reflection on Nedomatsky's ability.

Three four-rounders will round out the program. In them Mike O'Brien will meet Kid Easter, Standford Carrier is slated to make passes at Billy Wells and Same Bracala will oppose Baby Charles.

Walter Webb, of Maryland, and Maynard Womer, of Virginia, seem to enjoy a struggle on the welterweight division. Womer, who went the first 18 holes in par, 71, then wound up with his 68.

Money winners included Henry Picard, Hershey, Pa., \$137.50; Jim Fogarty, Kirkwood, Mo., \$137.50; Mortie Dutra, Chandler, Ariz., \$100; Abe Espinosa, Chicago, \$75; Byron Nelson, Texas, \$75; Horton Smith, Oak Park, Ill., \$50; Willie Goggin, San Francisco, \$50; Al Zimmerman, Portland, \$50; Jack Groat, Texas, \$50; Bunny Torpey, Kansas City, \$50.

Benny Loving, Petersburg, Va., finished out of the money with 152, 74-302.

Due for Links Battle.

Palm Beach, Fla., Feb. 17 (AP)—Although her entry had not arrived tonight, Maureen Orcutt, of Englewood, N.J., three time winner of the Florida Women's Golf Championship, was expected here tomorrow to begin defense of her title.

Elmer Confesses He Taught Dizzy, Daffy All They Know

HOT SPRINGS, Ark., Feb. 17 (AP)—Elmer "The Great" Dean to some may be just a brother of the well-known Dizzy and Daffy but to all they know he is the man who taught the Cardinals hurling aces all they know about baseball.

With characteristic Dean modesty, Elmer made the confession to Lon Werneke, the Chicago Cub hurler, as the two attended a session of a baseball school here.

After being admonished by Werneke to ease up on his throwing and save his arm, Elmer turned to the Chicago right-hander and said: "You can't kid me, Lon. I'm a pitcher like my brothers and I never had a sore arm. Look at that screw ball. Better's yours, Lon."

Paul is a good pitcher and Dizzy is darn good, but I'm the fellow that taught 'em all they know."

Elmer, who at first could not be made to risk his arm by working out in the damp air, continued his full-speed chucking with the throw sometimes being in reach and sometimes not.

Between throws he denied he was once a peanut vendor at the Houston Texas League park.

"That's a pack of lies. I never sold a gopher in my life. I'm a pitcher. Just wait and see," Elmer explained heatedly.

Elmer, who is 24 years old, weighs 170 pounds and is 6 feet tall, hopes to follow his brothers into the majors.

Jadick Fights Fritzi Zivic Tonight Open Tourney On Friday

To Meet Pachio Here Week of March 11 if He Defeats Foe.

JOHNNY JADICK, former junior welterweight champion of the world, is headed for the wide open spaces of Griffith Stadium at the expense of Fritz Zivic—he hopes. If Jadick succeeds in trouncing the fifth of the fighting Zivics in their ten-round engagement at the Auditorium tonight, he will be given a chance to exchange punches with Bobby Pachio in an Auditorium bout the week of March 11.

The winner of the Pachio bout then will be in line for the opening show at Griffith stadium, against Barney Frank, Klink, or Barney Ross—if their services can be obtained. Unquestionably the smash hit of the local pro rings, Jadick scored his instantaneous popularity by soundly spanking Phil Furr for ten rounds.

Fee Rough, Rugged.

Jadick may not be able to achieve his ambition to do big things this summer. Zivic is rough, tough and rugged, a good puncher who specializes in pelting the midsection. Johnny displayed a slight aversion toward being smacked in the body in the Furr fight and Furr as an fighter is not to be mentioned in the same gasp with Zivic.

Fritz, the last of five famous fighting brothers of that name, is still in the development stage. On the Pacific Coast recently he turned in several good knockouts and at present is dedicating his efforts to developing his fighting ability rather than attempting to cash in on it.

Sought In Pittsburgh.

Some idea of the esteem in which Zivie is held elsewhere is offered by Pittsburgh's enterprising promoter, Lew Raymond, who already is dickering for a bout that will pit Fritz against lightweight champion Barney Ross. Such a bout, Raymond maintains, would draw in the neighborhood of \$40,000 and would prove one of the most popular matches in Pittsburgh's history.

In a semifinal scheduled for six rounds, Joe Ferraro, rapidly improving welterweight prospect, will tackle his toughest local assignment by indulging in fistfuls with Pete Bevan. In a five-rounder, Ray (Kid) Ingram will vie with Young Raspl.

Three four-rounders will round out the program. In them Mike O'Brien will meet Kid Easter, Standford Carrier is slated to make passes at Billy Wells and Same Bracala will oppose Baby Charles.

Old Line Ringmen Held Title Threat

Continued on Page 18.

Nedomatsky thoroughly spanked the Virginia. The Brooks was on his feet at the final bell, after being floored twice, is a tribute to his gameness and rapidly improving ringmanship rather than a reflection on Nedomatsky's ability.

Three four-rounders will round out the program. In them Mike O'Brien will meet Kid Easter, Standford Carrier is slated to make passes at Billy Wells and Same Bracala will oppose Baby Charles.

Walter Webb, of Maryland, and Maynard Womer, of Virginia, seem to enjoy a struggle on the welterweight division. Womer, who went the first 18 holes in par, 71, then wound up with his 68.

Money winners included Henry Picard, Hershey, Pa., \$137.50; Jim Fogarty, Kirkwood, Mo., \$137.50; Mortie Dutra, Chandler, Ariz., \$100; Abe Espinosa, Chicago, \$75; Byron Nelson, Texas, \$75; Horton Smith, Oak Park, Ill., \$50; Willie Goggin, San Francisco, \$50; Al Zimmerman, Portland, \$50; Jack Groat, Texas, \$50; Bunny Torpey, Kansas City, \$50.

Benny Loving, Petersburg, Va., finished out of the money with 152, 74-302.

Due for Links Battle.

Palm Beach, Fla., Feb. 17 (AP)—Although her entry had not arrived tonight, Maureen Orcutt, of Englewood, N.J., three time winner of the Florida Women's Golf Championship, was expected here tomorrow to begin defense of her title.

Elmer Confesses He Taught Dizzy, Daffy All They Know

HOT SPRINGS, Ark., Feb. 17 (AP)—Elmer "The Great" Dean to some may be just a brother of the well-known Dizzy and Daffy but to all they know he is the man who taught the Cardinals hurling aces all they know about baseball.

With characteristic Dean modesty, Elmer made the confession to Lon Werneke, the Chicago Cub hurler, as the two attended a session of a baseball school here.

After being admonished by Werneke to ease up on his throwing and save his arm, Elmer turned to the Chicago right-hander and said: "You can't kid me, Lon. I'm a pitcher like my brothers and I never had a sore arm. Look at that screw ball. Better's yours, Lon."

Paul is a good pitcher and Dizzy is darn good, but I'm the fellow that taught 'em all they know."

Elmer, who at first could not be made to risk his arm by working out in the damp air, continued his full-speed chucking with the throw sometimes being in reach and sometimes not.

Between throws he denied he was once a peanut vendor at the Houston Texas League park.

"That's a pack of lies. I never sold a gopher in my life. I'm a pitcher. Just wait and see," Elmer explained heatedly.

Elmer, who is 24 years old, weighs 170 pounds and is 6 feet tall, hopes to follow his brothers into the majors.

London's Canine Champion

Pennine Prima Donna, the pointer which was judged the champion of champions at Crufts dog show in Agricultural Hall, London, recently. The animal is shown here with his master, A. Eggleston, of Appleby, Westmoreland. In foreground is the prize.

Associated Press Photo.

Yankees Trim Occidentals With Rally

Roll 3,205 Total to Beat Washington Team by 41 Pins.

HARTFORD, Conn., Feb. 17 (SPL.)—The Occidental Restaurant bowling team, of Washington, was defeated by the Connecticut Yankees, a national champions, at the Morgan Recreation Alley here today by a five-game score of 3,205 to 3,164, a 41-pin margin. It was the third straight loss for the Capital contingent, which terminated its disastrous tour of Connecticut's duckpin strongholds.

The Occidentals were off to a sensational start, rolling 713 for the first game, to take a lead of 138 over the Yanks, who had trounced them in Stratford last week. But the Nutmeggers, when Carl Frisk and Joe La Mastra rolling brilliant scores, the former an even 700 and the latter 703, came from behind to win their second match by a margin of 41 pins. The Yankees cleaned up in the ten-game series by 174.

Ed Blakeney, with brilliant streaks of rolling, proved the feature roller for the invaders with a set of 882.

World Record Set.

After dropping the opening tussle to the Yankees in Stratford, the Occidentals were beaten in Williamsville by the Blue Ribbons, who cracked the Occidentals' world record mark by 2 pins, totaling a sensational 3,307. The Occidentals rolled 3,257, which would win most any match. Even in the Eastern Sweepstakes, when Joe Harrison, the Occidental captain, was well on his way to victory, old man jinx caught up with him.

Faired with Astor Clarke in doubles, Blakeney came back after his fine team rolling to shoot a 600 which gave the Capital duo a victory over Carl Frisk and Joe La Mastra by a five-game score of 3,132 to 3,124.

Lamarra, who had defeated the Occidentals in a 2-to-1 verdict in the three matches. It was his second 700 set in two days.

Doubles.

Player	Score
Blakeney	882
Clarke	713
Lamarra	703

Organized Ball Fernwood Club Is Voted by Blue Ridge Booters

Four Clubs Are Assured; Gets Score in First Three Minutes and Goes on to Triumph, 2-1.

HAGERSTOWN, Md., Feb. 17 (SPL.)—Representatives from four cities in the Blue Ridge League, meeting here today, decided that the circuit would enter organized baseball this season.

President Frank Colley, former Washington Tech High School athlete, who was re-elected president, announced tonight the league was assured of four clubs and would make an effort to bring Waynesboro, Pa., and Cumberland, Md., into the fold within the next two weeks.

Martinsburg, Chambersburg and Hagerstown voted today to enter organized ball, playing six games weekly. The season will open about the middle of May and close on Labor Day. The schedule will be a split one.

Carlton Moleworth, scout for Pittsburgh, announced the Pirates would back Frederick. Joe Camma, owner of the Albany Club of the International League and who has a working agreement with Clark Griffith, of Washington, will back Martinsburg, while Larry McPhail, of the Cincinnati Club, announced the Reds would operate a farm at Chambersburg.

Cards, Yanks Ready.

Joseph F. Carr, promotional manager of the minor leagues, in a telephone conversation with President Colley, said the St. Louis Cardinals were ready to back Waynesboro and that the New York Yankees will operate a farm at Cumberland if they enter the Blue Ridge League.

Each club will be limited to a \$700 monthly salary limit for 13 rookie players and one playing manager who may be a class player. No major league team may furnish more than five players to the club it is backing.

A meeting will be held here within two weeks when the scheduled season will be drawn and final details completed.

Women's Pin League Is Formed at Hancock

Hancock, Md., Feb. 17 (SPL.)—A bowling league has been formed by women of Hancock, with Mrs. Daniel E. Heller, president, and Miss Nellie Jenkins, secretary.

The league will bowl at Memorial Hall, the parish house of St. Thomas Episcopal Church. Other members are Mrs. Louis A. Parker, wife of the rector; Mrs. Leola Reed, Mrs. Robert Hess, Mrs. James Montgomery, Mrs. George Gunnells, Mrs. Earl McCarthy and Mrs. Phil Rauth. Others will join the league.

Company F Wants Game.

Company F has a gym tonight and would like to play some unlimited team. Call Columbia 2817.

To Shepherd College

Frostburg, Md., Feb. 17 (SPL.)—Shepherd College defeated the Frostburg State Teachers quintet here, by 41 to 27.

The locals were ahead, 10 to 6, at the end of the first quarter, but Shepherd held a 21 to 15 lead at half time and was never headed.

Hanna paced the Shepherd scorers with six goals while Freshers scored four times from the field for Frostburg.

Virginia Victory Seen.

Matulewicz (Duke) would win the middleweight title, and McCaw would be runner-up. Gormley, Maryland, would defeat Novich, Carolina, for the light heavyweight title and Cramer, Virginia, would become the heavyweight champion and fourth Maryland, would wind up just behind him.

If the boxers finished in just that order, Virginia would win the tournament with 23 points and Maryland would be just one point behind. Duke would capture third place with 11 points and Carolina would annex 10 points.

When it is considered that Maryland would be only one point behind in the scoring if no Virginian faltered and there is a distinct possibility of Webb, McCaw or Cramer winning titles instead of winding up in second position, it will be seen that Maryland has established itself as a strong contender for the championship.

Yankees Trim Occidentals With Rally

Roll 3,205 Total to Beat Washington Team by 41 Pins.

HARTFORD, Conn., Feb. 17 (SPL.)—The Occidental Restaurant bowling team, of Washington, was defeated by the Connecticut Yankees, a national champions, at the Morgan Recreation Alley here today by a five-game score of 3,205 to 3,164, a 41-pin margin. It was the third straight loss for the Capital contingent, which terminated its disastrous tour of Connecticut's duckpin strongholds.

The Occidentals were off to a sensational start, rolling 713 for the first game, to take a lead of 138 over the Yanks, who had trounced them in Stratford last week. But the Nutmeggers, when Carl Frisk and Joe La Mastra rolling brilliant scores, the former an even 700 and the latter 703, came from behind to win their second match by a margin of 41 pins. The Yankees cleaned up in the ten-game series by 174.

Ed Blakeney, with brilliant streaks of rolling, proved the feature roller for the invaders with a set of 882.

World Record Set.

After dropping the opening tussle to the Yankees in Stratford, the Occidentals were beaten in Williamsville by the Blue Ribbons, who cracked the Occidentals' world record mark by 2 pins, totaling a sensational 3,307. The Occidentals rolled 3,257, which would win most any match. Even in the Eastern Sweepstakes, when Joe Harrison, the Occidental captain, was well on his way to victory, old man jinx caught up with him.

Faired with Astor Clarke in doubles, Blakeney came back after his fine team rolling to shoot a 600 which gave the Capital duo a victory over Carl Frisk and Joe La Mastra by a five-game score of 3,132 to 3,124.

Lamarra, who had defeated the Occidentals in a 2-to-1 verdict in the three matches. It was his second 700 set in two days.

Doubles.

Player	Score
Blakeney	882
Clarke	713
Lamarra	703

Organized Ball Fernwood Club Is Voted by Blue Ridge Booters

Four Clubs Are Assured; Gets Score in First Three Minutes and Goes on to Triumph, 2-1.

HAGERSTOWN, Md., Feb. 17 (SPL.)—Representatives from four cities in the Blue Ridge League, meeting here today, decided that the circuit would enter organized baseball this season.

President Frank Colley, former Washington Tech High School athlete, who was re-elected president, announced tonight the league was assured of four clubs and would make an effort to bring Waynesboro, Pa., and Cumberland, Md., into the fold within the next two weeks.

Martinsburg, Chambersburg and Hagerstown voted today to enter organized ball, playing six games weekly. The season will open about the middle of May and close on Labor Day. The schedule will be a split one.

Carlton Moleworth, scout for Pittsburgh, announced the Pirates would back Frederick. Joe Camma, owner of the Albany Club of the International League and who has a working agreement with Clark Griffith, of Washington, will back Martinsburg, while Larry McPhail, of the Cincinnati Club, announced the Reds would operate a farm at Chambersburg.

Cards, Yanks Ready.

Joseph F. Carr, promotional manager of the minor leagues, in a telephone conversation with President Colley, said the St. Louis Cardinals were ready to back Waynesboro and that the New York Yankees will operate a farm at Cumberland if they enter the Blue Ridge League.

Each club will be limited to a \$700 monthly salary limit for 13 rookie players and one playing manager who may be a class player. No major league team may furnish more than five players to the club it is backing.

A meeting will be held here within two weeks when the scheduled season will be drawn and final details completed.

Women's Pin League Is Formed at Hancock

Hancock, Md., Feb. 17 (SPL.)—A bowling league has been formed by women of Hancock, with Mrs. Daniel E. Heller, president, and Miss Nellie Jenkins, secretary.

The league will bowl at Memorial Hall, the parish house of St. Thomas Episcopal Church. Other members are Mrs. Louis A. Parker, wife of the rector; Mrs. Leola Reed, Mrs. Robert Hess, Mrs. James Montgomery, Mrs. George Gunnells, Mrs. Earl McCarthy and Mrs. Phil Rauth. Others will join the league.

Company F Wants Game.

Company F has a gym tonight and would like to play some unlimited team. Call Columbia 2817.

To Shepherd College

Frostburg, Md., Feb. 17 (SPL.)—Shepherd College defeated the Frostburg State Teachers quintet here, by 41 to 27.

The locals were ahead, 10 to 6, at the end of the first quarter, but Shepherd held a 21 to 15 lead at half time and was never headed.

Hanna paced the Shepherd scorers with six goals while Freshers scored four times from the field for Frostburg.

Virginia Victory Seen.

Matulewicz (Duke) would win the middleweight title, and McCaw would be runner-up. Gormley, Maryland, would defeat Novich, Carolina, for the light heavyweight title and Cramer, Virginia, would become the heavyweight champion and fourth Maryland, would wind up just behind him.

If the boxers finished in just that order, Virginia would win the tournament with 23 points and Maryland would be just one point behind. Duke would capture third place with 11 points and Carolina would annex 10 points.

When it is considered that Maryland would be only one point behind in the scoring if no Virginian faltered and there is a distinct possibility of Webb, McCaw or Cramer winning titles instead of winding up in second position, it will be seen that Maryland has established itself as a strong contender for the championship.

McCLUNG.

L.S. JULLIEN, Inc. 1443 E. N.W. MD. 6171

Phelps Dodge Coup Excites Copper World

United Verde Control May Change Rank of Great Producers.

New York, Feb. 17 (AP).—Realigning in the sphere of influence exercised in the domestic copper field is being watched closely by metal experts following the coup by Phelps Dodge Corporation in gaining control of the United Verde Copper Co.

The largest domestic producer of copper is Kennecott Copper Corporation, which with its subsidiaries ranks as the second largest copper mining enterprise in the world. Anaconda Copper Mining Co., which with its subsidiaries is the world's leading producer of copper and the largest fabricator of copper products, ranks second in the domestic field.

Phelps Dodge Third. Phelps Dodge is the third largest copper producing and fabricating unit in the United States, but statisticians believe Phelps Dodge may take second place in the domestic field after their contest with the American Smelting and Refining Co. The development again brought into the limelight Dr. James Douglas, a guiding genius in the Phelps Dodge organization for many years, and his son, James S. Douglas.

The claim to Verde was staked out in 1877 and about three years later Dr. Douglas examined the property. Ira B. Joralemon, a copper historian, "without hesitation he turned the mine down." Senator W. A. Clark, of Montana, later bought United Verde and made \$80,000,000 out of the mine before his death, Joralemon states.

Extension Proved Rich. If there had been any misgiving in the Douglas family, it was erased, statisticians declare, when James S. Douglas, Jr., developed the United Verde extension mine, adjoining the original United Verde.

In 1916, "Rawhide Jimmy" as he was known in the mining districts and his friends struck the faulted top of the United Verde in its richest spot. Right next to the Clark mine they took \$42,000,000 in dividends out of the ground, Joralemon declares.

Wall Street Briefs

William P. Dunn, vice president of the Manufacturers Trust Co., New York, has been added to the committee for the Kelly-Springfield Tire Co. 10-year 6 per cent subordinated notes.

Kansas City Power & Light Co. announces it will purchase at 104 1/2 and accrued interest any or all of the bonds previously drawn for redemption as of March 1, 1935, amounting to \$3,000,000 of its 4 1/2 per cent bonds, Series "B," due January 1, 1937. The call for redemption has been rescinded by the directors.

Factory shipments of the Hudson Motor Car Co. in January amounted to 9,997 units, the largest output for any corresponding month since 1930. In the same month last year shipments were 3,230 cars.

Bulkeley to Be Speaker At Loan Conference

United States Senator Robert J. Bulkeley, of Ohio, will be one of the headline speakers at the fifth annual Southeastern Group Building and Loan Conference of 13 States in Washington, D. C., February 26-27. The conference draws attendance from the building and loan association executives and directors in Alabama, Delaware, District of Columbia, Florida, Georgia, Kentucky, Maryland, Mississippi, North Carolina, South Carolina, Tennessee, Virginia and West Virginia.

Other speakers will include the president and all of the vice presidents of the United States Building and Loan League, L. J. Friedlander, Houston, Tex.; Morton Bodfish, Chicago; L. W. Pellet, Newburgh, N. Y.; and H. T. Donaldson, Lansing, Mich.; John R. B. Byers, director of mortgage insurance of the Federal Housing Administration; Alex. Salvatori, Wheeling, secretary of the West Virginia Building and Loan League; Fred T. Greene, New York City, executive secretary of the New York State League of Savings and Loan Associations; and Edwin M. Einstein, Fresno, Calif., director of the Pacific Coast District in the United States League.

New York Bank Stocks Are at Year's High

New York City bank stocks advanced to a new 1935 high at the close of the last week, according to figures compiled by Hoyt, Rose & Troster. The total value of 16 leading issues aggregated \$1,499,892,000 on February 15, against \$1,399,897,000 on February 8, an increase of \$99,995,000, or 2.84 per cent.

The current average yield of the 16 issues of 5.42 per cent compares with a yield of 5.57 per cent on February 8. The current market value is now 1.18 times the known book value, against 1.15 times at the close of the previous week. Based upon current figures the 16 issues are now quoted at an average of 12.2 times their known earnings against 11.9 times on February 8.

Kansas City Power Offers to Buy Its Bonds

Kansas City Power & Light Co. announces that the company will purchase at 104 1/2 and accrued interest any or all of the bonds previously drawn for redemption as of March 1, 1935, amounting to \$3,000,000 of its 4 1/2 per cent bonds, Series "B," due January 1, 1937.

The call for redemption has been rescinded by the board of directors. Joseph E. Porter, president, announced today. The price of the company's offer is the same as the price of redemption, and the offer is extended for an additional month in April 1, 1935, subject to withdrawal.

Business Reports Turn 'Spotty'; Period of Leveling-Out Probable

Some Indices Expected to Climb to Still Higher Levels.

By Ralph Robey.

Reports on business activity continue to be relatively favorable but they no longer reflect a powerful upward drive. On the contrary, they are beginning to take on the spotty appearance that characterizes the coming to an end of a sustained movement in either direction.

There is a growing feeling among business analysts, accordingly, that the upward trend of activity has, in the aggregate, about reached its peak. This does not mean that some of the indices will not move to still higher points. Neither does it mean that in some weeks we shall not again see all the indices moving upward simultaneously. Rather it means simply that if all the indices are taken together the trend in the immediate future will be one of leveling out.

After some weeks of such leveling out a new trend will develop. It might be either an upward or a downward trend. The consensus among analysts is that it will be the latter. Further, it is their view that the downward trend will be substantially greater than seasonal, with the result that the volume of activity, as measured seasonally by adjusted index numbers, will show a relatively fast falling off.

The exact time when such a falling off will start, or the period for which the leveling out will continue, is not a point upon which the analysts like to express a definite opinion. Writing here some weeks ago it was stated that these students of current conditions expected the decline to begin between the middle of March and the middle of April. Probably that still reflects their general view.

The tendency of the last two weeks, however, has been for them to shorten the period, although a good many of them still hold to mid-April as the more likely date.

Four Factors Seen as Hastening Down Trend

There have been numerous reasons for this tendency to modify earlier views as to how long the current improvement will continue. These most frequently mentioned are:

(1) Uncertainty over the decision of the Supreme Court on the gold cases; (2) the far-reaching character of the New Deal legislation that has been introduced into this Congress; and (3) the unfavorable turn of events in England.

Of these three factors, the one concerned with the gold cases has been most widely discussed. It has been debated and analyzed from every possible point of view. The public utility holding company bill, (4) the public works bill, and (4) the banking bill.

Taken in the aggregate these measures could basically change the character of our economic system. In fact, if they are passed in the form in which they were introduced with the sponsorship of the Administration, it is almost certain that they will result in such

This side of the cases, however,

Ford Power Consumption Parallels Record of 1929

Dearborn, Mich., Feb. 17.—Consumption of electric power at the Ford Motor plant of the Ford Motor Co. under its present schedule has reached a peak which parallels electric consumption in 1929, previously the peak year since the company was founded, it was stated today at the company's home here.

Wool Top Futures Show Fair Advance

New York, Feb. 17.—Prices of wool top futures on the New York Wool Top Exchange registered an advance of 10 to 30 points during the past week. Trading during the earlier part of the week was quiet, with prices holding steady, but toward the close of the week the market showed increased activity and prices advanced sharply.

The spot price of the exchange standard certificated top advanced 15 points on Friday to close the week at 79.5 cents, against 78 cents a week ago.

Futures in foreign markets were unchanged to slightly higher, as compared with the previous week's close. At Antwerp, prices were unchanged to up an eighth of a penny for the week, while at Roubaix they were up 10 centimes on all active months. Bradford spot quotations were unchanged to off half a penny.

Sanders to Address Cost Accountants

Thomas H. Sanders, professor of industrial accounting in the Harvard Graduate School of Business Administration, will be the guest speaker at the February meeting of the Washington Chapter of the National Association of Cost Accountants.

Mr. Sanders will discuss the accounting requirements of the Securities and Exchange Commission reports.

Mr. Sanders is a graduate of the University of Birmingham, England, and holds a doctor's degree from Harvard University. He is a past president of the National Association of Cost Accountants. The meeting will be held at the Carlton Hotel.

Prices Are Mixed In Chemical Trade

Reductions were again more numerous than advances among price changes made last week in the markets for heavy and fine chemicals. The Oil, Paint and Drug Reporter will say in its issue of February 18.

The advances, however, affected more important items, and the general price level was slightly elevated. Business was spotty, with a little more dullness noticeable.

ROBEY'S REVIEW

of Finance, Economics, Business and Government appears every Monday morning on the Financial and Business page of The Washington Post.

RALPH ROBEY.

is relatively unimportant from the immediate point of view. The significant aspects are, first, the effect of the lack of a decision for over a month upon business activity, and, secondly, the probable reaction upon the actual volume of activity but upon making business plans for the future.

Upon the question of the probable effect of the decision upon business there is less concord. On the one hand, however, it does not appear that any great burst of activity is expected—not even if the decision is wholly favorable to the Government. Rather, it seems to be the view that, in so far as the stock market is concerned, for example, that there will be a short period of increased activity with slightly better prices and then a resumption of the stagnation that has become commonplace in the last few months.

Other Factors Enter to Disturb the Picture. Such a conclusion—that delay in handing down the decision on the gold cases has been a depressant upon business, but that rendering of the decision will not be a stimulant—may appear on the surface to be inconsistent. Actually such is not the case. The delay in reaching a decision has been important primarily because of the uncertainty it engendered in regard to New Deal policies. Rendering of the decision, in view of various other developments in the meantime, will not remove this uncertainty except to a minor degree.

There will still remain the question of where the New Deal is going and how it proposes to get there. The other words there will still remain doubt as to the real purpose underlying the legislation that is now pending.

In this regard four bills now before Congress are important: (1) The economic security bill; (2) the public utility holding company bill; (3) the public works bill, and (4) the banking bill.

Taken in the aggregate these measures could basically change the character of our economic system. In fact, if they are passed in the form in which they were introduced with the sponsorship of the Administration, it is almost certain that they will result in such

Minority Seeks To Block Plan Of Wilson & Co.

Class A Stockholder Group Say Rights Are Ignored.

Boston, Feb. 17 (AP).—An attempt to block a proposed reorganization of Wilson & Co., Chicago meat packers, will be made tomorrow in Chicago by a minority group of stockholders. It was announced tonight by Louis J. O'Malley, president of the New England Financial Service.

O'Malley, who said he represented the holders of 20,000 shares of Class A stock in the packing firm, said he would present another plan for reorganization "more equitable to all classes of stockholders than the one sponsored by the company."

Under the later plan of reorganization, O'Malley declared, the Class A stockholders are deprived of their rights to prior dividends and are placed on a parity with common stockholders. It has been reported that a majority of preferred and common stockholders have assented to the proposed reorganization, but the Class A stockholders are out in the cold.

O'Malley said there was a total of about 300,000 Class A stockholders in the packing firm.

Valley Forge Marks 'Maryland Sunday'

Valley Forge, Pa., Feb. 17 (AP).—Maryland State Sunday was observed today at Valley Forge with services in the Washington Memorial Chapel under auspices of the Maryland State Society, Daughters of the American Revolution.

The Rev. Walter C. Pugh was in charge of the services, during which a tribute to the State of Maryland, prepared by the Annapolis High School, was read.

Lower Buying Power Predicted for 1935

For 1934 as a whole, according to a report by the Alexander Hamilton Institute, the commodity price index averaged 74.9 as compared with annual index of 85.9 in 1933 and with 64.8 in 1932, when the annual index was at the low for the depression. The 1934 index was the highest figure since 1930, but it was 21.4 per cent below the 1929 annual index of 96.3.

The rise in the price index in 1934 nearly kept pace with the recovery in the real price level, but the present outlook is that purchasing power will decline in 1935 since little increase in the real price level is in prospect and since a rather sharp rise in the price index is probable.

Lumbermen's Continues Yearly Business Gain

The Lumbermen's Mutual Casualty Co., of Chicago, continued the unbroken record of annual increases in volume of insurance written, in assets and in surplus which it has maintained since organization in 1912, according to its statement for December 31, 1934.

Premium income during 1934 increased from \$16,004,197.85 to \$18,307,575.46, a gain of \$2,303,377.61, or 12.5 per cent. Assets, the market value of which is in excess of the statement value, increased from \$17,222,827.28 on December 31, 1933, to \$19,545,750.11, a gain of \$2,322,922.83. Notwithstanding a low rate of return on investments, earnings for the year also reached a new high of \$3,014,283.23, of which \$2,876,778.40 was paid to policyholders in dividends after provision has been made for all known and contingent reserves.

The Lion's Share

James H. R. Cromwell

Learn How the Bank of England Has Wrecked American and World Prices to Serve Its Own Interests.

Exposes International Banking FACTS every thinking individual should know.

Published by Sound Money League, affiliated member of the NATIONAL MONETARY CONFERENCE, Inc.

Southern Building, Washington, D. C. Send 1c to help cover cost of printing and mailing.

Finished Steel Active Despite Drop in Ingots

Present Price Level Expected to Continue Throughout Week.

Although steel ingot production last week dropped 1 1/2 points to 53 per cent, consumption of finished steel apparently has not yet made a corresponding decline, states the magazine Steel.

Sheet mills continue operating at 78 per cent, strip mills at 65. Tin plate mills are down 15 points to 70 per cent. Shipments to automobile, agricultural implement and many miscellaneous manufacturing interests are well sustained. Pig iron producers have specifications for more tonnage in the 28 days this month than in the 31 in January.

The reaction in raw steel output following a rise from 26 per cent to 54 1/2 per cent within nine weeks is not disconcerting to steelmakers, who did not expect the improvement to carry up to the year's peak in one continuous sweep.

Production has been scaled down to conform more closely to demands with a conservative inventory policy. Consumers have placed practically all the material they will require this quarter, and under the steel code orders for second quarter cannot be accepted until March 1.

Prices were the subject of a lengthy discussion last week, with the prospect that the most to be expected from the standpoint of producers is that present levels will be continued when announced this week.

Automobiles are being sold almost as fast as they can be made, and the margin between output and dealers' stocks now is abnormally small. Last week 82,000 units were built, nearly 4,000 more than in the preceding week. February schedules call for 375,000, and March is expected to top 400,000. January's 306,000 units in the United States and Canada was the largest for that month in ten years, excepting 1929 and 1928. Ford's world production was the highest for the month in six years.

On the labor front also there are some uncertainties, and small fires in metal-working plants increased during the current week, war which the Amalgamated Association has been plunged by demand from the rank and file group for more aggressive action may possibly grow into a general strike.

On the labor front also there are some uncertainties, and small fires in metal-working plants increased during the current week, war which the Amalgamated Association has been plunged by demand from the rank and file group for more aggressive action may possibly grow into a general strike.

On the labor front also there are some uncertainties, and small fires in metal-working plants increased during the current week, war which the Amalgamated Association has been plunged by demand from the rank and file group for more aggressive action may possibly grow into a general strike.

On the labor front also there are some uncertainties, and small fires in metal-working plants increased during the current week, war which the Amalgamated Association has been plunged by demand from the rank and file group for more aggressive action may possibly grow into a general strike.

On the labor front also there are some uncertainties, and small fires in metal-working plants increased during the current week, war which the Amalgamated Association has been plunged by demand from the rank and file group for more aggressive action may possibly grow into a general strike.

On the labor front also there are some uncertainties, and small fires in metal-working plants increased during the current week, war which the Amalgamated Association has been plunged by demand from the rank and file group for more aggressive action may possibly grow into a general strike.

On the labor front also there are some uncertainties, and small fires in metal-working plants increased during the current week, war which the Amalgamated Association has been plunged by demand from the rank and file group for more aggressive action may possibly grow into a general strike.

On the labor front also there are some uncertainties, and small fires in metal-working plants increased during the current week, war which the Amalgamated Association has been plunged by demand from the rank and file group for more aggressive action may possibly grow into a general strike.

On the labor front also there are some uncertainties, and small fires in metal-working plants increased during the current week, war which the Amalgamated Association has been plunged by demand from the rank and file group for more aggressive action may possibly grow into a general strike.

On the labor front also there are some uncertainties, and small fires in metal-working plants increased during the current week, war which the Amalgamated Association has been plunged by demand from the rank and file group for more aggressive action may possibly grow into a general strike.

On the labor front also there are some uncertainties, and small fires in metal-working plants increased during the current week, war which the Amalgamated Association has been plunged by demand from the rank and file group for more aggressive action may possibly grow into a general strike.

On the labor front also there are some uncertainties, and small fires in metal-working plants increased during the current week, war which the Amalgamated Association has been plunged by demand from the rank and file group for more aggressive action may possibly grow into a general strike.

On the labor front also there are some uncertainties, and small fires in metal-working plants increased during the current week, war which the Amalgamated Association has been plunged by demand from the rank and file group for more aggressive action may possibly grow into a general strike.

On the labor front also there are some uncertainties, and small fires in metal-working plants increased during the current week, war which the Amalgamated Association has been plunged by demand from the rank and file group for more aggressive action may possibly grow into a general strike.

On the labor front also there are some uncertainties, and small fires in metal-working plants increased during the current week, war which the Amalgamated Association has been plunged by demand from the rank and file group for more aggressive action may possibly grow into a general strike.

On the labor front also there are some uncertainties, and small fires in metal-working plants increased during the current week, war which the Amalgamated Association has been plunged by demand from the rank and file group for more aggressive action may possibly grow into a general strike.

On the labor front also there are some uncertainties, and small fires in metal-working plants increased during the current week, war which the Amalgamated Association has been plunged by demand from the rank and file group for more aggressive action may possibly grow into a general strike.

On the labor front also there are some uncertainties, and small fires in metal-working plants increased during the current week, war which the Amalgamated Association has been plunged by demand from the rank and file group for more aggressive action may possibly grow into a general strike.

On the labor front also there are some uncertainties, and small fires in metal-working plants increased during the current week, war which the Amalgamated Association has been plunged by demand from the rank and file group for more aggressive action may possibly grow into a general strike.

On the labor front also there are some uncertainties, and small fires in metal-working plants increased during the current week, war which the Amalgamated Association has been plunged by demand from the rank and file group for more aggressive action may possibly grow into a general strike.

On the labor front also there are some uncertainties, and small fires in metal-working plants increased during the current week, war which the Amalgamated Association has been plunged by demand from the rank and file group for more aggressive action may possibly grow into a general strike.

Farm Products Show Strength During Month

Grain Markets Rise Under Limited Supplies on Hand.

(Associated Press.) Leading farm products made a rather strong showing during the middle of the month. Grain markets recovered further under very limited supplies. Feeds were in better demand, helped by continued strength of the live-stock market. Cattle prices held a recent new tops and best hogs sold above \$6.50 per 100 pounds in Chicago, having gained about 75 cents within a month.

Butter and eggs were weak features at times because of weather conditions rather more favorable to production, but prices of these lines still are higher than a year ago by one-third to one-half and the market is subject to quick changes because of lack of storage holdings. Cheese markets held firm. Potatoes are still selling at unusually low levels but cabbage and onions have continued the sharply upward trend prevailing since the partial loss of the Southern winter truck crops. Apples sell near the price range of the past few weeks. Strawberry prices tend gradually downward.

Cotton Prices Held. Prices of spot cotton have held within a narrow range for many weeks and still averaged near 12 1/2 cents around the middle of February. The price is not far above that of a year ago. Inquiries for spot cotton were quite numerous, according to reports, but sales were much restricted on account of scarcity of offerings at present price levels.

Reports continue to lag and to February 14 amounted to 3,000,000 bales, or about 2,127,000 bales smaller than for the corresponding period last year. The American mills consumed 547,000 bales during January according to the Bureau of Census reports, or about 8 per cent more than during January, 1934.

Grain Market Firm. Unusually light marketings were a strengthening influence in wheat the first half of February. A more active demand for the limited supplies of corn as a result of advancing prices for live stock was largely responsible for a firmer situation in feed grains. The condition of the new winter wheat crop on the whole appears generally favorable. Durum wheat markets have displayed independent firmness throughout the current season to date and possibly for the first time in history sizable durum imports have featured the market situation. Prices in domestic markets have held at high levels throughout the season to date, durums displaying considerably firmer tone than bread wheats. Surplus Canadian durum has been moving to the United States.

Corn Stronger. Corn markets turned somewhat stronger around the middle of February with the exception of last season, the quantity of corn in store at the principal terminals still is larger than at this date in any other recent year. Feeders and industries have been the principal buyers, and prices have advanced 4 cents per bushel during the past two weeks, recovering about half of the January decline but reports of a large corn crop in Argentina tended to check the rise. Oats markets strengthened under the influence of higher corn prices and very light receipts.

Dulles prevailed in feed markets during the first half of February, but demand was expected to be stimulated by the rising prices of live stock. Wheat feeds advanced slightly near the middle of the month, and cottonseed meal was very firm.

Bran was firm to slightly higher at Minneapolis but middlings and the heavier feeds barely steady. Trading in wheat feeds remained dull at Chicago. Hominy feed advanced 50 cents at Cincinnati and Kansas City.

Weatherstrip Cold Rooms. Nothing is more unpleasant than a room that can not be heated in winter. Often this is the fault, not of the furnace, but of the windows and doors or the walls which can be corrected by applying weatherstripping or insulating material.

New Construction Aid to Plumbing

Trade Prepares for Record Demand.

After the most sustained improvement for any fall season in five years that was recorded in 1934, the plumbing supply trade is making preparations to meet the heaviest spring demand that has developed for its products since 1928. Orders thus far in the current year are averaging 20 to 35 per cent above those for the comparative 1934 period, with the percentage rise even larger in some of the heating supplies and bathroom equipment.

Many of the manufacturers have adopted the highest schedules in six years, with employment of the most satisfactory proportions since 1930.

Reserve Heads Open Sessions In D. C. Today

Officers Association Council to Convene for 3-Day Conference.

A three-day conference of the National Council of the Reserve Officers Association of the United States will be opened today at the organization's national headquarters, 1633 Pennsylvania avenue northwest.

Prominent Reserve officers of the Army representing 43 States will attend. Lieut. Col. Frank E. Lowe, Field Artillery Reserve, of Portland, Me., national president of the organization, will call the meeting to order.

Following the morning session, Gen. Douglas MacArthur, chief of staff, of the Army, will attend a special session. Tonight Assistant Secretary of War Harry Woodring will be the principal speaker at a dinner at the Mayflower Hotel. Others on the program include: Senator Morris Sheppard, chairman of the Senate Military Affairs Committee; Representative John J. McSwain, chairman of the House Military Affairs Committee; Representative William B. Parks, chairman of the House sub-committee on War Department Appropriations; Maj. Gen. George S. Simonds, the deputy chief of staff, and Brig. Gen. Charles D. Herron, executive for Reserve Affairs in the War Department. Dr. Thomas H. Healy, chairman of the National Defense Committee of the American Legion, will be toastmaster.

The meeting of the reserve officers will be held coincidentally with the second annual National-wide celebration of National Defense Week, which extends from Lincoln's Birthday on February 12, to Washington's birthday on February 22. It is sponsored by the American Legion, the Reserve Officers Association and other patriotic organizations.

Officers coming here for the meeting will consider matters of association policy and legislation affecting national defense and the Officers Reserve Corps now pending before Congress.

Following a conference tomorrow afternoon, the national council and members of the association will be guests of Col. Kenyon Joyce, commanding officer at Fort Myer, at a special exhibition dinner scheduled for 8:30 p. m. The conference will adjourn after a half day conference Wednesday.

Sell your furniture with a Post Classified Ad. Just phone National 4200 and ask for a Post Ad-Writer.

Security Skies Indicate Signs Of Brightening

Foreign Exchange and Rise in Motor Demand Helps Market.

New York, Feb. 17 (AP).—After weeks of low visibility, security markets are hopeful of an early clearing of skies.

Prices continued to move cautiously last week. Added to the fog of uncertainty surrounding the legislative developments and the Supreme Court decision on gold contracts, was an interruption to the steady rise of several weeks in steel production, prompting fresh questions as to the probable extent of the seasonal upswing in business activity.

In stocks, a number of industrial issues and preferred shares continued to move forward, but rails and utilities slid back. Industrial bonds, and high-grade issues generally, were in moderate demand, but rails and foreign bonds held steady.

Perhaps the outstanding financial development of the week was the return of a fair degree of stability in foreign exchange dealings, following the announcement by Secretary Morgenthau that the stabilization fund was active. Pressure against the French franc was lifted, and it rose to a level making further movement of gold from Paris to New York unprofitable.

Auto Production a Feature. Automobile manufacturing continues to provide most of the impetus to industrial recovery. Output still mounts. Cram estimated last week's at \$2,119 units, against 78,453 the previous week, and 63,794 the like week of last year. On the whole, however, the automobile industry alone does not account for the sweeping acceleration of steel output in the past two months, and with other big consumers such as railroads and heavy construction taking little steel, the source of demand is something of a mystery.

Movement of freight as reported for the previous week was off, but electric power output was up, both against seasonal trends. Freight movement is now holding moderately above 1934's levels. Lumber production has been stepped up, and there was a notable pickup in residential contracts in January.

Office Furniture 'BAUM'S' 1416 Eye St. N.W. National 2184.

FUNDS WANTED In any amount, for investment in well selected first trust mortgage, 6% and 7%. We can assist you in keeping your money steadily employed at profitable rates.

Tyler & Rutherford, Inc. 1320 K St. N.W. NA 9415.

LOBSTER STEW (Since 1858) Harvey's FAMOUS RESTAURANT 1107 Connecticut Avenue

Stationers Office Outfitters SINCE 1900 CHAS. G. STOTT & CO. INC. 813 K - 1800 NEW YORK AVE. - 604 17TH. PHONE NATIONAL 4181

Those Who Will Not See

BENNY No Can Go By J. Carver Pusey



"Cap" Stubbs My Land! By Edwin



APPLE MARY



THE BUNGLE FAMILY



JOE PALOOKA



DIXIE DUGAN



THE GUMPS



Post Comics on the Air—Sundays, 8:45 a. m.—WMAL



Ahem!



Willie's Mither



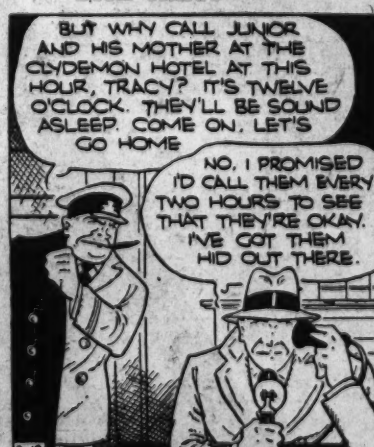
His Own Formula!



Now on the Radio—Post Comics—WMAL, Sundays, 8:45 a. m.



DICK TRACY



WINNIE WINKLE, the Breadwinner



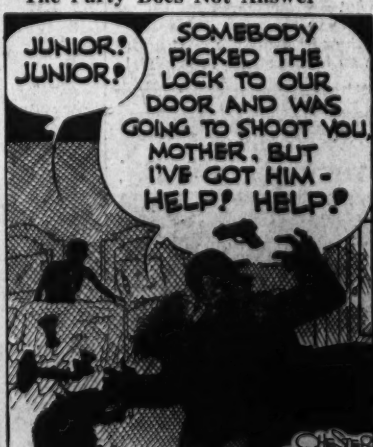
BUT, OPERATOR—THEY WILL ANSWER—KEEP RINGING? THEY'RE THERE IN ROOM 617!



I BEG YOUR PARDON, SIR—THERE MUST BE SOMETHING WRONG IN 617. ...THEIR PHONE RECEIVER HAS JUST BEEN KNOCKED OFF THE HOOK—I CAN HEAR VOICES...



The Party Does Not Answer



Nevada the Twain Shall Meet

--TO RENO??

--TO RENO??

Today's Crossword Puzzle

ACROSS.

1 Short visit

5 In a line

9 Unlabeled poetic

12 8-shaped moldings

13 Point at which there is no vibration

14 Outfit

15 Authoritative doctrine

17 Coasting

19 Mountain in Greece

21 Tie

22 Brother of Abel

25 Pronoun

26 Negative prefix

27 Acknowledge

28 Custodian

30 Point

32 Manufacturer

34 Landed property

36 Forever

37 Sisters of one's nephews

40 Pouch

41 Alternative

42 Hunted animals

43 Spirit; colloq.

45 Continent

DOWN.

11 Urpes on

16 Life

18 Force air

20 Continued attempt to rain

22 State of profound insensibility

23 Off

24 Printing necessity

28 Knee breeches; collon

29 Equals

30 Particle

31 Measure

33 Kind of parrot

38 Shore

40 More certain

42 Profile

43 Command to a cat

44 Kind of rubber

46 On condition that

48 Long, narrow inlet of the sea

50 Pinch

51 Praying card

52 Went first

55 Expression of inquiry

YESTERDAY'S ANSWERS.

ACROSS.

1 PAC

2 SLANG

3 CARAT

4 OBI

5 PUZZLE

6 HANNO

7 PORTAGE

8 GORON

9 ZED

10 BUCK

11 BUDY

12 AILE

13 BADGE

14 HIPS

15 ARCS

16 ONES

17 PEN

18 SCUT

19 OIL

20 BANDY

21 ARSON

22 ROZ

23 RATO

24 ANSA

25 VON

26 SLOOD

27 EGRE

28 FINEY

29 DRE

30 HAN

31 FEN

32 AXED

33 HAOS

34 DONEY

35 TOR

36 TRISA

37 GROSS

38 FIDY

39 FOODY

40 GROSS

41 ISAA

42 SHAR

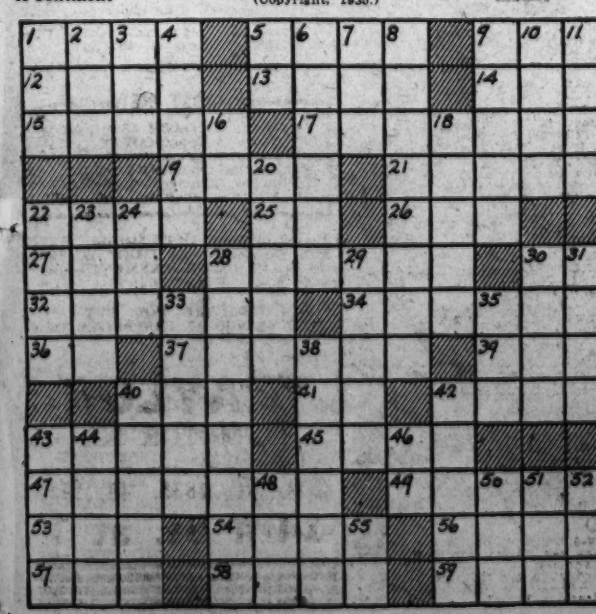
43 GAP

44 CEZ

45 SHEPS

46 EFA

(Copyright, 1935.)



Walt Mason, Himself

The Tranquil Life.

I lead a quiet, tranquil life. In this, my native dell, and, with my only wedded wife, I get on pretty well. I pay my bills when they are due, contribute to the Chest, and occupy a pleasant pew upon the day of rest. Respectable as man can be, I wear my pious smile, and no one e'er accuses me of anything that's vile. And no man knows that in the past I've pulled some giddy plays, that well might set the town aghast, if dug up in these days. I once was pinched, upon a time, for knocking speed laws cold; a jurist, haughty and sublime, soaked me for all my gold. But that old crime's forgotten now, by all my friends and peers, and Father Time, with his old plow, has buried it with years. And no man views me with disdain as I pursue my chores; my life is quiet, safe and sane, and free from moral orts. Sometimes men come to me and say, "Why not get in your work, forsake your quiet, humble way, and run for county clerk? You are respected, pro and con, and also to and fro, and your campaign would mark the dawn of righteousness, we trow. Why not forsake your tiresome round, your chores which do not cease, and run, while pawing up the ground, for justice of the peace?" And, I would like to hold such posts, as would all normal jays; but I'm afraid of all the ghosts that my campaign would raise. For well I know I would be clinched by scandal-mongers bold, and they would say, "He once was pinched for knocking speed laws cold."

(Copyright, 1935.)

SHADOWS in PARADISE

By
Inez Wallace

Helen Burns goes to Hollywood to seek fame in the movies, but does not get an opportunity to appear even as an extra. After attempting to commit suicide, she marries Jim Nelson, a camera man, and immediately afterward hears of a chance to play a part which can fill her life. Vera, who is explaining her plan, is the first instalment of the serial ended yesterday. Now go on with the story.

"THAT'S all right, but I've not told you everything yet. There's one little hitch we have to overcome. Yesterday Lawson, disgusted because he could not find the right girl for the part, stopped all applications and is going East next week to get a girl from the New York stage. He won't see anyone else out here."

"Then how can Helen get the part?" Jim asked.

"Well, here's the idea. You said you were going to buy a new car. I want you to let Helen take your flivver and run into Lawson's car as he leaves the studio."

"What? Say, I've just rescued this girl from an early grave and now you want to send her back there?"

"No, listen, Jim. The way I plan it, there's no risk—well, not much. You know what a reckless driver Lawson is. He's always late at the studio and he takes that curve at the corner on two wheels. Now, all she must do is to sidewise him, just enough to stop him. Then while he's bawling her out, she can put over the scene—and he'll think he discovered her—which is the important thing. It's her big chance, Jim. You can't keep it from her."

Jim Assents to Plan.

Jim turned to me. "Can you drive a car at all, Helen?"

"I can drive a flivver."

"Well, how'll she know what to say when they crack up?"

"I'll train her. I'll say this girl is like me. All right, she'll be just like me. But if we're going to do it, we've not a minute to lose."

He thought it over. At last: "All right. We'll go home, and tomorrow—"

"Tomorrow nothing! You'll come home tonight. In fact, you're on your way right now."

One's domestic life always has to wait on "the next shot" in the movies. We were so busy preparing for the great moment with Lawson that we couldn't even look for a house, and had to go into an apartment hotel in the meantime. Jim had a stunt man at his studio go out in the flivver with me and explain just what I was to do about the smash-up.

The Ruse Worked.

On the appointment morning I was as nervous as a cat. I had my lines down pat, and my costume—sweater, beret and cigarette—was perfect, thanks to Vera. But I was scared pink about the character I was to play—so I decided to just imitate Vera and trust to luck.

The smash came off better than I had hoped and with very little damage. Before I realized it, I was standing in the middle of the road, my hand on my hip, repeating the line they had taught me, in a hard tone.

"Well, big boy—how do you like the city?"

I doubt if even Vera though I'd get his attention by speaking only one line. But I did. There was no word at all about the accident, no complaint that I had wrecked his car. Just a sort of growing wonder in his face as he walked quietly over to me and said:

"Who are you?"

I told him briefly.

"My car's out," he replied. "Could that car of yours take us anywhere?"

"Anywhere," I replied, remembering to keep in the character.

A Trial at Last.

So he climbed in and ordered me to drive back into his studio. There he took me by the hand and led me into a small room, oblivious to persons speaking to him or anything else. Closing the door, he opened his desk and handed me a few pages of lines to read. Knowing exactly what he wanted, I couldn't miss it, either then or in the screen test that followed.

"Doesn't mean a thing," Jim said when I related the incident that night at dinner. "Remember, he's taken plenty of other screen tests. Let's not get our hopes up till we see how you screen in the role."

But the call came the next morning to go to the studio immediately

and, when I arrived, Lawson introduced me to the producer. He was polite but skeptical.

"Miss Burns is perfect so far as appearance goes but it's a tough role, Lawson—I mean a difficult one. The big question is—has she the ability to act Thelma?"

"She don't have to act Thelma," Lawson replied, chewing his big black cigar. "She is Thelma."

So I went home with a contract as easy as that, after all those months of waiting. The movies, I decided on the way back to my hotel, may be a long time recognizing you but, when they once see you, you certainly travel fast.

Days Were Busy.

Jim told me to forget him for the few weeks that followed and just concentrate on putting over the role. I'd have had to, anyhow, what with dressmakers, photographers, reporters and everything—to say nothing of the actual rehearsals and shooting. But, at that, the time flew and almost before I realized it I was dressing for the night of the premiere.

I wasn't excited, because I'd seen the picture in the projection room at the studio but there's always a tension at a premiere—and, for the first time since I'd known him, Jim seemed nervous. When the people cheered and men from the studio made speeches, I just thought it was a tribute to the character of Thelma and not at all to me personally. So nobody was as surprised as I when I woke next morning to find myself famous.

I couldn't notice that I felt any different—just a bit tired, perhaps, from the work and wondering what I'd do next. I kept wishing that I could be out at Jim's studio, but now I was signed with the other studio and they had an option on me for what seemed like the rest of my life.

The result was that I wasn't seeing Jim hardly at all. Both of us were dead tired at night but we were very happy. I had a personal maid for the hotel and studio but there was always so much for her to do that the feeling of luxury

wasn't there. I was beginning to learn that plenty of help does not necessarily mean leisure.

Obliging on Location.

At the studio, I did everything I was told. Half the time I didn't understand what it was all about but I was so grateful to be working, I'd have stood on my head if they'd asked me to. Because of this attitude I soon got the reputation of being easy to handle. It's a nice reputation to have around a studio. Many said I was a politician, and all that, but the truth is that I wasn't sure enough of myself to argue.

Then, late one afternoon, Lawson called me into his office.

"Sit down there," he said, "and pay a lot of attention. We're leaving for location Wednesday, up in the mountains near Lebec—to start shooting 'The Canyon of Gold.' I'll not get much chance to talk with you-up there but I want you to do a good job on that picture. This company is going to do 'Maid of Lyons' soon and I'm trying to get the role for you. I think between us we can knock 'em cold with it. There is a slight—er—complication on who shall play the role but I can see you in it and—well, go on home now and rest up."

A New Acquaintance.

"Maid of Lyons"—the story of my childhood dreams. Why, I couldn't ever play that. Yes, I would, I'd thought I couldn't do "The Worst Woman" but I did. How fast life was racing. How much happening every day. So I was out of the studio before I remembered that day after tomorrow I would have to leave Jim for the first time.

In "The Worst Woman," an adagio dancer had played the heavy and, of course, I had seen him often during the making of the picture. He looked Spanish with his dark eyes and a kind of permanent sneer but he could dance. Women, Jim said, were crazy about him but I couldn't see why. From the first I'd disliked him and he seemed to sense it and

take an unholy joy in making me talk to him.

Now, as I was leaving the studio that evening, this dancer, Angelo Rocci, stood at the entrance. It was pouring pitchforks—in sunny California—and the doorman said that all the studio cars were tied up.

"Let me drive you home, Helen," Rocci said with easy familiarity. And then, as I hesitated, "I'm going right by your hotel. Be a sport." It was silly for me to act babyish about it and, beside, I was in a hurry to get home.

Her Hopes Gone.

"All right," I said, "Thanks." We talked about what all actors talk in Hollywood—shop. Rocci wanted to get into dramatic parts—the films with dancers featured were too far apart. Then he caught my attention with his next remark: "I hear the studio's going to do 'Maid of Lyons' with Winnie Green," he said. "I'll be well. She's a great artist—just suited to the role."

I felt suddenly sick. "Is it—is it settled?" I asked.

"Oh, she'll get it all right," he replied, easily, taking a turn and skidding on the slippery pavement. "She's a great favorite. You know on the lot, and she just naturally gets the plums."

"I see," was all I could say, and bade him a hasty good-by.

I was glad Jim was home ahead of me, sitting in a big chair with the evening paper. The words just tumbled over each other in my effort to tell him everything that had happened.

To be Continued Tomorrow.

Portugal Gives Dictator Majority of Million

Lisbon, Portugal, Feb. 17 (AP).—Gen. Oscar de Fraga Carmona, dictator of Portugal for nine years, was reelected president today by an estimated majority of 1,000,000 votes. Polls were crowded throughout the day but the president's reelection had long since been conceded.

Under the Portuguese constitution adopted in 1926 the president serves for seven years. Gen. Carmona was first elected in 1926 and was reelected in 1928.

The Federal Diary

By Morgan Baker.

IT is imperative that Government employment be placed on a career basis that it may become a worthwhile life work, declares Dr. L. D. Coffman, president of the University of Minnesota and chairman of the Commission of Inquiry on Public Service Personnel.

This must be done, he holds, to attract the best man power to Federal service in America and to make Governments—Federal, State, County and Municipal—function more efficiently.

Entrance to the service should be open and attractive to young men and women of capacity and character. Opportunity of advancement through service and growth to posts of distinction and honor should be available. Dr. Coffman asserts in making public the survey by the commission.

Before anything substantial can be accomplished in this respect, the Commission enumerates 10 major fallacies in American thinking that must be blasted. In the Commission's final report the following 10 fallacies were enumerated:

1. To the victors belong the spoils.
2. Government work is so simple that anyone can qualify.
3. Charity begins on the public pay roll.
4. Patronage is the price of democracy.
5. The most efficient public service is the worst one.
6. Permanency of tenure is the cure for spoils.
7. Placing the rank and file under civil service affects reform.
8. Home-town jobs should go to home-town boys.
9. Public service is always less efficient than private enterprise.

10. The prohibition of specific abuses will eliminate the spoils system.

Applications will be received until March 14 for positions of pilot (seagoing) and tugmaster for service at the Norfolk Navy Yard, Civil Service Commission announces. Two years' experience is required. The entrance salary is \$3,000 a year.

THE newly organized Athletic and Recreational Association Bridge Club of the Department of Agriculture mustered 34 tables of bridge at its first session at the Valley Vista Apartments. At the business meeting the same night the following officers were elected: E. H. Holmes, Bureau of Public Roads, president; Miss Margaret Pickett (P), Bureau of Public Roads, secretary; Miss Ima C. Anderson (C), AAA, treasurer; Mrs. Kathryn J. Connor, AAA, and Kenneth Allen, Bureau of Plant Industry, members of the executive council.

The club's program for the year includes inauguration of instruction classes for beginners, duplicate tournaments and progressive auction and contract bridge. All employees of Agriculture, in or near Washington, are eligible for membership.

Miss Anna Mae Martin, Division of Highway Transport, Agriculture, who was seriously injured when struck by an automobile December 7, is hoping to be discharged soon from Emergency Hospital. Miss Martin is reported to have undergone a major operation and to have had four blood transfusions.

Diary Guest Tickets.

IF (F), (P) or (C) follows your name in this column, call on the Federal Diary editor today. You will receive tickets to Loew's Fox (stage), Lita Grey Chaplin, Charlie Davis and his radio orchestra and other acts; screen, Clark Gable and Constance Bennett in "After Office Hours"; or to Loew's Palace (second week of "David Copperfield," with cast of more than

65 stars); or to Loew's Columbia (Gary Cooper, Franchot Tone, Richard Cromwell and other stars in "The Lives of a Bengal Lancer").

Diary office hours are daily, except Sunday, 12 noon to 1 p. m., and from 4:30 to 6 p. m.; Saturday, 12 noon to 2:30 p. m.

Five years ago, alas! slack! My home State and I parted. Now that we have our pay cut back I am right where I started!

The Hospital Guild of FEU Local No. 923, Treasury, is approaching the close of its third successful year. Since the guild was chartered in April 1932 it has furnished hospitalization of more than 500 days to various members.

The stork has been busy the past week. To C. B. Manifold, Soil Erosion Service, and Mrs. Manifold, a girl, eight pounds; Arnold S. Dahl, Soil Erosion Service, is passing out cigars in announcing the birth of an 8½-pound daughter to Mrs. Dahl; C. L. Lechlitter, Law Library, Capitol, announces the arrival of a daughter, Karen; Al Walters, Library of Congress—hooray! it's a boy!

Public play-off of the finals in the Government Printing Office Chess Club will be held at 7:30 p. m. tomorrow in the green room. Winners of the various section tournaments will participate. Others intending to play are advised to bring their own chessmen.

Reception for Governor.

Under direction of Hugh Grant, division of Western European Affairs, State, and president of the Alabama State Society, officers of the society held an informal luncheon Saturday at the Harrington Hotel to map plans for a reception, banquet and dance in honor of the new governor, Bibb Graves. The affair is announced for March 8 at the Willard Hotel. Reservations can be made through Allen Laster, Internal Revenue, secretary; and through other officers of the society.

Creators of
DISTINCTIVE LETTERHEADS
—BUSINESS CARDS—
BREWED
Engraving
611 TWELFTH STREET, N.W.

Before Selling

INVESTIGATE the
Prices We Pay for
OLD GOLD
SHAH & SHAH
921 F St. N.W.
Phone NA. 5543—and we will call

DAILY SPECIALS

MONDAY, FEBRUARY 18TH

PURE CANDIES

Assorted Hard Candy
Fruit Berries 40¢ Value—full pound 17¢
Orange and Lemon Slices 40¢ Value—full pound 15¢
Broadway Assorted Chocolates 50¢ Value—full pound 19¢
Home Made Raisin Loaf Cake 40¢ Value 17¢

AT THE FOUNTAINS

Cream Cheese and Jelly Sandwich and Coffee regular 25¢ 15¢
Pineapple Sundae regular 15¢ 10¢
Coffee Ice Cream Soda regular 15¢ 10¢
FREE Cup of Hot Soup with any Sandwich

186 SP STORES—One near you

1107 F St. N.W.
3102 14th St. N.W.
3115 M St. N.W.
800 7th St. N.W.
1108 H St. N.E.

POST WANT ADS PAY.

Take a cigarette like CHESTERFIELD

You know I like that cigarette...

I like the way it tastes... there's plenty of taste there.

Chesterfield is mild, not strong... and that's another thing I like in a cigarette.

What's more, They Satisfy... and that's what I like a cigarette to do.

I get a lot of pleasure out of Chesterfield... you know I like that cigarette.

On the air—

MONDAY	WEDNESDAY	SATURDAY
LUCREZIA	LILY	RICHARD
BORI	PONS	BONELLI

KOSTLANETZ ORCHESTRA AND CHORUS
9 P. M. (E. S. T.)—COLUMBIA NETWORK

© 1935, LIGGETT & MYERS TOBACCO CO.

Washington's Birthday
VISIT
THE HOME FOLKS
GO VIA
The Shortline
BUS
14 Expresses Daily
to BALTIMORE

Other convenient schedules over the shortest, smoothest routes to all parts of America.
Big, modern, heated motor coaches that ride like Pullmans.
Experienced drivers; reclining chairs; free pillows; porter service—every convenience.

DISTRICT 4224
Washington's New Terminal for The Short Line and Associate Carriers Formerly Operating From Capital Bus Terminal, 633 F St. N.W.

BUS CENTER
PENN. AVE.
1206 11th St. N.W.

The Shortline